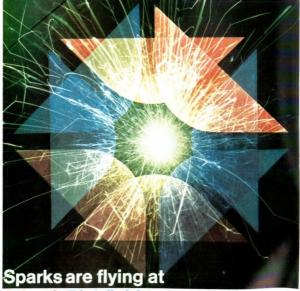
HOW ISRAEL WON THE WAR

VOL. 89 NO. 24

GENERAL DAYAN

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Resemble of times grown in Dominica, a lush, tropical

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statemen. Not not pour like untropical green limes. Not too

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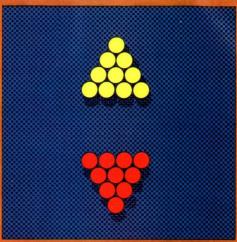
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Not likely.

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trouble supplying

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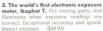
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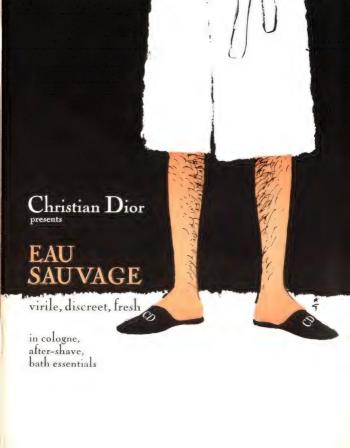
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Recordings." It analyzes the selections in detail, explains the music and how

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it came to be written, reveals intriguing sidelights on composers and their works. and lists the performers.

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#### TIME LISTINGS

#### TELEVISION

BOB HOPE PRESENTS THE CHRYSLER THEATER

INBC, 9-10 p.m.i. "And Baby Makes Five," the story of a successful Madison Avenue type who finally decides that he'd rather switch jobs and fight the system Cliff Robertson plays the adman turned crusading small-town editor; Angie Dickin-

ABC WEDNESDAY NIGHT MOVIE (ABC . 9-Sylvia Syms star in this drama about a man without a country, forever exiled to life aboard a Ferry to Hong Kong (1961) THE STEVE ALLEN COMEDY HOUR (CBS.

10-11 p.m.). Lana Cantrell, Javne Mead-ows and Sonny and Cher team up with

Thursday, June 15

CBS THURSDAY NIGHT MOVIES IC BS. 9-11 p.m.i. Yul Brynner, as a strong-willed son in Escape from Zahrain (1962).

SUMMER FOCUS (ABC: 10-11 p.m. Anatomy of Pop: The Music Explosion attempts to find a link between today's New Orleans, Nashville and Detroit to tune in the Supremes, Jony Bennett, the Ellington, Repeat

Saturday, June 17 U.S. OPEN GOLF TOURNAMENT (ABC. 5

tourney, live from Springfield, N.J.'s Baltusrol Golf Club, Billy Casper, the 1966 winner, defends against 149 challengers-including at least six former Open cham-pions. Final round at 5 p.m. on Sunday.

Sunday, June 18

LAMP UNTO MY FEET (CBS, 10-10-30) a.m.l. Te Denm ton 1 Alfred Prufrock is British Poet Paul Roche's cheerful reply to T. S. Eliot's despair over the barrenness of Prutrock British Actress Pat Gilbert-Read and the author read the poen

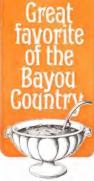
LOOK UP AND LIVE (CBS. 10:30-11 a.m.). How old folks face the problems of part series on the nation's senior citizens. A group of the elderly join other experts, including Dr. Wilma Donahue of the University of Michigan's Institute for Human Adjustment and William Mitchell, retired

CAMERA THREE (CBS. 11-11:30 a.m.). The 40-year career of Orson Welles is chronicled in two parts, beginning with his at Dublin's Ciate Theater at age 16, and taking him up to Hollywood in the Forties.

MEET THE PRESS (NBC. 12:30-1:30 p.m.) The mayors of New York, Detroit 12:30-1:30 Atlanta, Milwaukee, Houston and Hono-Iulu, in Honolulu for the Conference of Mayors, answer the questions put by a

SPORTSMAN'S HOLIDAY INBO. 6 p.m.t. Trout fishing in Chile and Argen

All times ED I



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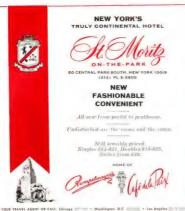
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tina, surf casting for striped bass on Cape Cod, and hunting game birds in New York State, Curl Gowdy narrates. Première,

WALT OISNEY'S WONDERFUL WORLD OF COLOR (NBC, 730-8.30 pm.). A personally guided tour of "Disneyland Around the Seasons," Igaped by the late great showman shortly before his death last winter. Repeat. THE ARC SUNDAY NIGHT MOVIE (ABC, 9-11 pm.). The Damperois Dists of Kimora Jones, a western specially Blimed for TV. with Robert Horton, Diane Baker, Sal Mineo and Gary Merrill.

Tuesday, June 20

CBS REPORTS ROBERT F. KENNEDY (CBS. 10-11 p.m.). A look at the man and his role in American politics. Correspondent Roger Model interviews the Senator and such friends and lose as Richard Nixon, Pierre Salinger. Senators Jacob Javits, John Lower and Edward Kennedy. Governor Lester Maddox. Authors William Manchester and Gore Vidal.

NET PLAYHOUSE (shown on Fridays). "Duke Filington: A Concert of Sacred Music" records on film the Duke, his orchestra and soloists, and a tap dancer performing Ellington compositions in San Francisco's Episcopal Grace Cathedral.

#### THEATER

YOU KNOW LEANT HEAR YOU WHEN THE WATER'S RUNNING. In tour playlets. Robert Anderson proves again that sex. taken so seriously by most of mankind, can be one of the funnier aspects of life. Actors Martin Balsam, Fileen Heckart and George Grizzard add to the fun.

BLACK COMEDY. The suspense of whether the characters in Peter Shaller's comedy will hit or miss in the dark is the mainspring of this merry-go-round. Michael Crawford and Geraldine Page lead the

gymnastes.

THE HOMECOMING. When the eldest son brings his wife to the womanless house of his family, the stutation is set for a clash—between his youth and his father's age, his intellectualism and his father's brute force, the claims of his brothers brute force, the claims of his brothers. Peter Hall directs the Royal Shakespeare Company in a tightly orbestrated or formance.

#### Off Broadway

On Broadway

THE COACH WITH THE SIX INSIDES is a kaleidoscopic view of Finnegans Wake expressed in dance and drama and some of the more devilish passages of Joycean imagery. Jean Erdman conceived and directed this bright entertainment.

GALLEO, by Bertolt Brecht, is like a formal ballet of the mind, in which the princes of the church dance out their accustomed roles. Anthony Quayle makes diction a diadem as he leads the Lincoln Center Repertory Company through a creditable production.

AMERICA HURRAH. Three playlets by Jean-Claude van Italie have the shock effect of

#### RECORDS

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bills this album. Their lush hush gives a velvety treatment to such ones, as Pla Garl trom Junemo, Direc Nights of Queet Stars, I Concentrate on Four, and It You Never Count in Mr. It's as successful a soft-sell session as any Frankophile could wish for, and bases now a decimalor will telish Jubim singing along as well as providing

MEINA MECOURI ILIX DARING Ulmied ATTESIS. The best thing about the current Breadway musical is Meliña, and nut structured at the structure of the same and the structure of the some written by Manos Hadidala's with lytics be the Darina. Antibat the aim with lytics be the Darina Antibat the aim with lytics be the Darina. Antibat the aim with lytics be the Darina and the the most like the same and the same a

PETER NISTO PLAYS A SAULTE TO HERE APPETED THE NISTO PLAYS AS A SAULTE TO HERE APPETED THE NISTON PLAYS AND A SAULTE TO THE NISTON PLAYS AND A SAULTE THE NISTON PLAYS AND A SAULT THE NISTON PLAYS AND A SAULTE THE NIS

80GBP WILLIAMS 80GBP (Kapp). There are times when Roger seems possessed of 20 trigger-happy fingers as he ripples through the Beatlest And Love Her or the theme from The Sand Pebbles, His fluent, if florid, pans style embellishes a light-hearted George Gid, ranges from stirring to tender on the theme from Rulas Open-pheus, and rollicks through the Monkees' time, En at Believer

ANDRÉ PREVIN ALL ALONE IRCA Victory. Without strings, without as lips Band, without as lips band, without as two seconds or chorus. André tous seudidoplays his musicianship in planto in a dozen serenely balanced ballaids, among them. How there he the Previn, Arené Exec. Rev. While his pensive probings honor the melody, he gives an added dimension with such ingentious and sensitive harmonic devices as playing in the key of I with his left hand in Dancitive on the Cerline, while gontly sating the melody, but his right

#### CINEMA

BAREFOOT IN THE PARK, Playwright Neil Simon has adapted his holfo Broadway comedy to the screen with nu loss of humor, largedy owing to the retention of Original-Cas Members. Robert Redford and Mildred Natwick and the canny addition of Jane-Fonda.

A GUIDE FOR THE MARRIED MAN. An illuminated lecture on How to Commit Adultery, flawlessly directed by Gene Kelly and starring Walter Matthau, who handsomely underplays the male norm

THE WAR GAME. A short (47 min.), grainy, neorealistic film about what would happen if the Bomb were dropped on England

THE HONEY POT Writer-Director Joseph Mankiewicz has modernized Ben Jonson's wryly wite miser. Volpone, for the contemporary talents of Rex Harrison, and

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makes up in witty dialogue what he loses in indecisive wavering between comedy and suspense

MADE IN ITALY. An assortment of scenes some merely gentle sketches, some with stings in their tales-that portray modernday Italy and the Italians. Nanni Loy (Four Days of Naples) directs a fine cast that includes Anna Magnani, Alberto Sordt. Virna Lisi and Catherine Spaak.

#### BOOKS

#### Best Reading

THE HORRORS OF LOVE, by Jean Dutourd, Using an ill-fated May-to-December romance as an excuse. Satirist Dutourd skillfully and venomously explores the French character

All MEN ARE LONELY NOW, by Francis Clifford The author is the latest practi-tioner of the le Carre school of thriller writing, and he offers a properly murky

RICHARD STRAUSS: THE LIFE OF A NON-HERO, by George R. Marek. The great romantic composer is viewed amidst a vivid evocation of cultural life in Germany whose decay and upheaval after World War I, argues the author, was the primary cause of Strauss's disappointing later

SNOW WHITE by Donald Barthelme. Snow White and her seven dwarfish accomplices suffer through the complexities of contemporary life in a witty and wild retelling of the old fairy story

BATTLES IN THE MONSOON, by S.L.A. Marshall Brigadier General "Slam" Marshall's thorough familiarity with the red visage of war produces a telling account of its Vietnamese aspect during one bloody cam-paign in the summer of 1966.

CLOWN ON FIRE, by Aaron Judah. The author's sure comedic touch relies on metamorphosing Holden Caulfield into a Polish Jewish boy named Joe Hosea and set-

MAY WE BORROW YOUR HUSBAND? AND OTHER COMEDIES OF THE SEXUAL LIFE, IN Graham Greene The sex is muted and slightly mellowed by years, which is not necessarily bad-at least it isn't in these twelve amusing and smoothly told short

#### Best Sellers FICTION

- The Arrangement, Kazan (1 last week)
- 2. The Eighth Day, Wilder (2) 3. Washington, D.C., Vidal (4)
- 4 The Secret of Sonto Vittoria.
- 5 Tales of Manhattan, Auchineless (7)
- 6. Valley of the Dolls, Susann
- 7 Capable of Honor, Drury (N)
- 8. Rosemary's Baby, Levin (9) 9. The Chosen, Potok (5)

#### NONHIGHON 1. The Death of a President,

- Manchester (2) The Autobiography of Bertrand
- Everything But Money, I evenson (3)
- Madame Sarah, Skinner (4)
- Edgar Cayce The Sleeping Prophet,
- 6 Games People Play, Berne thi \* Disroeli, Blake (7)
- # Paper Lion Plimpton (N)
- 9 Inside South Americo Ciumber (9)

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#### LETTERS

#### The New War

Sir: Little Israel's heroic performance against the might of five Arab nations taided by a coat-holding U.S.S.R.) has done more than save its own life. It may have given a vegetating U.N. a new oppor funity to act bravely instead of to brow-If the U.N. wants to be a peaceinsuring body, it must have the means to cemmandeer a police force that could on power to act forcibly to quell aggression

NATHAN SHOR Hartford Conn.

Sir: I was amused by Reader el-Manssour's letter [June 9] questioning the su-periority of the Israeli army. I hope you will send me his address so I may clip his letter and mail it to him-between two slices of matzoth for greater palatability.

ARNOLD D. NAIDICH

Plainview, N.Y.

Sir: I read with amusement Mr. el-Mans sour's letter in which he accused Israel of cowardice, ending, "O David, where is thy sling?" All I can say in response to his letter is "O Goliath, where is thine army?" LEONARD PRIMACK

#### Brooklyn

Sir: 1 assume lethiferous Letter-Writer el-Manssour is enjoying his feast of:

El-Manssourkraut maison Red-Lining Crow a volonté I assume this because his prodigious display of bravery-of-the-month was made 2,000 miles behind the lines.

DEROME B. WESTIN, M.D. Columbus, Ohio

Sir: May we say that Nasser has been defeated by a "blintzkrieg?" JERRY SANDVICK

#### Minneapolis

Sir: Timt's lavish contribution, in the form of a cover story, to the Israeli cause is exceeded only by the distorted, sketchy coverage afforded the plight of the Arabs tories can decide the rights of people. Win or lose, the underlying principle for the Arab struggle is no less justified. Where was indignant world opinion in 1947 when "third parties" paid off political debts with land that they did not own? Where were those who now call for justice when these parties permitted the Arab to be ejected from land he has owned for generations? Perhaps only history will vindicate the Arab cause, but what of today' O. J. AKEL

#### Waltham, Mass.

Sir: Your May 26 Middle Fast coverage makes me mad as hell. The Israelis have ers: if they have occasionally hit back in those who sneak in at night to plant bombs and kill whomever they can. Our own country has reacted the same many times—against Indians. Mexicans and Tripoli pirates—and we react in similar ways today when our interests are threatened. And tell me, please, how would you if somebody kept hitting you every HENRY C. COWEN

Huntington, N.Y.

Sir: If you were to offer a Nation of the Year award, my vote would go to Israel. For the past 19 years, this bastion of democracy has survived in spite of the Arab commandment "harass thy neigh-bor." This tiny nation may yet fulfill the "light unto Biblical prophecy of being a "light unto all nations." Let's hope the U.A.R. is one of the first to see the light.

JOHL S. GOPEN Sharon, Mass.

#### Laurels & Thorns

Sir: Timt made an excellent choice in

Artist Sidney Nolan to place laurels upon our best poet, Robert Lowell [June 2]. ALEX GILDZEN

Kent. Ohio

Paintings by Nolan, poetry by Lowell, are a perfect match: both rotten. G. L. ASHCRAFT

Sir: TIME's cover picture once again outdoes itself. Two years ago it was a weeping Nureyev: now it is a sorrowing Lowe.l. You treat us too infrequently to these haunting depictions. More, more ALAN T. BOLESTA

Philadelphia

Sir: As a former student of the poet's, I feel that Tixii has captured much of the agony and little of the eestasy of Robert MARILYN PEOBL DONNELLY

Pittsburgh

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ment, complaint, renewal, etc. and be assured of more accurate, laster service. When moving, please give

Sir. All hail to TIME for attempting to re-establish the line between the poet and the square. But-is this a dagger which see before me? Your artist's rendering of the poet looks very like a camel. Or like a Or like Profrock peering from a

Lowell is an excellent poet within the confines of his own self-lacerations. But the poet who deserves (in sunlight) to grace your cover is James Dickey, who, far from measuring out his life with coffee and vitality about the sanguine world in

As a teacher, I find that Dickey's "profound sense of conjunction with the world" strikes the gut and mind of students, who take to Lowell's poetry as to a rainy day.

As a publishing poet. I find that Dickey's real responses illuminate the courangous inner life as Lowell's deep conflicts can not.

Poetry is in a positive sense now up and doing. Your encomium to torment and doing. and haunting inadequacy does not help. JACK BORBITT

Associate Professor of English University of Missouri

#### Playing the Game

Sir: Your Essay on "The Golden Age of Sport" [June 2] is an excellent analysis of sport in the 1960s. The magic eye of the TV eamera has had its impact in no uncertain fashion, and I hope it will be there to foot the bill and thrill the world for many years FINBARR SLATTERY

Killarney, Ireland

Sir: Praising the role of TV in sport, you ignore what televised golf has done to play on the average course. emulate and even

outdo their heroes in studying shots (mostly putts), pacing terrain, measuring windage, barometric pressure and countless other factors. And all this has not resulted in their scoring better; instead, it has resulted in prolonging the usual fourhour, 18-hole round to something like six hours, to the utter frustration of follow-ing players. If something is not done about it, golf, as we oldtimers knew it, will never be the same again. Who was the old pro who once said, "Miss em quick"?

D. I. DEAN, M.D.

#### Rushville, Ind.

Your Essay is a lot of baloney. Today's sport stars have not, as you claim, eclipsed the great stars of the 1920s. For example, Jim Thorpe could outkick any kicker today. No batter today in the big leagues can even make a good sacrifice bunt. Very few pitchers today can go nine ed no pitcher today makes a patch on Dizzy Dean's or Satchel Paige's

WALL CHARLESWORTH

#### Indianapolis

Sir: I take exception to the statement that the "death of the minors means that the pool of trained talent for the majors s all but dried up."
What makes college baseball any less

of a training ground for future major leaguers than college football or basketball for their major leagues? University of Ne-vada Baseball Coach Bill Ireland displayed confidence in the quality of his 1967 by stating that he would like to field his team in the California league this summer. ollege baseball has come of age, as the

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instant success of Rick Reichardt, Rick Monday, etc., will attest PEC. JERRY L. WHITE

U.S. Army Tan Son-Nhut, Viet Nam

Spare That Train

Sir: I was pleased to see Timt report June 21 that European railroads are not surrendering passenger service to airline competition. Rail passengers in Europe get low-cost, high-comfort travel on luxury trains at fast schedules. The same combination would quickly whittle down the inflated \$400 million passenger-train losses claimed by U.S. railroads, and save the

H. F. GILBERT

Brotherhood of Locomotive

Name for the List

Sir: Thank you for helping me justify the addition of a name to my dormant-since-Lincoln list of "Politicians Worthy of Hero Worship." It is a delight to find that not Worship." It is a delight to find that not everyone in politics suffers from acute atrophy of the intellect. My only regret is being unable to vote for the remarkable Senator Scott of Pennsylvania [June 2].

Washington, D.C.

Brewer's Yeast

Sir: I was delighted to read about East-ern Airlines' gift to the Metropolitan Op-era [May 26]. Since the story also men-tioned other contributions by industry to it seems unfair to exclude Joseph Schlitz Brewing Company, In 1965 and 1966. Schlitz co-sponsored twelve free concerts by the New harmonic concerts that, in the words of one reporter, "attracted more listeners than the Beatles." The series will be repeated this summer.

CARLOS MOSELEY Managing Director

New York Philharm Manhattan

Sir: About "Le Brushoff" [May 26]: Indeed. Napoleon will be forever remem-bered as le peni grand for his vision and as the great champion of a United Eugrand petit for his narrow views on Europe. It is amazing that the new Europe HERMAN F. MEYER

Palm Springs, Calif.

Soft Sell or No Sale?

Sir: Before you are inundated with letters from critics of the U.S. pavilion at Expo 67 June 21, I must tell of my own delight. The country with the best and bigwith a salestoom or the insides of fac-tories, How refreshing! Besides dollars and er dreamed up by some ingenious Yankee, the hand sewing machine, the woodthere are many movie stars, perhaps too many, but when I was a European teenager, I knew more about Clark Ciable than about Massachusetts, now my home MADELLINE SAVAGE

Sir: It is appalling to think that seven sophisticated designers have been given the marvelous setting of the geodesic dome (best viewed from outside) in which to say that the craftsmanship, inventiveness and creativity of Americans are appropriately symbolized by Hollywood camp versions of quilts, hats, wooden ducks, dolls, overblown faces and guitars. Opting for whimsy, indeed! BEN R. CARROLL

Fort Worth

Come On, Fellows

Sir: In "The Affluent Miniversity" [May 26], you write that while I was a fellow at Wesleyan, I "used the time to write a novel (Night and Silence Who Is Here?) chiding the collegiate practice of collecting big-name scholars in centers for ad-

There is no "chiding" in my novel re-I did not "use the time" writing Nieht and Silence. During my six weeks in residence. I completed my novel An Error of Judgment, begun at Berkeley a year earlier, collected preliminary notes for a College, New Haven, and only in the last few days-perhaps three or four-made a

This book, though it draws something single character a clef), draws also from various of my experiences, comic and otherwise, on half a dozen other campuses.

I do move around, you know.

Pameta Hanstord Johnson

Fremantle, England

Fair Sex

Sir: Thank you for the great Essay on sex education [June 9]. I am a high school sophomore in an all-girl public school. Sex education at school consists of one obscure "talk" in a gym class in the seventh grade, one film about bean plants in the eighth grade. The sophomore health class, in which the course of study ranges from first aid to the evils of alcohol, is expected to take care of any loose ends. It merely provides more. In the first days of class the teacher carefully explained a chorus of giggles, that the model of the human torso was sexless. In our discussions of communicable diseases, V.D. was never mentioned. I hope the situation can be alleviated before our student population laughs itself sills at the embarrassment of its teachers

SALLY CAREY

ress Letters to					Bull
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# Put your hand over the gray half and see how much younger I look.

Gray hair makes you look older. And dark hair makes you look younger.

But we suspect you've known that all along. Then how come you didn't do something about it before now?

We suspect you know the answer to that one, too.

The embarrassment.

The funny feeling that doing something to your gray was too flashy, too "show biz," not for a "regular fellow."

#### More Men Than You Think

It may have been true ten years ago that only a few actors colored their hair. But since then a minor, and somewhat surprising, revolution has taken place. Today sit setimated that over 2,000,000 men from all walks of life have broken with radition and have done something about their gray hair —bankers, farmers. longshoremen, teachers and police officers do it. Without Dushing.

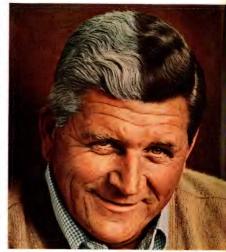
They all have one thing in common: they don't want to look old before their time.

#### GREAT DAY For Men

Now, finally there's a product designed especially for men-a product that won't embarrass you in any way. Great Day. 8 With Great Day you can do a little or a lot. You can handle your gray-hair problem in the way that's most comfortable for you. By varying the application time, you can take out just a little of the gray. Or slowly evolve to a full, rich, naturallooking color over a period of time. Or you can take the plunge all at onceand make the complete change in one sitting. You can do it in the privacy of your own bathroom, or in any good barbershop. Without any of the worries.

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#### Nobody Notices

Great Day doesn't change your natural hair color. It only works on the gray. The change is subtle. Amazingly, even though you're very conscious of what you've done, experience has



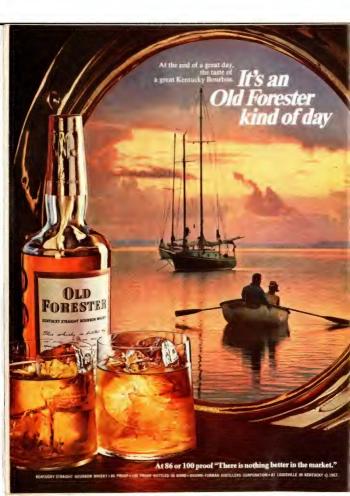
shown that most people don't even notice the difference in color. Only the effect. "Say, Charley, you look great. Did you lose weight or something?"

#### Your Pillow Won't Talk

Great Day goes inside your gray hair shafts. So it can't rub off on your collar, or on the pillow. It contains no peroxide in any form. It doesn't harm your hair in any way. (Actually, it leaves your hair in better condition.) It doesn't affect the texture of your hair rat all But just by making it darker, at it does make it look somewhat fuller. (Naboda will mind thate extra benefit.)

Muster up your courage a little and do something about your gray hair. It's nice to look young.

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## TIME

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#### TIME, JUNE 16, 1967

#### A letter from the PUBLISHER

Janu R. Shepley

WHEN Saigon Bureau Chief New York on our direct teletype line one morning last week, the operator was brusque; "Tell him to hold it for a minute. Doesn't he know there's a war on?"

Suddenly "the war" no longer meant just Viet Nam. Jason McManus and Ron Kriss, who have written a great deal about Viet Nam. now found themselves writing the cover story and the lead Nation article about the Middle East conflict. In the field, reporting the war from the Arab side proved difficult. For days after Egypt expelled U.S. citizens, no transport was available, so Correspondent Roger Stone was interned with 21 other newsmen in a dingy Cairo hotel called the Nile, where life, as he put it, "was a game of Stalag 17." In Beirut, Lee Griggs. reinforced by James Wilde from our Paris bureau, was still able to work but things were hardly pleasant. In the street, Griggs met an Arab acquaintance walking with a group of other Arabs. The man sidled up to him, mumbling, "I have to do this or my friends won't respect me," and spat in Griggs's face.

On the other side, where the Israelis freely permitted correspondents into the war zone, the hazards were far greater. One American who tragically proved this was Life! Photographer Paul Schutzer, killed by an Egyptian antitiank shell (see Plasss), Among, the last pictures taken by Among the last pictures taken by Opportrait is based.

Correspondent Israel Shenker, who had interviewed Dayan the week before, was in the office of Israel Chief of Staff Yitzhak Rabin when word came that Egypt had accepted the cease-fire. "Where's the changange?" asked Shenker. Tea was served instead. Meanwhile, Peter



SHENKER & DAYAN

Forbalh managed to see some of the lighting on three fronts—Gaza, Jordan and Simai. The trouble was keeping up with the speeding Israeli army. "I saw grotesque dead and wounded, equipment abandoned intact, stunned and frightened captured Arabs, he said, But in a way, I traily Arabs, he said, But in a way, I traily Jordanians, as I huddled in a doorway with people who remembered World War! I land Nazi Europe."

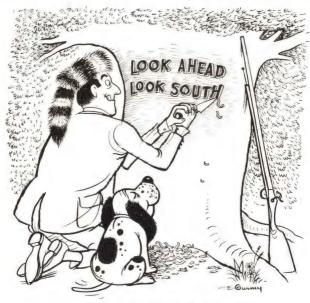
From his apartment overflooking the Valley of the Cross, Jerusalem Stringer Martin Levin could watch a Jordan-Israeli artillery exchange, "left-right, left-right, left-right, left-right almost like a tennis game." Levin's eight-year-old son Donnie shinded away the time by wriling letters to relatives in the U.S. wriling letters to relatives in the U.S. ting in a shelter. I like School. It is more fun than war."

Other Timit staffers appeared. Marvin Zim, on his way to the U.S. from New Delhi, joined the Sixth Fleet. From New York came World Editor Ed Jamieson and Chief of Correspondents Richard Clurman. When Clurman stepped of the plane at Tel from the drough correspondent fresh from the drough correspondent fresh guys like you start arriving;

But that other war is not over. When one of our Saigon correspondents remarked to a U.S. Marine sergeant that there would not be much space in this issue for Viet Nam. he was told: "Don't worry, boy. This war's got staying power."

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# TIME

June 16 1967 Vol. 89 No. 24

#### THE NATION

#### FOREIGN RELATIONS

Hot-Line Diplomacy

Through the dawn and early morning hours. Lyndon Johnson pored over cables on the Arab-Israeli war in his White House bedroom. After two weeks in which the President had bent every effort to avert hostilities, the overwhelming peril was that the U.S. and Russia

the President, wherever he may be. A Russian translator on stand-by duty for such an event was rushed to the White House, Concerned, the President hurried to a mahogany conference table in the basement Situation Room of the White House. He was joined there by Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara, Secretary of State Dean Rusk and Rostow, A map of Viet Nam normally

turf, the key to a big war remained in the hands of the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. Given prudence and restraint on both sides, the key will not be turned.

Johnson, to be sure, invited considerable criticism for being too restrained. If the U.S. had moved three weeks ago to break the blockade of the Gulf of Aqaba imposed by the United Arab Republic's President Nasser, some observ-



PRESIDENT JOHNSON



WASHINGTON-MOSCOW TELETYPE WITH CYRILLIC CHARACTERS Given prudence and restraint, the key will not be turned.



DOCUTED AUCACIPI

would now be sucked into a direct confrontation that neither superpower wanted. Around 8 a.m., Monday, the President's bedside phone brought some electrifying and potentially ominous news. Walt W. Rostow, the President's report that the "hot line" was being activated from Moscow.

Since the hot-line link between Washington and Moscow was first put into operation on Aug 30, 1963, it had con-Year's greetings and hourly testing messages. Never before had it been used for communication between the U.S. and Soviet governments in time of crisis. Now, at the cable circuit's terminus in the Pentagon, lines of Cyrillic type sent from Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin began clattering in at 66 words a minute on a teletype machine supplied by Moscow (which has a U.S. machine with Roman characters at its own end). From the Pentagon, the machine maintains continuous communication with hangs behind the table; in its place hung a huge map of the Middle East.

Kosygin's message was decoded and relayed instantly in Russian from the Pentagon to the Situation Room, where it was rendered into English within minutes. A glance at the rough translation told Johnson what he wanted to know: there would be no tace-down between the Big Two Russia, said Kosvgin, did not plan to enter the conflict, but would do so it the U.S. stepped in Johnson and his aides drafted a reply on the spot, directly assuring Kosygin that the U.S. did not intend to intervene.

"Snootral" Position. Despite a subsequent barrage of Russian bluster against the Israeli "aggressors," that early-morning understanding between the two powers held up through the week. It was further cemented by the exchange of at least a dozen other messages on the hot line, and it underscored a noteworthy point. Though the Israelis and Arabs were able to launch a small but Jerocious war on their own ers argue, the Arabs would have backed Israel would have been reassured. and war would have been averted. But the President was worried that any such action would force the Russians to leap in, and he urged the Israelis to give him time-first two days, then two weeks-to seek a diplomatic solution. The Israelis doubted that they could wait that long, with 80,000 U.A.R. troops poised on their borders, with Arab armies mobilizing all around them to cheers from Moscow, and with diplomats hopelessly stalled on the talk treadmill at the U.N.

Once the war was under way, however. Washington emphasized that it did not intend to get involved in the fighting. State Department Spokesman Robert McCloskey reiterated that point a trifle too emphatically. The U.S., he 'is neutral in thought, word and deed." It sounded as it the U.S. were preparing to renege on its commitments to Israel-notably its 1950 declaration. acknowledged by four U.S. Presidents, to protect the nation's territorial integitol Hill and from several big cities.

"What's neutral?" demanded Repub lican Senator Everett Dirksen. "I call it 'snootral'—when you stick up your snoot at both sides." Seeking to clarify the statement, Rusk declared: "Any use of this word 'neutral,' which is a great concept of international law, is not an expression of indifference. We are not

a belligerent Papyrus Tigers. The best that Washington could hope for at the outset was a quick Israeli victory that would eliminate any necessity of direct U.S. action. Israel was more obliging than anyone dared predict. By the war's second day, it was clear that the Arab armies were crumpling like so many papyrus tigers. Groping for an excuse to explain their abysmal tailure, Nasser hit on a cynical and transparent ploy. "Largescale air intervention by the U.S. and Britain," charged Cairo, was helping to cripple Arab forces. Furious at the charge, Rusk resorted to some of the toughest language he had ever employed in public. "These charges are ut-terly and wholly false," he declared.

Nevertheless, quite a few Arabs, loath to acknowledge that Israel could whip their armies unaided, found them persuasive. While howling mobs attacked U.S. and British embassies and libraries in Arab capitals, Cairo followed up its charges by severing diplomatic relations with the U.S. (it broke relations with the British over Rhodesia last year). Six others fell in line: Syria, Algeria, Yemen, Iraq, Sudan and Mauritania. Lebanon downgraded its representation from embassy to legation level. Nine nations-Iraq. Kuwait, Algeria, Saudi Arabia, Libya, Bahrain, Qatar, Syria and Lebanon-cut off the flow of oil to the U.S. and Britain, and Algeria nationalized U.S. and British oil firms.

Evidence of Impotence. But brawls and boycotts could not turn the war's tide. The Russians, alarmed by their protégé's swift disintegration, held an all-night Politburo meeting in Moscow. The following day Kosygin was back on the hot line to tell Johnson that the Russians were willing to accept an un-Russians had blocked action by the Security Council with a demand that both sides withdraw to their prewar positions. Once Moscow came around, Council President Hans Tabor of Denmark was able to get unanimous approval of the original cease-fire resolution in a matter of minutes. It was dramatic evidence, not of the U.N.'s effectiveness, but of its impotence unless the great powers are in accord.

On several other occasions during the week of crisis, the hot line was pressed into service to reallirm both superpowers' determination to damp down the crisis. Another notable use of the direet wire occurred after the U.S. communications vessel Liberty was strafed and torpedoed off the Sinai coast, with 31 dead or missing and 73 wounded. Ten of the 200 planes aboard Sixth Fleet carriers America and Saratoga scrambled to go to her aid. Johnson got on the line to Kosygin at once to inform him that the planes were not entering the war but trying to help a stricken ship. As the dispatch was going out, Israel flashed word that its forces had attacked the vessel accidentally and offered an apology. Johnson tacked Israel's meu cuipa onto the message that was being wired to Moscow. Kosvgin sent an immediate acknowledgement. A second hot line came into use, Not

to be upstaged by President Johnson's talks with the Kremlin, French President Charles de Gaulle announced that he, too, had "been in personal contact with M. Kosygin" over the so-called "green telephone"-which, like Washington's, is actually a direct telex circuit to Moscow. But nobody was paying much attention. The real business was being conducted on the White House-Kremlin line.

Folded Tents. Moscow's turnabout on the cease-fire question at the U.N. signaled a general folding of Arab tents. Israel and Jordan quickly agreed to honor the cease-fire. Next day, the United Arab Republic's bullet-headed U.N. Ambassador Mohamed el Kony scrapped a 20-page diatribe against the Jews and slipped Secretary General U Thant a meek, 60-word note announcing Cairo's acceptance of the cease-fire. Damascus held out until Israel turned its wrath on the Syrian-held highlands north of the Sea of Galilee, then accepted the U.N. resolution. However, the Syrians kept right on shelling border towns, and the Israelis, moving in to silence their guns, sent tank units thrusting toward Damascus. Nonetheless, to all intents, the war was over as soon as Syria, the last major combatant, official-

The task of achieving a real peace promises to be infinitely more protracted. After years of futile, ruinous enmity toward Israel, the Arabs conceivably might decide that their best hope for the future lies in neighborly relations between the heirs of Isaac and Ishmael. More probably, envenomed by their latest defeat, they could embark on a new orgy of irredentist fervor, thereby proving once more, as Radio Algiers put it last week, that "the only language between Israel and the

ly accepted the cease-fire.

#### FIRST LESSONS OF THE WAR

WAR today is more than "policy by other means," as Von Clausewitz defined it in the 19th century. In the mid-20th century, when the realities of power are often obscured by fog banks of propaganda and U.N. debate, the outbreak of hostilities anywhere in the world urgently demands a return to the only meaningful diplomacy, which in the last analysis involves a bilateral dialogue between the nuclear giants, Moseow and Washington. The repercussions of the Middle East war may not he resolved for some time to come, but some of its major implications are already clear:

- . The nuclear deterrent does deter. From the first click of the "hot line" to the last circumlocution in the U.N. Security Council at week's end, the two great powers carefully and repeatedly affirmed their determination to avert a big war and-despite the high economic and political stakes -to shut off the small one.
- . The U.N. can only implement U.S .-Soviet policy, Indeed, until the point at which Washington and Moscow decide on a mutually advantageous course of action, the U.N. can even exacerbate a crisis, as it did by U Thant's precipitous withdrawal of the U.N. peace-keeping force from the Sinai Desert.
- . The great powers can count on little but moral support-if that-from their lesser allies. The U.S. and Brit-

ain got nowhere in their attempt to open the Arab-blockaded Gulf of Agaba with a concerted stand by a reputed 40 maritime powers. At the same time. Russia's Arab allies ran out of control and ended by dragging Moscow into defeat and disrepute in the Communist world from Peking to Havana.

- · No amount of foreign hardware can make a military victor of a nation that lacks effective leadership and the will to win. With \$2 billion in Russian weapons and a decade of training under Russian supervision, at desert warfare as they had in the Sinai campaign of 1956.
- · Despite the canard that the U.S. is preoccupied by Asia to the exclusion of world interests. Washington was ready to take considerable risk to aid its Israeli ally, and to stabilize an area whose oil reserves are far more vital to Europe than they are to America. By keeping its cool while implicitly supporting an ally, the U.S. also belied the myth, propagated by both Communists and some U.S. liberals, that the U.S. is aggressive, arrogant and trigger-happy.
- · Russia's leaders, having opened up the widest credibility gap since their climb-down from the Cuban missile crisis, may be persuaded-for the time being at least-to refrain from further foreign adventures that so clearly imperil the world's peace.

Arabs is the language of iron and fire." The Israelis, in turn, could make a genuine effort to solve the problem of the 1 300 000 Palestinian refugees who lost their land in previous clashes. But the Israelis have more pressing priorities. Their first goal, as Foreign Minister Abba Eban put it last week, is "the acceptance of Israel's statehood." They are likely to demand the right of passage through Suez and to insist on keeping some of the real estate that they picked up during their four-day blitzmost notably Old Jerusalem, the highlands west of the River Jordan running from Jenin through Bethlehem to Hebron, and Sharm el Sheikh, which controls access to the Gulf of Aqaba.

America First, For the U.S. and Reissa the bargaining period could prove a perilous one—or a real opportunity of the period of t

The Russians, whose "scandalous capitulation," as Cuba's radio put it, cost them incalculable prestige among the Arabs, sought to repair the damage by severing diplomatic ties with Israel and by warning, after a Moscow meeting among the leaders of seven Communist states, that they would help the Arabs "administer a resolute rebuff" to the Israelis unless they relinquished captured territory. But the defeated Arabs are not likely to forgive very soon the Russians for failing to bail them out, "What has come over you, friend?" asked the Baghdad daily Sawt al-'Arab, "You made us promises, and now that the time has come to fulfill them, you evade. We shall thank you, friend, because you have taught us a lesson we shall never forget.

The sequel could be a dangerous new arms race in the Middle East, or else a windfall of economic aid for the area. To help develop "cooperative programs for the economic and social development of all the countries of the region," and to keep an eye on the strategic situation in the Mideast, Johnson set up a special subcommittee of the National Security Council, patterned after the ExCom machinery installed by John F. Kennedy during the 1962 Cuban missile crisis. Summoned back from his post at the Ford Foundation to serve as the group's executive secretary was McGeorge Bundy, a former White House foreign-affairs adviser under Kennedy and Johnson.

Power Duopoly. There is an outside chance that some long-range benefits may shake out of the war. The two superpowers proved that they could cooperate to a limited extent, at least when it came to defusing a situation fraught with real danger to both. The lesson could be applied equally well toward Viet Nam, where Washington and Moscow seemed on the verge of a joint move toward peace last autumn, then veered off into a new round of hostility. If Russia and the U.S. could work together on the Arab-Israeli war, Kentucky's Republican Senator Thruston Morton declared, "it might be the same power duopoly that could bring Viet Nam to the conference table." Agreed Senate Majority Leader Mike Mansfield: "We are veering in the direction of two-power concerts. We might see a new approach to Viet Nam." With all other diplomatic avenues to peace apparently blocked off, such an approach could well prove to be the one that works-as it did in the Middle East.

#### THE PEOPLE

#### A Million a Minute

There was little doubt as to where the majority of Americans stood. In Chicago's Loop, Mayor's Row restaurant changed the name of one of its dining rooms from "little Egypt" to the "Tel Avis Room." In Miamia, a group of Cuban exiles approached a rabbit and offered to fight against the Arails. In Boston, Cardinal Cushing and II soften to first and thurchmen came out for Israel. So did from around the country in a signed newspaper statement. Scores of politicians, reflecting their Scores of politicians, reflecting their

constituents' sympathies, appeared at rallies for Israel, Said Dallas Fund Rais-

#### BLINTZKRIEG

WHITHER in tribulation or tritumph, the Jews over the centuries have learned to extract a laugh from almost any event. Last-week, acting as the unofficial humor makers of America, they produced a rapita-free chain of chutzpu-lineed jokes about the Middle East conflict ober about the Middle East conflict opermant (see cut). Their comic chrisnology of the war:

Early in the week, the fastest thing in the world was an Israeli in a kayak in the Aqaba Gulf; by week's end, it was an Arab with his shoes off. "It's unfair," said a U.A.R. spokesman. "They have 2,300,000 Jews on their side. And we have none." He denied, however, that Egypt had asked the Russians for their 2,500,-000 Jews. Soon after the war's start, Nasser made a brief guest appearance on the popular Cairo TV show, Where's My Line? Reports from the second day of fighting indicated that the Egyptians had destroyed four Jeens, a kosher mobile kitchen and 14 air-conditioned Cadillacs. The Israelis claimed 400 MIGs and 24 flying carpets. Ralph Nader launched a campaign to provide Arab tanks with

back-up lights. The unstoppable Israeli thrust through the Sinai Desert quickly became known as the blintzkrieg. It was led by the crack regiment known as the Bagel Lancers. When Israeli troops reached the Suez Canal, they grabbed the lox. At one point in the campaign, an Arab division spotted a lone Israeli sniper on a sand dune. The commander dispatched three men to get him. When they did not return, he sent a dozen. None of them came back. So he finally sent an entire company. Two hours later, one blood-splattered Egyptian soldier crawled back. "It was an ambush." he explained. "There were two of

"It was our finest hour," boasted



an Israeli spokesman. "Or did it take longer than that?" Darryl Zanuck announced plans for å zillion-dollar war movie entitled The Mourew Dav. Cassins Clay, the erstwhile Muhammad Ali, changed his name to Morris Steinberg, Ten bar mitrxahs were scheduled at the Nile Hilton, and Jennie Grossinger agreed to manage the hotel.

Jealmus of Moshe Dayans stunningly quiek victory. South Viet Nam's Permier Ky, asked him how the did it. "Well, to start with." said the Israeli Defense Minstey. It helps if you can arrange himson personally sent a black eyepatch to General Westmoreland. Assest quit, but Lexi Fahkol relixed to accept his resignation of the Companion of the Stories and the Companion of the Stories of the Companion of the Stories of the Companion of the Stories Starting of the Stories of the Stories of the Stories Starting of the Stories of the Stories of the Stories Starting of the Stories of the Stories of the Stories of the Starting of the Stories of the Stories of the Stories of the Starting of the Stories of the Stories



REFUGEES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER LANDING AT NEW YORK'S KENNEDY AIRPORT After the ever-ready obscenities, folk songs, Camparis and a Roman spring.

er Jack Kravatz: "Our donations are from lew and non-Jew alike. We've had inquiries from church groups and from people walking in off the street to hand us a check. They have all called themselves friends of Israel who want to know how they can best help."

Blood & Money. The heaviest support came, naturally, from the 5,720,-(MIO) American Jews. At a luncheon meeting in New York's Waldorf-Astoria on the day the fighting started. \$1,000,000 a minute was pledged during one quarter-hour. That night in Chicago, another \$2.5 million was raised. Next night in Atlanta, \$1.1 million more was forthcoming. The pace was so fast that officials often had no idea how much they had collected. In New York, where the United Jewish Appeal set up an Israel Emergency Fund. Executive Vice President Herbert Friedman jotted down a flood of big-money pledges on odd scraps of office memo paper. "This," he said, "is a hell of a way to raise millions of dollars.

The little man was also contributing heavily. A newly bar-mitzvahed Denver 13-year-old gave the \$500 relatives had just given him. "You have got it all now," said a Jewish Theological Seminary prolessor in a letter accompanying a check for \$25,000. A Negro woman in St. Louis sent \$25 in gratitude for the help she had received from Jewish agencies. Donors went into debt, sold their cars, cashed in securities and life insurance policies. "It Israelis can give their blood," said one man, "we can give what we have." By week's end more than a million had given \$90 million to the Emergency Fund. It will all go towards welfare programs in Israel and is therefore tax-deductible.

Clear as Neon. There were other kinds of gifts, too. A Manhattan cab driver marched into the headquarters of

the Jewish Agency for Israel with two sturdy youths, announcing: "I have no money to give you, but I'll give you my sons," More than 8,000 young More than 8,000 young Americans volunteered to go to Israel, and 200 of them managed to get in before the U.S. State Department barred travel to the area. They were expected to help with the harvest that is due soon and to fill in for men at the front. Many Americans already in Israel fled the area (see following story), but a goodly numher insisted on staying and helping. Cabled a Brooklyn girl to her worried parents: SINCE WHEN HAS OUR FAMILY BEGUN TO RAISE CHICKENS No Americans were known to have

joined the fighting-or were neededbut at least one, the Rev. Vendyl Jones of Sudan, Texas, lent civilian support. Wandering near the Jordan border from a kibbutz where he had been working, the Baptist minister started talking to the Israeli commander, who soon discovered that the Rev. Mr. Jones possessed a rare skill. His eyes, though color-blind, are somehow uniquely sensitive to the kind of synthetic dyes used in camouflage (abries, "When I see that kind of dye," he explained, "it shines like new money." Peering through binoculars, he soon spotted, clear as neon. the important details of a neatly concealed Jordanian gun emplacement a mile away. Using Jones as a spotter, the Israelis quickly knocked out the guns and began the march that a day and a half later ended in the capture of Jerusalem's Old City.

New Howks. Back in the U.S. relatives and friends anxious for news from Israel clogged phone lines so badly that they had to reserve calls three weeks in advance. Calls to Arab countries were also delayed by a week: Arab support across the nation, however, was all but nonexistent. Some 200 Arab demonstra-

tors, including a few Black Muslims and Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee members, mounted a picket line in front of the White House. But they were drowned out by some 20,000 demonstrators across the street who assembled to urge U.S. support for Israel and wound up celebrating Egypt's agreement to a cease-fire.

The pro-Israel rally provoked more than a lew ironic smiles in Administration circles, Hawkish on Israel, many lewish leaders have been among the most dovish in the U.S. on Viet Nam. SANE, which had been planning an anti-Viet Nam war rally last week, was forced to cancel the meeting, partly because so many members were out demonstrating for Israel.

#### AMERICANS ABROAD

#### Exodus, Economy-Class

When the fighting crupted, U.S. officialdom in the Middle East carried out a mini-exodus worthy of a latter-day Muss. In the face of the most wideburst in this control of the face of the civilians fleet the area by east and cattle boat, cruise ship and jettiner. About 55,000 American—mostly oil-company employees, military personnel and tobut U.S. constants and embassies were ready to evacuate them as well should Arab hysteria continue to rise.

The fever was high enough already, Cascading around the U.S. embassies and cultural centers in Cairo, Baghdad, Beirut, Damascus, Benghazi, Tunis, Algiers, Amman and Khartoum, the everready Arah mobs screamed obsecutities. Windows were shattered in the Lebanese and Syrian U.S. embassies, and official cars—ignited by the mobs burned flerectly in embassy compounds.

U.S. Marinis in the Libyun consider fought in friends with pickax handles, then retreated to the security wald mill Biritish solidiers could rescue them. The American University in Beirat was the by Molotov cockatis, and Americans were insulted openly in the streets called Tisst Bureau Chiel Lee Griggs, an Arab friend accosted me on the street, mumbled, I have to do this or my friends won't respect me, and spatilically in my face."

Pey Loter. Few Americans faced real physical peril. One exception was U.S. Consul General John R. Barrow, who, with his British counterpart, was trapped by howling crowds on the upper floors of the U.S. consulate in the Syrian city of Aleppo. When the mols set fire to the building, they excepted by sliding down ropes, dropped from the back with expert, they were able to hire tasks and, with six ofther Americans and Britons, made it safely to the Turkish border.

In no country did the U.S. Government do more than "advise" its citizens to leave: civilian departees were expected to buy their own economy-class air tickets-and pay later if necessary. One major evacuation point was Beirut, where hundreds of Americans straggled in from Syria to join 3,000 Lebanonbased U.S. civilians, half of whom clustered on the campus of the American University, Each carried only one 44lb. bag, plus two blankets and 24 hours' worth of food. Many women showed up carrying small dogs in large handbags. With the city in blackout, there was a moment of near panic when saboteurs blew up a Shell Oil storage tank several miles away. In the guttering glare of flames that shot hundreds of feet into the air, there was fear that Israeli bombers might strike, but husbands calmed wives, wives calmed children and children calmed dogs. Teenagers hauled out guitars and sang folk songs until Lebanese buses arrived to haul the evacuees to the Beirut airport,

Continental Breafrest; Ecotted by tough riot police of Beiruls real-berteded "Squad 16," the Americans boarded Pan American and Middle East Air-lines charter jets, soon were winging for Rome, Athers, Frankfurt, Istanbul, Ankara, and Nicosia on Cyprus, Others made it absort the American Export Is-brandbeen freighter Existent for a lei-surely, sun-drenched crusies to the Cyp-wardy, sun-drenched crusies to the Cyp-

riot port of Famagusta.

Barring any swift return to normalcy in the Middle East, most of the Americans will end their exodus in the U.S. Meanwhile, they made the most of their vacations, U.S. officials found accommodations for 2,000 Americans in Milan, more than 1,000 in Rome and 700 in Naples-in double rooms with Continental breakfast for as little as \$12 a day. There was a lot of swift sorting out among husbands and wives who had been separated along the way. Finally, many evacuees ended the week around hotel terraces sipping Campari sodas, dunking in pools or strolling the Via Veneto in the mild breezes of a Roman spring. "If this is being a refugee," said one American, "I never knew what I was missing."

# FOREIGN AID

# Twenty Years Later

On a spring morning in 1948, the U.S. freighter Lohm H. Quick essend into the harbor oil Bordeaux, her holds heavy this 9,000 loom of wheat. The searts of war still showed in the province Euchard and the search of the search of the search of the search of giving and building unparalleled in history got underway. The Marshall Plan had become a reality, Last week, in occumonies from Brussel's to Bonn, the U.S. and its onetime benther search of the search of the

Burden of Reconstruction, It was in course of a Harvard Commencement Day address by then Secretary of State George Catlett Marshall that the plan was officially born. "I need not tell you gentlemen that the world situation is very serious," began Marshall in his precise, low-key style, "The truth of the matter is that Europe's requirements for foreign food and other essential products—principally from America— —are so much greater than her present ability to pay that she must have substantial additional help or face economic, social and political deterioration."

Though it is fashionable nowadass to deride American altruism as "unconscious imperialism," or worse, the U.S. had realized—were hefore combat in Europe ended on May 8, 1943—that as the world's wealthines tadien and the only major power that had endured the various ended of the control of the constitution of the control of the control

Stalin, resentful of U.S. influence in a Europe that seemed ripe for Communist plucking, denounced the planand within a year of its inception, Czechoslovakia and Poland, both of which had been eager for its benefits, had fallen to Red putsches. In the Hotel Ritz in Paris last week, the U.S.'s most seasoned envoy. Averell Harriman, who was Ambassador to Russia during the last days of World War II. recalled before a 20th anniversary banquet a meeting that he had with Stalin in Berlin at war's end. "It must be a great satisfaction for you to be in Berlin." marked Harriman, "Czar Alexander," growled Stalin, "got to Paris,

No Replay, I was dollars, not army divisions, that thwarted Stalin's hopes of a czaris't replay. Over the four years from April 2, 1948, when the U.S. Congress overwhelmingly enacted Marshall latent—transpin from vitamis to valitated—transpin from vitamis vit

nations.\* an amount that averaged a bit more than 1% of the U.S.'s gross national product each year. The major beneficiaries were Great Britain (\$3.2 billion), France (\$2.7 billion), Italy (\$1.5 billion) and West Germany (\$1.4 billion). Washington insisted that U.S. aid had to be organized on a pan-European basis rather than as a congeries of bilateral arrangements. Thus, with the same economics-before-politics approach that was to lead a decade later to the Common Market, the U.S. helped pave the way to European cooperation. As Belgium's Paul Henri Spaak, a founding father of the Common Market, observed at a Brussels anniversary colloquium last week, the U.S. showed "a clearer awareness of what Europe must do to save herself than many Eu-

ropeans themselves. Today Western Europe is the wealthiest complex of nations in the world, with a combined gross national product of \$508 billion, v. the East Bloc's \$443 billion, Only two former Marshall Plan members-Greece and Turkey-are still receiving U.S. economic aid, most of it in P.L. 480 food surpluses and low-interest loans. Out of the ashes of World War II, the nations of Western Europe have forged not only a Common Market but also a sense of common interest that, for all the disruptions and distractions caused today by Gaullist France, may be destined to achieve the economic force and political cohesiveness that-thanks to envy and enmity-have eluded the Continent since the birth of time. If a United States of Europe emerges in the future, its conception may well be traced to the United States of America in an all-but-forgotten past.

Austria, Belgium, Britain, Denmark, France, West Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Iuxembourg, The Netherlands, Norway, December London, 1988, 19



S.S. "JOHN H. QUICK" GREETED AT BORDEAUX (1948)

An act of giving and building unparalleled in history.

# Reverse Peace Corps

The U.S., which invented foreign aid and made it a permanent pillar of the nation's foreign policy. It is about to save the taste of bread cast upon waters, From Buenov Aires, came word that, beginning next month, IS altruistic Argentines will arrive in the U.S. to begin a Peace Corps in reverse, dedicated to the eradication of poverty, ignorance and disease in North America.

The Agentine contingent, made upentitle) of gifts, will be the first arrivals of some 100 "Volunteers to Ameriea" recruited from Asia. Africa and Latin Ameriea. They are coming to the U.S. in response to an invitation implicit in a 1966 message to Congress by Lyndro Johnson: "Our nation has no better ambassadors than the young volunteers who serve in the Peace Corps I propose that we donce." With domessic poverty programs already showing signs of anemia, the transfusion should be beneficial.

At the same time, the visitors have much to learn about a side of Yangui life that gets little publicity south of the border. One of the group, for example, is Estela Devoto, 22, a brown-eyed, bang-topped daughter of a wealthy Buenos Aires architect, who has worked as a welfare volunteer and is eager to fight poverty in the rural U.S. Her only exposure to the countryside to date has been on her (ather's 8,000-acre estancia 250 miles from Buenos Aires, where she rides a caballo criollo-an Argentinian equivalent of the American cow pony-among a herd of 2,000 Aberdeen Angus. She will probably be assigned to Appalachia.



ARGENTINA'S DEVOTO IN BUENOS AIRES
Transfusion for anemia.

# BOSTON

# Blue Hill Blues

CALTION, PLEASE, admonished a crudely painted sign across the store window. I AM YOUR SOUTHERITHM, A member of an unfraternal mob proceeded to hurf a brick through it. as others in the surging crowd had at a content of the surging crowd had at a in Bosson's Roxbury. Negro district during three straight nights of riots and looting. After three fersee summers in which it had escaped the disturbances that plagued many other major U.S. ethes, Boxton finally succumbed to ghelio

Cars were overturned, bottles whitzed through the air, fines lighted the night for looters picking their way through the tawedy little stores along Rosbury's mann street. Gangs of youthe funther the of them false, one fireflighter received a bullet in his hand for his pains. More than 30 policemen were injured, along with scores of risoters. At the height of the vialence, Lofol Buston blacewist words. I have been seen to be the control of the control o

Wrong Course. The trouble began quitely enough, with a sirin at the district office of the Boston Welfare Department by a group styling itself Maw—Mothers for Adequate Welfare. Compaining of hostility on the part of welfare workers and arbitrariness on the part of the department, about 30 SAWs locked themselves unside amounteing that they soudd not more until they had talked with Welfare Director Dawnow the control of the part of the department of the part of the department of the part of the

Muny people in the city had believed that Boston would escape serious trouble altogether. Though Roxbury is not exactly Beacon Hill. Boston's black belt is far less dismal than most Negro ghettos. It has less than half (6.9%) the unemployment of Cleveland's Hough, 10.5% higher average family income (\$4,200) than Los Angeles' Watts, and a relatively stable history, with many Negroes tracing their Roxbury roots back several generations. Yet obviously, as Negro Senator Edward Brooke pointed out, both the resentments and the problems were there in abundance. "The course they decided to follow is the wrong course," said Brooke, "but many of them can see no

The riots will doubtless be a factor in the September Democratic mayoral primary. Even as Roxbury quieted, Mayor John Collins, 47, an honest, efficient, if tough-listed administrator, announced that he would not seek a hird control of the seek and the



BUILDING ABLAZE IN ROXBURY DISTRICT Finally succumbing to ghetto dementia.

mittee Member Mrs. Louise Day Hicks, a longtime toe of enforced school integration, will almost certainly cull some white votes as a result of the Blue Hill cruption, and has at least an outside chance of becoming the Honorable Mrs. Hicks.

## SHIPPING

# Troubled Seas

Since Mamie Eisenhower christened the Savannah in 1959, the streamlined, white-hulled ship has plied an ever-deep-ning sea of red ink. The world's first nuclear-powered merchantman cost the Government SEZ million to build and up to \$2,700,000 a year in suboulies at transpacific vosage that may well be her alternative the same than the same that the world with the same that the work—decides that the ship, handsome as she is, in not worth her Keep.

is not worth her keep.

Savannula was built by the U.S.: as a floating symbol of the peaceful application of atomic energy. She was also a superior of the peaceful application of atomic energy she was also as a superior of the peaceful application of the

Nonetheless, awaiting action in Congress is a bill by Senate Commerce Committee Chairman Warren Magnuson to authorize construction of as many as six successors to Savannah. Mean-

while, he believes, she should be kept in commission. Her backers argue that scrapping Suvantual could set back development of a nuclear merchant fleet by five to ten vears. "It was a long time between Robert Fulton's steamboat and operating steamships," says a C.S. martime official. Then the Britten of the sails—and we never did catch up with their head start."

# POLITICAL NOTES

# Pulling Power

For Michigan Democrats, last week's special election in the 75th legislative district was a second chance compound.

It was an opportunity to undo the color of the properties of the properties

For the latest round, fought in a swing district uson northeast of Detroit, the Democrats nominated Insurance Salesman Victor Steeh. 44, who had represented the area previously, and got every big Democratic name in the state to campaign for him. The stakes for the Republicans, and particularly Romney, were just as high. To support the relatively green G.O.P. candidate. Lawyer David Serukin. 28, Romney again led a clutch of party personalities to

the stump

Fifteen minutes after the polls closed. Serotkin claimed victory. His plurality—1,252 out of 10,524 votes cast—confirmed his optimism. It might also give Ronney something to small-talk about when he takes a July "vacation" in New Hampshire, which happens to have the country's first presidential primary next year.

# Exile for Elliott

He should have been a shoesin. His first two-year term as mayor of Miami Beach had been honest and productive. He had become a popular, familiar figure about town. More important, in a city where more than 40% are old enough (the median age: 59) for the welfare henefits initiated by his father, Elliott Roosevelt had a magic name.

Nonetheless, Miami Beach voters last week rejected Elliott by a vote of 10,693 to 8,455 in a nonpartisan runoff, electing in his place a political novice. Attornev Jay Dermer, 37. Roosevelt (whose losing margin roughly equaled his winning ratio in 1965) may have been a remote casualty of the Middle East war, which had a galvanic effect on Miami Beach residents, a substantial majority of whom are lewish. While the last of F.D.R.'s sons still in public office used his father's old campaign song, Happy Days Are Here Again. Dermer alternated speeches in Yiddish with addresses by his Israeli-born wite in Hebrew.

# THE EAST

## Darkness at Noon

In Philadelphia, LS00 subwar ridgers stumbled through darkness from their stalled trains beneath the city where stalled trains beneath the city where stalled trains beneath the city where tracting a holt of lightning with kine and key. In Mentlo Park, N.J., on the spot where Thomas Alva Edison inventi-ed the light bulb, an "eternal light" winked out for an instant hefore an emergency generator restored its allow.

From Hackensack to Pottstown, Lock Hasen to Dower, the power lines went deat for up to mine daylight hours throughout a 15.000-sq.mi. chunk of the East. More than 13 million people, living in three-quarters of New Sersey, much of castern Pennsylvaria, contern Maryland and northern Delaware, were caught last week in the nation's second

and a control. Moutes sent home 4,000 days, shift warkers from its linden. N.L. plant and canceled operations at five other faccilities. Laboratories. factories and offices throughout the heavily industrialized region also shut down. Schoolchildren got an unexpected holiday: police and firemen were called in for emergency shifts. At a Wilmington medicine of the control of

Emergancy Solution. Coal miners near Wilkes-Barre scurried 100 ft. to the surface when fans that dissipate danserous times failed. Two window washers spent two hours and 18 minutes outers spent two hours and 18 minutes outer than the surface of t

The failure crippled nearly one-third of the 48,000-sq.-mi, area served by the Pennsylvania-New Jersey-Maryland Interconnection, a power grid serving those three states plus Delaware. Virginia and Washington, D.C. It began in southeastern Pennsylvania, when a 230,-000-volt power line abruptly surged with 606,000 kilowatts. The overloaded line heated up and cross-circuited with a low-voltage line. The Philadelphia Electric Co. had twice warned system dispatchers to anticipate a heavy load and split it between two lines, but the orders, for some reason, were disregarded. The short circuit automatically shut down Philadelphia Electric's Muddy Run power station. Inexplicably, two and New Jersey shut down, and the system fell dead.

New York, which bore the brunt of 1965's Northeast blackout, was spared when automatic relays opened to cut it off from the increonnection. That stroke—and the fact that it was a bright, clear day—saved the area from the near cutastrophe that engulfed it on the night of Nov. 9, 1965, when 30 million people, over 80.000 sq. mi., spent up to twelve frantic hours in the dark. Slim Margin, After the 1965 shock.

the White House, federal officials and private power companies declared that steps would be taken to ensure that it would never happen again. In fact, there have been 17 serious power failures across the U.S. since the 1965 blackout. The P.-J.-M. grid, which Federal Power Commission Chairman Lee C. White calls "one of our better-coordinated pools," is in the midst of a major expansion but offers a safety margin of only 367 over this summer's anticipated peak load, far short of the 12% that most experts consider minimal, "I guess we were a little complacent," admitted Austin T. Gardner, president of the Del-



RUSH FOR CANDLES IN NEWARK, N.J. Another reminder of Achilles' heel.

marva Power & Light Co. "We really didn't think it would happen here." In the wake of the failure, a Senate

committee men with the Chairman with the White to examine its human and mechanical causes. The biggest issue at stake is how to build in safeguards to save the nation's electricignid system from its Achille's heel in theory, and in most cases of minor different theory, and provided the same power power of the stack to be taken up to other. The work in the concerning more conversely, when one is generating more than its needs, it can supply power to others. The weakness of the system is that is lightning-law. All week's end, as few White asked

Congress for authority to set and enforce higher standards of reliability, the Fast could take little comfort from his prognosis. "It could be ten years beforce we have any similar problem. But it could happen again tomorrow."

# THE WORLD

# MIDDLE EAST

# The Quickest War

(See Cover)

No amount of warning, however shrill, ever quite prepares a people for the airraid siren's scream. The first wail is always difficult to believe. In Cairo, last week, it scarcely disturbed the morning bustle of the bazaar, or the gossip of black-clad women clucking along the banks of the muddy Nile. No matter that only the night before. President Gamal Abdel Nasser had welcomed Iraq to the Egypto-Jordanian alliance against Israel, and proclaimed: "We are so eager for battle in order to force the enemy to awake from his dreams and meet Arab reality face to face," Fixed in their own routine, the residents of Nasser's capital listened to the unfamiliar sound of the siren and continuedfor a time-to go about their business.

In Tel Aviv. Israel's largest city, the reaction was much the same—and with hetter reason. Only days before, new Defense Minister Moshe Dayan, the dashing, one-eyed "Hero of Sinai," had said the time was not ripe to strike at the Arab forces ominously gathering around the Jewish homeland. "It is either too carly or too late," he said. "Hither we should have reacted right away, or we should wait and see what are the results of diplomacy." Since the choice was obviously to wait and see, when the control of the control of the control wans thought it were drill. A few duritually ambled to shelters: others merely scanned the cloudless skies and shruggad.

The sea, no drill lin stunning predawn iii strikes acrose the face of the Arab world, Israeli jets all but eliminatold Arab iii prower—and with it any chance of an Arab victors. Without air skies of the sleem (effect) little more than target practice, In a few actonishing hours of incredibly accurate bombing and strafing, Israel enseed an expensive desedte of Rousian military aid

Hardly Crater, Streaking in ahead of the dawn, the first waves of Israeli Mirage-3 fighter-hombers simultaneously destroyed four Egyptian airbases in the Sinai Peninsula, site of Nasser's massive buildup against Israel in the past month. Some 200 of Nasser's frontline fighters, mostly Russian-built MIG-21s, were caught and destroyed on the ground. At almost the same time. Isand Iraq. They swept in from the sea to hit Egyptian bases deeper inside Egypt: and after landing only long enough to refuel, they hammered away until 25 of the most vital fields in the Arab world lay smoking. So expert were the Israeli pilots that they seldom seemed to waste a bomb, a rocket or a bullet. Their reconnaissance photos showed plane after plane smashed and burning-with hardly a crater in the runways or the level sands surrounding the targets (see pp. 24-25).

By Monday night, the end of the first day's fighting, some 400 warplanes of five Arab nations had been obliterated. Egypt alone loss 300. Syria 60. Jordan 35, Iraq 15. Lebanon at least one. The cost to Israel's 400-fighter air force: 19 planes and pilots, mostly downed by

ground fire.
Inevitably, the fact that so many Arab planes were trapped in their parking area—string out wingit to wingtip—songested that Israel must have struck outless of the songeries of the

Historians may argue for years over who actually fired the first shot or dropped the first bomb. But the Realpolitik of Israel's overwhelming triumph has rendered the question largely academic. Ever since Israel was created 19 years ago, the Arabs have been lusting for the day when they could destroy it. And in the past month, Nasser succeeded for the first time in putting together an alliance of Arab armies ringing Israel; he moved some 80,000 Egyptian troops and their armor into Sinai and elbowed out the U.N. buffer force that had separated the antagonists for a decade. With a hostile Arab population of 110,000,000 menacing their own of 2,700,000, the Israelis could be forgiven for feeling a fearful itch in the trigger finger. When Nasser closed the Gulf of Agaba, a fight became almost inevitable

Death in Zagozig, It was radio, rather than air-raid strens, that delivered the till realization of war to the people on both sides. A full hour after the first arens and some four hours after the attack. Radio Cairo got around to announcing the Israeli, art radis, and then



ADVANCING ISRAELIS AT EL ARISH IN THE SINAL Absolute masters, for the moment at least.

the martial music and martial pep talks began. "Our people have been waiting 20 years for this battle," roared Cairo. "Now they will teach Israel the lesson of death! The Arab armies have a rendezyous in Israel!"

The first day's battle bulletins reemed with false reports of victory, including the claim of 86 Israeli planes shot down. At each fresh bir of wishful reporting, the Cairo mobs that were gathered around transistor radies on every street corner erupted in excited yells and jubilant dances. They channed such difficies is "We shall fight, we shall fight, to Tel Avie".

Whenever black pulls of antiaircraft fire blossomed above the horizon, crowds clinging precariously to trucks careened off towards the action, hoping careened by the control of the contr

Much the same mixture of exhilaration and invective marked the first flush of war in the other Arab capitals, "Kill the Jews!" screamed Radio Baghdad. A Syrian commander offered the rash prediction to radio listeners that "we will destroy Israel in four days." In Damascus, schools were closed, more in celebration than precaution against air raids, and schoolchildren. rhythmically, filled sandbags and placed them around public buildings. Having no prepared shelters, the Syrians hastily converted two discothèques. In Beirut, supplies of laundry bluing, vegetable dye and blue paint quickly ran out as drivers rushed to darken their headlights. The nouveau-modern Phoenicia Hotel painted all its windows on the first five floors in blue so that some of its guests could have light during the blackout.

Ice-Cream Trucks, Tel Aviv's residents got the news only 30 minutes after the first air-raid siren, as Radio Kol Israel interrupted its regular broadcast to announce that heavy fighting had begun against "Egyptian armored and aerial forces which moved against Israel." Lively Jewish tolk tunes, rousing Israeli pioneer songs and stirring military marches, including the theme song from The Bridge on the River Kwai, filled the air waves until Defense Minister Dayan came on. His message, like the man, was economical and blunt concluding with: "Soldiers of the Israel Defense Forces, on this day our hopes and security are with you.

Only three-fourths of Israel's reserves were mobilized when war began. Now the radio read out the code names of the remaining units: Love of Zion, Close Shave, Men of Work, Alternaing Current, Open Window, Good Friends, Throughout the tiny nation, youths and middle-aged men scrambled into the streets, half in uniform, half in mufti, bundles and knapsacks thrown over their shoulders as they headed for their prearranged secret rendezvous with

The buses used to deliver the reservation to their units in the filled were often reservas too: laundry trucks, ieee-ream rucks, even tasks and private cars draft-included as the reservation of the reser

convenient tank parks for the two or three reservisis required to complete each crew. The tanks were ready to move out, complete with helmets, razors and toothbrushes. Each crew had been assigned battle sectors, rendezvous points and objectives. Israeli Intelligence desert dune. The system worked so well desert dune. The system worked so well that Israel was able to field a flighting force of 225,000 men within 48 hours.

Trapping the Remnant. Modern desert warfare is essentially tank warfare, supported by infantry and aided by air. At the start of the war, both Israel and Egypt had some 1.000 tanks each. The Israelis were largely American and British: Nasser's were Russian, like most



# DEATH OF EGYPT'S AIR FORCE



In the decisive strike on the war's first day, Israeli fighter-bombers, as these reconnaissance photos from Tel Aviv show, knacked out more than half of Egypt's 520-

plane, Soviet-made air force, including the Tupolev 16 bomber above (note holes in tail) in its protective revetment at Cairo West military airport.



Two MIG-21 supersonic fighters are in flames at Abu Suweir airbase near west bank of Suez. Black fumes around apparently un-



Absence of bomb craters and bullet pocks around destroyed MiG-21 fighters at Inshas airbase near Cairo reflect pinpoint accuracy of the Israeli pilots, who wasted little ammunition.



scathed MIG indicate that it, too, was hit, and probably burst into flames seconds after picture was taken.





Three neatly destroyed MIGs symbolize Egypt's impotence. Most aviation experts believe that even

if Egyptians had got into the air, they would have been outclassed by the Israelis.



Old-fashioned (circa 1956) prop-driven llyushin 14 transport burns after being shot down over Sinai Desert. Though

Soviets foisted some old equipment onto Egyptians, most of the combat planes were first-class modern aircraft.



BLASTED EGYPTIAN TANK IN THE DESERT Men at work in hell's amphitheater.

of his other equipment. Some 800 on each side squared off to battle for the Sinai Peninsula, a hell's amphitheater of ankle-deep, choking velver sand broken by the ocher slag heaps of hills and oceasional erev-green scrub.

There, as in the air, the Israeli tactics were based on surprise and speed. They were the same tactics Davan had employed in his 1956 Sinai campaign that sent the Arabs scrambling barefoot for home within 100 hours "The enemy will be given no time to reorganize after the assault, and there will be no pause in the fighting," he wrote in his reconstruction of that war, Diary of the Sinai Campaign, "We shall organize separate forces for each of the main objectives, and it will be the task of each force to get there in one continnous battle, one long breath to fight and push on, fight and push on, until the ob-

Israel's main objectives in the Sinai last week were much the same as they were in 1956; to break the back of the massed Arab armor on its borders, then to sprint south to seize Sharm el Sheikh on the heights that control the Strait of Tiran, then west to the edge of the Suez Canal, trapping the remnants of Egypt's forces. To be sure, no one expected the light to move so swiftly this time. The word was that with Russian help. Nasser had vastly improved his armies. In addition, he had the advantage of Davan's Diary, which not only recapitulated in precise detail every element of Israeli tactics and strategy, it even provided a critique of what the Israelis and Egyptians had done wrong last time.

But Nasser had apparently not read Dayan: nor had he studied Santayana, who observed that "those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it." Thundering down the same roads, blasting and overrunning the

same Egyptian positions, the Israelis repeated almost exactly what they had done in 1956—the only difference was that this time the job took only half

as long.

From Kerem Shalom in the north to E1 Kuntilla in the south, feracli Centron tanks, halfracks and field guns, the state of the

tians back, Israeli jets roamed the skies virtually unchallenged, bombing and strafing at will. Within two days, the Israelis had knocked out or captured 200 of Nasser's tanks, and were deep in Sinai. One prong of their attack curled northward and occupied the Ciaza Strip, site of Egyptian artillery and mortars and the vast unkempt barracks that housed the rabid, ragtag retugee Palestinian Liberation Army. Israelis wasted little time weeding out the toughest of the Arab commandos and terrorists. carting them off to prisoner-of-war stockades erected deep inside the Negor Dosort

Hothoway Potch, Amid the swirt of huttle order, Moshe Dayan tools a few huttle order in Nesofficially installed as isned's Defense Minister. He had been on the job tor six eventful days before Premier Levi Bibkol actually administered the oath of office. And even then, neither he not Israel really thought the eeremony was necessary. His country was fighting for its file, and the tough general in the black expatch was clearily Strael's first and only choice.

Dayan is as much a sabra as an Israeli can be. He was born on May 20, 1915, in the first Jewish kibbutz estab-

lished in Palestine. When he was seven, its Russian eitinger parents moved the family to a monline, a cooperative farm where, unlike a kibbut. He members own their land. Meshe liked both farming and books, but he soon found himself learning the arts of war as well. The British sent him to prison in 1939 for belonging to a unit of the Haganah, the Jewskin underground.

He was released two years later to work as a scout for the Australians against the Vichy French in Syria. During a fire fight, a bullet drove his binoculars into the left side of his face. destroying an eye, which he has kept covered ever since with a Hathawaystyle black patch. Despite his wound, Davan was eventually back in action, leading the Haganah commandos in 1948. Soon after, he took command of the Jerusalem front in Israel's first war with the Arabs. In 1953, he was made Chief of Staff, and he taught the Israeli army his uncompromising philosophy of battle-speed, emphasis on surprise and night assaults-the attributes that led to victory in 1956, and again

last week.

Only a complete, he retired to study.

Only a found Ben-Courson, Cubined as Minister of Agriculture, where
he proved every bit as tough a professional as he had been in the army,
Against determined opposition, he broke
up the large dairy cooperatives, which
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ion's best committee the study of the
ion's best committee the premierability.

Then, when Ben-Girtion resigned and
left the ruling Mapai party, Dayan folcill like's, we here the premierability of the

Old like's complete provide the premierability.

Fiercely independent, and an outspo-



EGYPTIAN DEAD ON SINAI RAILROAD
Perhaps they didn't read the Diary.
TIME, JUNE 16, 1967

ken iconoclast. Dayan was a success at every job he tried. But the profession of arms is his first love. He went back into uniform last week with calm confidence. If he had any complaint, it was that the desk-bound duties of a Defense Minister kept him from spending as much time as he would have liked with his troops: there was too much paper work waiting in his command bunker in Jerusalem. Even so, at least once a day he motored, flew or helicoptered to inspect some military field position. He wanted to see for himself that every aspect of the war was being handled properly. For this time Israel was involved in far more than a Sinai campaign.

Lovelier Windows, At 11 a.m. on the first day of battle in response to a plea from Nasser, Jordan opened a second front. Mortar and artiflery shells rumbled down from the heights of Arab Jerusalem to splatter the Israeli sector of the divided city. Longer-range guns reached across Israel's narrow waist to hit the outskirts of Tel Aviv. and Syrian guns opened up on northern Israeli towns from the hills overlooking the Sea of Cialilee, But it was Jerusalem, the Israeli capital, that took the worst damage the Arabs inflicted on the Jews in the whole war. Most of the city's residents spent the next two days of constant bombardment in underground shelters. Even with only essential civilians venturing above ground, more than 500 were killed and wounded in the massive Jordanian shelling.

No part of the city was spared, Shells in eard Premier Behloff home and in the garden of the King David Hotel, The glass panes in the Israel Museum were blasted out, and the Isaain Scrold. The glass panes of the Grand Hotel of the Israel Company of the Grand Hotel of the Israel Company of the Grand Hotel of the Israel State of the Israel Chapall String-digase windows in the Hadassah Medical Center's synagogue were taken down in time, but a hole was blasted in one. Wrote Chapall Irom France: "I am not worried about the windows, only about the safety of Israel Company of the Israel Company

As darkness descended on the Judean hills, the Israelis moved to the attack. Swept-wing French jets, the Star ot David gleaming in blue and white on their wings, swooped down on Jordanian positions around the city in a spectacular exhibition of night bombing that left the skies red with flames. Iwo armored columns snaked out and around the Old City of Jerusalem. Within its ancient walls are nestled the holy sites of three world religions, and Israeli gunners and bombers had carefully spared it. The northern column lought its way to the commanding height of Mount Scopus. The southern column swept south, moving inexorably from hill to hill despite stubborn Jordanian Arab League resistance, until the Old City was



Far better with words than with weapons.

Next night Israeli commandos prepared a dawn attack into the Old City itself. But most of the Jordanian troops defending it had slipped away, leaving only sniper resistance as one Israeli unit entered through St. Stephen's Ciate and a second drove through the Damascus Gate. By 10 a.m., the conquerors stood before the great boulders of the Wailing Wall, the only remnant of the Second Temple, that for 1,897 years has been the symbol of Jewish national hope -and despair. For all the sensational -and far more important military victories won in Sinai, nothing so elated the Israelis as the capture of the Bihlical city of Jerusalem. Said the tough commando leader who took the Wall: anything so great as he has done today." And there by the Wall, he broke

down and wept. Curious Footnote, One by one, other Biblical towns fell to the advancing Israelis-Jericho, Hebron, Bethlehemuntil they had seized all of Hussein's kingdom west of the Jordan River and the Dead Sea. Unlike their Egyptian brethren in Sinai, King Hussein's legionnaires fought stubbornly and with discipline. But as in Sinai, the Israelis' absolute mastery of the air meant ultimate Arab defeat. All day the jets wheeled into steep dives to drop bombs the extent of Egypt's air losses. Hussem could not believe that the Israeli air force alone could so blacken the sky on his own Jordanian front. Thus it was partially understandable that for a while, at least, he backed up Nasser's claim that the U.S. and British planes had joined in Israel's attack.

Nasser almost surely knew better. But he was desperate to find an excuse for the Arab debacle, and he probably hoped that by implicating the U.S. and Britain he might persuade Moscow to come to his rescue. He never had a chance. Russian ships monitoring the U.S. air movements in the Mediterranean knew from their own radar that no U.S. or British planes had been in-volved. The Russian ambassador in Cairo went to Nasser and bluntly told him so. With nothing more to lose, Nasser continued his big lie, triggering the breaking off of diplomatic relations by seven Arab nations with the U.S. and touching off demonstrations against U.S. and British embassies all over the Arab world.

Just how Nasser pressured Hussein into backing his phrus yirastuck plus will surely become one of history's more curious footnotes. Israel monitored and tape-recorded a radio conversation heteon Nasser and Hussein on his second day of the war, and released the cumulatakable those of Nasser and the King; neither bothered to deny in. A sampling of their talk:

Navser: Hello—will we say the U.S. and England or just the U.S.? Hussein. The U.S. and England.

Nusser Does Britain have aircraft carriers? Hussein (Answer unintelligible.)

Naver By God, I say that I will make an announcement and you will make an announcement and we will see to it that the Syrians will make an announcement that American and British airplanes are taking part against us from aircraft carriers. We will stress the matter, and we will drive the point home.

Later. Hussein admitted that the "vast umbrella" over Jordan had been entirely Israeli. Nasser, however, stuck to his story to the end, insisting that "three times as many" planes as Israel possessed had engaged the Arab forces.

Disappointed Trooppers. To the south of Israel, Nasser's soldiers were having considerably more trouble sticking to their guns. By Wednesday night, the third day of war, all Israel brimmed with the sense of victory. As Dayan's Assert their guns are soldier to the sense of the s

the cease-fife had been violated by the other, Israel turned its full and angry attention to the nation that; by provoking terrorist raids and egging Nasser on, had probably done the most to create tage of the terrain they occupied, the Syrians were driven off the heights of Galilee as Israel extended its conquests 15 miles from the border. Israelt tanks with the companion of the control of the control of the control of the control of the syrians were driven off the heights of Galilee as Israel extended its conquests 15 miles from the border. Israelt tanks which of Danosel the way to the out-

The Hebrew Version. Cairo received the news of the cease-fire in stunned and sullen silence. Extra police turned out at key points where demonstrators normally rally, but no one in the city seemed in the mood for demonstrating. Police moved swiftly through the emp-ty streets taking down the anti-Israel slogans and banners that had festooned

to Mount Scopus back into operation: it had been saving the number for that particular route ever since the last run was made in 1948. Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kolleck called his municipal council into session to approve a \$50 million fund "to rebuild the Eternal City of Jerusalem." Like Davan and Eshkol and every other Israeli who could possibly manage it, Ben-Gurion visited the Wailing Wall. "This is the greatest moment of my life," he said, then frowned as he noticed that the Jordanian sign on the wall was in English and Arabic. He asked the soldiers to take it down and replace it with a Hebrew version. fussing at them all the while not to damage the stones.

No Clearance. Though at the outset of the fighting Eshkol had asserted that his country had no territorial ambitions, the magnitude of Israel's victory began to temper that resolution, Davan himself said of the Old City on its capture: "We have returned to our holiest of holy places, never to depart again." Nor did he have to add that Israel was not likely to let Sharm el Sheikh fall back into Arab hands to renew the possibility of another blockade of the Gulf of Agaba. It was equally clear to all concerned that taking the heights of Galilee permanently from the Syrians would remove the longstanding Arab threat to Israel's Jordan water supply. Holding fast to the west bank of the Suez would guarantee the right of passage to Israeli shipping, denied by Nasser since 1956.

In the flush of a victory that surprised even Davan and his officers ("I thought it would take a day or two long-Chief-of-Staff Rabin said laconically), the Israelis are clearly not vet sure what to do with their spoils. Indeed, they hardly had time to count the full cost of their victory-or of the Arab defeat. Casualty figures, as yet, are fragmentary, but the few days of desert warfare may well have accounted for more dead than a whole year's fighting in Viet Nam. And historians will be a long time calculating the price in Arab morale, to say nothing of Russia's tremendous loss of face as it stood helplessly by, watching its expensive Middle Eastern adventure being ground to dust by the advancing Israelis. Among the major Israeli spoils were several captured Russinn SAM missiles

What seems certain now is that, for the moment at least, Israel is the absolute master of the Middle East: it need take orders from no one, and can dietate its own terms in the vacuum of big-power inaction, U.N. fecklessness, and Arab impotence.

How did Israel manage to win so big sound in the almost incredible lack of Arab planning, coordination and communications. Despite their swift defeat in 1956, this time the Arabs seemed to expect a long, leisurely war of attrition. Though two squadrons of Algerian





tured most of the relevant parts of the Sinai Peninsula and the west bank of the Jordan, and we have destroyed almost totally the air forces of four countries." Eager young Israeli paratroopers prepared for a jump assault on Sharm el Sheikh, only to be advised that the Israeli navy had arrived first—and the Egyptians had fled. The disappointed troopers disembarked like tourists from planes that landed unopposed on the Egyptian airstrip.

Next day, as Israeli troops captured the west bank of the Suez Canal, Jordan broke ranks and accepted the U.N. cease-fire that Moscow had been desperately trying to arrange for three days to save the Arabs from total disaster. The Egyptians fought one final tank batter of the control of the

But Syria was not to be let off quite that easily. With each side claiming that the city since Nasser's buildup began last month. Of the Arab alliance, only Algeria, which sent 36 Mtos too late to aid Nasser, vowed to fight on—presumably because the Algerians had not fought at all and were safely out of Israel's deadly reach.

Tel Asiv, however, was a different world. Suddenly it became a city of blue and white flags, fluttering from tall poles, flying from auto aerails, draped from terraces overlooking the sparkling and paddle-ball players; occasional soldiers, the dust of the desert still clinging to their boots, thumbed rides homeward on brief furfoughs: concerts, chorales and cruises all resumed their

Jerusalem's Mandelbaum Gate, once a girm passageway into norman's land, became just another street intersection, save for bands of religious Jews in their black hats and long coats who gathered to cheer every Israeli vehicle rolling out of the Old City. The sentimental Israeli city bus cooperative put its No. 9 bus

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# Laurie isn't telephone-shy any more.



Laurie has a hearing problem. Telephones used to terrify her-till her mother had a Sound-Booster handset installed. Made by one of the General Telephone & Electronics family of companies, it has a fingertip dial that raises the volume well above the standard telephone—and makes life easier and richer for Laurie and others who have difficulty hearing. This ingenuity in response to our customers' needs springs from the unique talents and capabilities you find throughout GT&E. It's the factor behind all the fine quality products and services our family of companies creates for your family.

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GENERAL TELEPHONE & ELECTRONICS

MIG-21s arrived, they were a fatal 24 hours too late because Egyptian commanders had failed to instruct them which airbase to head for. In retrospect, it might have been even worse if they had arrived in time for the Israeli raids. Five planeloads of Moroccan troops actually got to Cairo, but five others were grounded in Libva because Fgypt had not given them clearance to enter Egyptian airspace. More than 100 truckloads of Algerian troops crossed southern Funisia on the way to the Sinai front, which crumbled long before they arrived. Tunisian troops ready to move for Nasser were never asked for by Cairo

The Third Temple. Though the destruction of Arab airpower played the largest part in turning the battle, the Arabs' field performance was nothing to write home about. Their Russiantrained officer corps was a disaster; it fought far better with words than with weapons. Of all the Arab troops, only the fordanians handled themselves ably and well-and paid for it with what Hussein called "tremendous losses" that included as many as 15,000 dead, Lebanon fired not a shot at Israeli ground forces during the entire war; as they manned their border positions, its soldiers played a backgammon-like game called tricktrack and watched the Syrians and Israelis trade shellfire. Breastbeating to the contrary, Syrian ground torces made no significant move to relieve the pressure on Jordan and Egypt. Few Arab pilots had a chance to show their skills; and those that did came out second best. The Israelis shot down 50 Arab fighters while losing only three, Arab field communications were so bad that Fgypt was soon reduced to sending messages to its men in Sinai via Radio Cairo, Arab commanders lost two-way contact with whole units,



RABIN (LEFT) & DAYAN (CENTER: AT THE WAILING WALL The symbol of the nation became the symbol of greatness,

"We cannot hide from ourselves the fact that we have met with a grave setback in the last few days." With that uncharacteristic bit of understatement, Gamal Abdel Nasser began his accounting to Egypt and the Arab world in a radio and television address the day after his cease-fire with Israel, Nasser went on to assert that, of course, Israel alone could never have defeated the united legions of Arabia: the U.S. and Britain must have helped. And then his despairing and disbelieving followers heard Nasser announce his resignation from "every official post and every political He was, he said, handing the Egyptian presidency over to Vice Pres-

It was an adroit ploy by the most popular leader in the Arab world, an effort to turn ignominy into personal triumph -and it worked. Angry Algerian street mobs who had been shouting "Lynch Nasser!" suddenly changed their tune. Within 30 minutes Iraqi President Abdel Rahman Arel was on the phone to Cairo urging Nasser to reconsider. Lebanese President Charles Helou wept openly when he heard the news. From Baghdad to Beirut, Arab mobs swept into the streets to demonstrate for Nasser. Often the demonstrations took on an ugly anti-Americanism, as in Beirut, where rioters were so unimaginative as to set fire to a Coca-Cola bottling plant. Bowing to the People. Cairo itself

went half-mad. Sobbing men ran through the streets like children, wailing "Don't leave us. Abdel Nasser." Women flailed about screaming as if in mourning, scooping up dust and throwing it on their heads. By bus and train,

### In the last analysis, though, it was THE ARABS In Disaster's Wake

the Israeli military virtues of superb tacties and timing, its professionalism in the martial arts, that turned an Arab defeat into a classic rout likely to be studied with admiration at war colleges the world over. Beyond those tangibles there looms the dedication of the Jews, forged in thousands of years of dispersions and persecutions, their inviolable determination to ensure modern Israel's survival as a nation. "Everybody fought for something that is a combination of love, belief and country," said Moshe Davan at week's end. "If I may say so, we felt we were fighting to prevent the fall of the Third Temple."



ISRAELIS FIGHTING THROUGH THE OLD CITY'S ST. STEPHEN'S GATE And the No. 9 bus climbed back to Mount Scopus.



camel and foot, peasants poured into Cairo, inveiging against the "U.S. imperialists" and pleading "Nasser, stay with us!" If, as some intelligence sources indicate, an incipient military coup was in the works against Nasser, the plotters got the message. So did everyhody else. Mohreddin announced that he would refuse to take over. Nasser's Cahmer vised and to accept his resignation. Nasser's without the control of the con

Whether King Hussein in Jordan and the Bauthist regime in Syria can do as well in the wake of disaster remains to be seen. Hussein, unshaven and haggard in battle dress after three days without sleep, made his own public reckoning. But it was the plant speaking of

# SOUTH VIET NAM

Even as Viet Nam became known as "that other was" last week, ground action there stackened off notably. U.S. casualties—214 killed and I.J. Id. wound-cd—were the lowest in more than a month. What action there was followed familiar scenarios. Near the DMZ. U.S. Marines fought a firece \$1-hour fire flight with North Vietnamese regulars, and U.S. Army troopers fended off Viet Cong mortar attacks on their compounds at Pietku and Hué.

Buried in the rush of news from the Middle East were reports of the outstanding success of a grah-bag unit of U.S. Army troopers operating under the unusual designation of "Task Force Oregon," after the home state of its commander, Major General William B. Ross-



HOSSEIN AT FRESS CONTERCINC



NASSER ANNOUNCING "RESIGNATION"
The plain speech of courage v. the play of calculation.

courageous man. Israel son. 48. Pieced together six weeks ago.

a candid and courageous man. Israel had won "with overwhelming strength," he said, adding, his eyes glistening, "I hope people all over the world will recognize the efforts this country made to defend its soil."

Precise Estimates, Even after the visible debris of war has been cleaned up, the stain left on Arab pride by the furious events of last week may well remain for years. "Our estimates of the enemy's strength were precise. Nasser in his post-mortem. "They showed us that our armed forces had ing at which they were capable of deterring and repelling the enemy." The failure to do just that may sooner or later bring down Arab rulers all over the Middle East, and it will make the Arab dream of unity more ephemeral than ever. Such substance as the dream once had was rooted in common military cause against Israel. Now, even in the often surrealistic logic of Arab leaders, that dream can hardly be evoked seriously for a generation to come.

the task force is Ceneral Westmoreland's anwer to a rapidly deteriorating stuation in Quang Ngai, a Communisinfested province in the troublesome I Corps. The four South Vietnamese hattalians in Quang Ngai were far too weak to cope with 12,000 local Viet Cong, who had been hobstered by two newly, arrived North Vietnamese divisions. The U.S. Marines, who usually policed the province, were rushing to the North to fend off a threatment invision across

Pile-On Toetic, Lacking a spare division to meet the challenge, General Westmoreland pulled together parameters and the lots Aichorne Division, tanks from the 11st Aichorne Division, tanks from the 11st Armored Caybra Regiment, riflemen from the 25th Division and the 196th Light Inflants: strength hybrid moved north into the thickly covered footbills and verdant coastal plain of Quang Ngai.

Almost every place the new outfit went, it found the Viet Cong and North Vietnamese waiting in ambush or entrenched in deep, multirumneled bunkers. Employing a "pile-om" tactic—to find the enemy and then pile on more men and firepower until Chartie or his Northern neighbors were crusshed—Oregon's troopers proved to be bruising funters. Last week, as elements of the 101st Airborne began a new sweep force had killed 1,520 enemy while suffering only 134 losses itself. for one of the highest kill ratios of the war-

Back to Hanoi. Only in the air were other U.S. forces as busy as the Oregonians. Weather over North Viet Nam was bad, but not bad enough to prevent Navy flyers from the carrier Constellation from paying the seventh visit in as many weeks to the North Vietnamese MIG base at Kep, 40 miles northeast of Hanoi; their bombs tore gaping craters in the runway, destroyed one parked MIG, and damaged at least four more. Navy and Air Force pilots also struck at industrial and military targets in North Viet Nam's panhandle. At week's end, U.S. planes returned to Hanoi for the first time in three weeks to bomb near the center of the city: they hit the generating plant that provides the bulk of the capital's electricity. Once again AHGs last week rose to challenge the U.S. raiders, and in ensuing dogfights, three more were shot down, bringing the toll of downed MIGS to 77. The U.S. lost no planes in airto-air combat, but North Viet Nam's massive ground fire brought down five.

U.S. military men in Saigon warned that the slight lull in the fighting meant only that the enemy had chosen to take a little time off for resupplying and reorganizing his forces. So far, after every pause, the war has quickly resumed at a more intensified pace.

ore intensified pace.

# RED CHINA More Power for the Army

The news that filter, out of Red Chima these days is conflicting, fragmentary and often outrageously exaggerated fall out of all the bis of information last week, one conclusion was unmisstability that the conclusion of Parts Chairman Mao Tse-ting, fils wife Chiang Ching and other government leaders, a terse command went out in military garrison across the fand telling them to take control of the Creating them to take control of the Creatting them to take control of the Creat-

For the past six months, Mao has tried to run his revolution through a three-way alliance between party members. Red Guards and the army. The result has been a three-way brawl. Now, in what amounts to a coup within a revolution, power has largely passed to the 2,500,000-man army of Vice Premier Lin Piao.

Growing Disorder, Mao seems more worried than ever over the fragmentation of the Cultural Revolution that he



Loss famous than the Loch Ness monster, but more reliable are the nearby distilleries that produce Highland malt whiskies for 100 Pipers Scotch.

# CAN A SCOTCH MAKE HISTORY?

Talk to somebody who has tried 100 Pipers, and you'll hear the sound of history being made with three simple words: "It tastes good."

Until now, taste was not necessarily the thing people liked most about Scotch. Perhaps it was the lightness of Scotch, its smartness as a drink or the fact it sat so comfortably with them. Now, with 100 Pipers, taste becomes the top reason for preferring Scotch. 100 Pipers is a Scotch that can be enjoyed from the first taste by the occasional drinker as well as the composseur.

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blenders respectful of their craft, 100 Pipers is uniquely easy to like.

If you enjoy a sense of the past and the savor of now, try a bottle of 100 Pipers Scotch by Sengram.

s We think you'll find it tastes the way you always hoped Scotch would taste.

100 PIPERS

# The second week It may be seven

In front of your hotel.



Around another comer from your hotel.

In the lobby of your hotel.

# of your vacation. days too long.

If you're flying somewhere on your vacation, there's a good chance you'll spend the second week of it seeing things that weren't interesting enough to see the first week.

But Hertz can help make the second week of your vacation as good as

the first.

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to go.

If you start from St. Louis you could drive into Kentucky bluegrass country and scout the entries for the '68 Derby. Or go down the Mississippi through river towns that haven t changed much since Huck and Jim floated by.

From Washington you could head further back in time, south to Colonial Williamsburg. Or drive north, and view the famous landmarks of Manhattan. The ones they haven't knocked down yet.

From San Francisco, for a little extra money, you could drive to Los Angeles and see what the rest of the country will look like in ten years. Or go to Las Vegas and lose more than time.

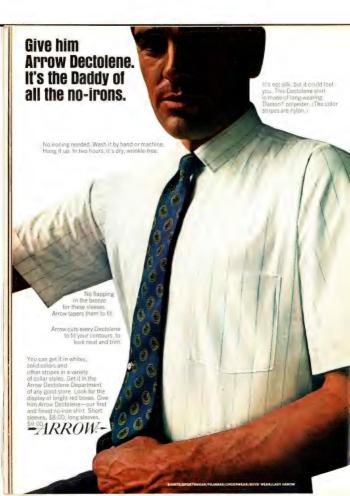
No matter where you're going this summer, there are things to see beyond the range of your sneakers. So call Hertz or your travel agent and reserve a car.

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If you have a plane ticket that will take you to some great vacation spot, you should have a Hertz car that will take you out of that great spot—when the greatness starts wearing off.

Hertz







TROOPS DEMONSTRATING IN FAVOR OF MAD But how long will the pragmatists support the romantic?

unleashed nine months ago. The Red Guards, who were his first chosen instruments for rooting out his opponents. have become so unruly and fractious that chances are Mao could not rein them in all by himself; in any event, he appears too fearful of a rebuff to try. As for the party, Mao quite openly distrusts it, fearing that the loyalty of many party members still belongs to his archenemy. President Liu Shao-chi. Mao had little choice but to place his bet on the army. Yet there are questions about the army too. It is divided into political factions, and half of its officers have been hauled up before one type of revolutionary committee or another and scolded for not being Red enough. Red Guards in Honan province last week complained that soldiers stood by while anti-Maoist workers beat them up.

Despite his frenetic witch hunting. Mao has won undisputed control of only four of Red China's 21 provinces, and only two (Peking and Shanghai) of its major cities. Now, since his supporters have begun fighting among themselves, he is unlikely to make much more progress. Peking wall posters last week told of a violent battle between rival Maoist groups in Kunming, the capital of Yunnan province, which borders on North Viet Nam. According to the big character signs, 266 Maoists were killed and 1,000 wounded. Stability in Yunnan is vital to Mao because through it pass the railroad lines that carry supplies to Hanoi

Uncertain Future, Mao's moves provided new grist for China-watchers from Hong Kong to Harvard, At a Washington meeting of China experts last week, American University's Ralph Powell insisted that much of the trouble stems from Mao's idealistic demand that Red China's leaders should 'ace, like guerrilIn revolutionaries." Said Powell: "Mus is a romantic, and they are a bunch of bureaucrats. They don't want to uppose the old man, they just wish he would go away and leave them alone to run their own provinces." Berkeley's Robert Scalapino thought that "the Maiorst, relying on the bulk of the army, will surrelying on the bulk of the army, will surrelying on the full of the second of the seco

Columbia's A. Doak Barnett argued that the rising influence of the military will make "the future policies of Red China more pragmatic and less ideological." As a result, he said. Red China call as a result, he said. Red China call the rise of th

# FRANCE o Est Finio

# L'Affaire Est Finie

No somet had Moreccan Opposition. Leader Methol ben Barka disappeared during a visit to Paris 20 months ago. than a rumor hegan to make the rounds that the American C.LA was behind the adduction. Even Charles de Graulle alduction in the Company of the Carle Case. Then, to the French President's clayer, it is own police, acting in cahoots with Moreccan officials and the Parisian underworld, had engineered the whole operation. "A fair was dependent of the Caulle in any deprise of the Caulle in any department of the Caulle in the Caulle i

Ben Barka would not go away that easily. The French press and public kept it alive with muckraking relish. Eventually the flies collared two of their own viee-squad men, one part-time informer for the French and Moroccan former for the French and Moroccan secret services, one ranking French secret-service official, one Moroccan cop and one journalist who was also a police informer. They also implicated four French underworld types they could interest the property of the property of the property of the property of the moroccan former than the property of the were both safe of a home.

During 74 days of hearings and trial sessions, an endless procession of witnesses, ranging from ambassadors to exconvicts, turned up at the Palais de Justice. Judges and jury were harangued by 15 lawyers and deluged with more than 5,000 documents. Last week the trial finally came to a halt. Only two defendants drew any significant rap: the part-time secret-service agent got eight years in prison: a vice-squad cop six. Oufkir, still sate in Morocco, was sentenced in absentia to life imprisonment, as were the four French gangsters who are still on the lam. Colonel Dlimi, who dramatically surrendered to French police during the trial, was acquitted along with the remaining defendants.

All of which cleared the way for a resumption of normal relations between France and Morocco—even though one vital question remained unanswered: What happened to Ben Barka?

# ECUADOR

# The Dynamite Man

In the tiny South American republic of Ecuador, Vicente Levi Castillo is the hero of the wealthy taxpayers. A policial paid of Ecuadorum President Office of the Wealthy taxpayers of the Populy in the Constituent Assembly, which has just completed a new constitution for Ecuador. It was in the process of looking fits status as Deputy hero. Today his popular title is "the Dynamite Man of Ecuador."

Levi Castillo's troubles and his brief triumph began with the Ecuadorian equivalent of the Tonight show, a radio program that reported all the sessions of the Assembly in the Congress building high on a hill overlooking the capital city of Quito. One recent evening the program became particularly diverting when shrewd parliamentary maneuvering by one of the Denuties forced a clerk to start broadcasting the names of all the delinquent taxpayers in Ecuador. The poor Indians and mestizos of the countryside, listening on their transistor radios, were delighted at the embarrassment of so many rich merchants. President Arosemena, who was also listening in, realized that the names of many of his supporters would be among those mentioned. He placed an urgent call to his friend Levi Castillo and asked him to stop the reading-by

A few minutes later. Levi Castillo burst into the Assembly chamber and, as the clerk droned on through the list,



# This was once a town's water supply

Reclaimed sewage water, Yellow, Musty, Foamy, That's what the people of Chanute, Kansas, got for five months—whenever they turned on their taps. That's what it took to get them working together

to solve their water problem.

The Neosho River, sole source of Chanute's water, ran low almost every summer. But impounding dams were never built; it always rained before the drought became serious.

Until 1952.

Beginning that summer. Chanute suffered a drought that lasted until the spring of 1957!

Restrictive measures grew more and more strict... until citizens had to plug their basins while washing instead of letting the water run. Finally, public pressure got a dam built across the Neosho River. But it was much too late

On the first day of September, 1956, the Neosho stopped flowing. There was no more water to dam up. Now what? Well water was too hard to use. Haul-

ing water too expensive. Pumping it in not feasible. So Chanute chose its only alternative. A small earth dam was hastily thrown up to block the city's sewage outlet. For the next five months, reclaimed sewage water flowed again and again throughout the city's tans.

Yet Chanute still wasn't saved. The reclamation process that was purifying the water began to break down. If a providential rainstorm hadn't come just in time, Chanute—today—could be a ghost town.

Instead, it's a booming city. For, with the taste of treated sewage fresh in their memories, the people of Chanute made sure such a crisis could never happen



again. Three new dams now guarantee the city a plentiful supply of water. And industry, no longer afraid of drought, has brought 300 new jobs.

But nobody in Chanute need ever have tasted sudsy water-if only the townspeople and city officials had worked together to solve the drought problem before a crisis ever occurred.

# Are you waiting? Or doing something now?

Most areas of the U.S. today suffer from at least one water problem-or will very soon. Remember: by 1980, our nation will need twice the water we're using now, Find out what can be done-right now-to prevent a water problem from creeping up on your area. For more information, send for the booklet, "It's Time We

Face America's Water Problem." Write Dept. T-37, Caterpillar Tractor Co., Peoria, Illinois, U.S.A.



This dam, built after the five-year drought, helps guarantee Chanute a plentiful water supply. It's also the best fishing spot around

laid two sticks of dynamite on his own deek. Then he took out a revolver, which he fired once into the floor to gain attention. Slowly he raised the revolver to hip level, aming at the dynamite. "Ever since I was a boy." Levi Castillo remembers, "I've had this dream of customer of the control of the contr

The deposed Dynamite Man was already a hero. And Eeuadorian polities being what they are, he confidently expects to be sent to Congress in the next election in June 1988. After all, he says, he never should have been thrown out of the Assembly. "That wasn't dynamite on the desk," he invists. "It was just two tubes of sand, and I have a po-

lice affidavit to prove it."

# EAST AFRICA

Uncommon Cry

Jomo Kenyatta wore a pink rosebaul in his huttonhole. Julius Nyerrer was decked out in a black pajama-style suit. and Milton Ohote was all smiles. Standing in the Ugandan Parliament before carsety panel that depicted crested cranes, elephants, antenters and gazelies, the three men lifted their chambers of the control of

The three leaders had gathered in the Ugandan capital of Kampala to sign a treaty that creates a new East African Community. Though it stops far short



NYERERE, KENYATTA & OBOTE
"To unity!"

of political unity, the new pact, if it works, will almost inevitably strengthen political ties. When it goes into effect next December, it will create a common market in which the vast bulk of goods produced in any of the three countries will not be subject to tariffs at the borders of the other two. A development bank with \$36 million in capital will also be established to encourindustrialization, especially in Uganda and Tanzania, which trail far behind Kenya's impressive growth. New agencies will also be set up to coordinate scientific, monetary and cultural activities among the three countries.

The East African Community supersedes an earlier. British-established regional customs and transportation union, which neever had much effect; all its headquarters were in Kenya, whose cuitzen-held must off the key jobs an fact that was resented by Uganmas and Tarazarians. Under the neeplan, the headquarters of the different agencies with seathered throughout the will leed that it is controlling, its fair share of the action.

# AUSTRALIA

Aboriginal Activity

The way most Australians see it, their only race problems are taken care of by the strict immigration laws that fence the country off from the dark-skinned peoples of Africa and Asia. As for the country of the country of the strict of the s

"Dugs, horses, cattle and sheep get counted in the national census," complains. Aborigine Leader Charles Dixon, "but not Aborigines. Now redemption of a sort seems close as hand. By a 9tool magority, Australians last month votted two constitutional amendments that sould I) neture a allow the fosteral government to spend public funds on Aborigine schools and housing.

Liards & "Wurleys," The flat-nose Abrorigme, with his recoding forchead and his skin hurned blush black by the sun, may he slow to respond to such unaccusioned attention. He is unrelated to any of the world's three major races. Some anthropologies, noting that he skullcap is much thicker and his skullcap is much thicker and his flat worker and the state of the state

Living as a nomadic scavenger in his tribal area, the Aborigine eats lizards, goes naked, sleeps in crude lean-to "wurleys" made of bark. His society is organized into a loose federation of tribal



ABORIGINE FAMILY IN OUTBACK
Paths leading up from the Stone Age.

units and practices a form of basic communism that does not recognize private that the property of the conturies. has become divided into more than 500 separate dialects some of which are among the world's most complex and include as many as four genders of nounc declinable into as many as eight cases (r. ss. in Latin. He is also the inventor of such simple but efalso the inventor of such simple but ofalso the inventor of such simple but oftal that the such as the such as the such as the launching spears.

Queen's English. Recently, however, the Aborigines have been wandering away from their tribes, seeking their place in Australia's urban prosperity. Despite restrictions on their education, many have progressed from pidgin English ("Big feller rain bin come up") to the less colorful but more practical Queen's English ("I think we are in for a heavy downpour"). Several Aborigines are now serving with Australian torces in South Viet Nam. A 15-yearold Ahorigine girl, Yvonne Goologong, is the national junior women's tennis champion. A tew, such as Public Health Official Phillip Roberts (known to his tribe as Wadjiri-Wadjiri), even hold government jobs. So far, though, only two have managed to break far enough into the white man's culture to receive college degrees.

Their relatives are becoming imperient or more Despite last month's constitutional amendments, not a single ball for aid to the Aboriganes has yet been proposed by any Member of Parliament, and last week Aborigane has yet been proposed by any Member of Parliament, and last week Aborigane look one story circulating through Sydney, if the government does not quickly principle of the proposed a specific and fullan. The Aboriganes will stage a currously symbolic morning and War Museum in Camberts to demand the return of their collected bomercange, womers and spears.

# This year give Dad a gift that may save his life.

You probably never thought about giving your father a set of tires for Father's Day.

So maybe it's a good thing we thought of it for you.

Otherwise, you might have ended up getting him a rather ordinary extravagance. Not that the Uniroyal Master isn't expen-

sive.

It costs \$75 plus your old tire for our 8.25-14 size: \$300 for a set of four.

And our other sizes are priced accordingly. Which means that it will probably turn out to be the most expensive gift you've ever given him.

But instead of just thinking about the money, think about your father driving down a wet, slippery road.

Think about him picking up a nail somewhere in the middle of nowhere.

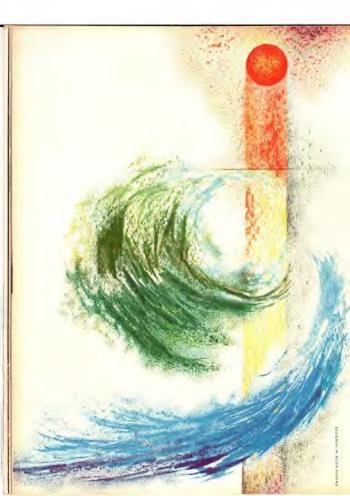
Think about him slamming into a pothole he didn't see until it was too late.

And then when you think about the price of our tire, think about it this way.

If it only saves his life once, it's a bargain.



THE UNIROYAL MASTER Sizes other than 8.25-14 priced accordingly



# The Ocean Depths: Solution to Many of Man's Problems

by C. O'D. ISELIN

Life undoubtedly originated in the sea. And, as population increases, it will being human life. The oceans exchange energy with the air above in many subtle and interesting ways. As we learn more about them, we should be able to harness their vast potential for our own uses The expanding population of the world is expending the non-renewable resources of the land at an ever-increasing rate. The biological and chemical resources of the ocean, on the other hand, renew themselves naturally. It is the that is the challenge of the young science of oceanography. Already oceanography of the more immediate problems facing

Perhaps the first real breakthrough will be sying oceanography and meteorolgoyl together in such a ways as to provide useful world-wide weather lorecasts. Large electronic computers and modern communication systems make such a mating possible. To what henefit! Almost every form of human activity, particularly agriculture, would profit through better and longer range weather predictions.

The next logical step would be actually to manipulate the oceans so as to "make" weather. Hopefully we could even distribute rainfall more evenly or more abundantly on the land. This step alone would relieve the present load shortage in many parts of the world and permit farming over vast land areas now hardly used.

The highesters management of the

oceans themselves so as to produce the maximum sustained yield of food presents a more formidable problem, both politically and scientifically. But it is a problem. I believe, that can be solved.

The total yield of the ocean risheries has been increasing very rapidly doubling about every ten years. This trend can be expected to continue. Nevertheless, the potential biological yield is very wind proposed as a small percent of his delet from the same and the same proposed with the proposed with the same proposed with the same proposed with the first high risher to the proposed with the first high risher the same proposed with the s

Strangely, the efficient management of the natural biological productivity of the sea is more of a political and social problem than a scientific one. There is sea is more of a political and social problem than a scientific one. There is the distinct possibility of the marine convolution of the sea of the s

Politically the barriers to aquaculture are even more formidable. The tradi-

tional lack of ownership of existing or potential resources of the salt water environment impedes practical experimentation. The concept of freedom of the essa, which developed gradually because the waters were considered almost worthless except for transportation and naval-warfare, is diametrically opposed to their wise utilization. Even pilot plant operations are not practical under current law or local customs.

Under such circumstances, it is not surprissing that for the most part scientists interested in the oceans have had to limit their efforts to understanding the matine environment rather than turning it to our use. While it cannot be claimed that this has yet been fully achieved, a vast store of mostly unused knowledge has been accumulated.

Very recently agreement has beenreached as to the ownership of the ownership of the reached as to the ownership of the ownership of the sub-holtom resources of the North Sea; simaler epilorations by commercial companies are beginning in office areas, and the there is every hope that similar growing and ments will be reached. These particular resources oil and gas, are not resources oil and gas, are not resources and gas, are not reached. These particular to solve the political as well as solved as a substance that are the sub-hope problems and tap the many manure resources that around the destroyers of the substances that cannot be destroyers and well as a solver sub-hope problems could well be a select in survey for millions.

COD. Aselm

As a contribution to man's search for answers to today's challenges, Alcan Aluminium Limited is presenting this series of statements by leading authorities in various fields. A multinational corporation, Alcan has a special interest in seeking answers. This is the third of a series.

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A WORLD OF EXPERIENCE IN ALUMINUM



# PEOPLE

Bing Crosby and Bob Hope have had one for years, Andy Williams gets his next year. Dean Martin is lined up for 1969, and Frank Sinatra is so anxious to acquire Hollywood's latest status symbol that he doesn't even bat an eye at the \$175,000 price tag. Well what is it, for heaven's sake? Nothing less than their own golf tournament, with the boys and their pals putting up the cash and getting the whole thing named after them. It's all two-bit Nassau, though, compared with what Jackie Gleason, 51, has in mind for 1970: an annual \$500,000 Jackie Gleason Open to be played at his \$15 million Miami "golf stadium." which will have terraced, three-level walkways beside all fairways and greens to accommodate as many as 36,000 spectators on every hole. Winner's purse: \$150,000.

Texas Republican Senator John Tower, 41, is as much at home in a smokefilled room as any other politician, but this time the predawn billows in his \$42a-day Sheraton-Dallas Hotel suite were accompanied by a nasty little fire. All but blinded by the smoke, Tower groped his way to the bathroom, wrapped a wet towel around his face and velled for help. The hotel's soundproofing tabled that motion, so the 5-ft, 51-in, parliamentarian resourcefully slammed the table right through the window and down into the street 26 floors below. Gulping air, the Senator then dashed to the phone to summon firemen, who found him safe but sooty. The \$1,000 blaze was caused, firemen guessed, by a smoldering cigarette-left over from an earlier smoke-filled session between Tower and Texas Republican cronies.

"It's purely a private family ceremony in memory of Her Majesty my mother," the Duke of Windsor, 72, had explained politely to reporters. Yes and no. As 300 Londoners looked on along the Mall outside Marlborough House, Ouene Elizabeth pulled a golden tassel



THAILAND'S KING BHUMIBOL PRESENTING GOLD SWORD® Happy coincidence, with a word about essentials.

drawing back the curtains over a small plaque on the garden wall. "Queen Mary, 1867:1953." Then she stood on Mary, 1867:1953." Then she stood on the sidewalk for a few moments chatting with the Duke and Duchess of Cioucester and the Earl of Harewood. Windsor, the Duke and Duchess of Cioucester and the Earl of Harewood. Duchess of Windsor, 70, had been invitate that Wallis Worffeld Simpson, Duchess of Windsor, 70, had been invited to a royal function in the 30 years since the Duke, as Edward VIII. had abdicated his throne to marry the non-royal divorces. The ceremony over, the heavy of the Windson Box home—To Paris, and the Windson Box home—To Paris.

Arriving in Manhattan to commence a three-week trip through the U.S. and Canada. Thailand's King Bhumibol, 39, and his lustrous Queen Siriki, 34, paid a first call at the Metropolitan Muse and a first and the Metropolitan Muse of the Canada of the Metropolitan Muse of the Canada of the Metropolitan Muse of the Metropoli

entitled "In the Presence of Kings." to which the young monarch presented an exquisite Isth century gold sword. "The Thai people are a fighting people," said Bhumibol. "We have kept our liberty and independence for hundreds of years. We are not militant. We just have to fight to keep the most essential thing for a man. And that is freedom."

He seemed impervious to the battering and strain of more than seven months alone at sea, but the elements had obviously taken their toll. Less than a week after his triumphant arrival home. Britain's Circumnavigator Sir Francis Chichester, 65, was hurried to Plymouth's Royal Naval Hospital with a hemorrhage of an unsuspected duodenal ulcer. With Sir Francis berthed for as long as a month, this week's two superceremonies-his formal knighting by the Queen with Sir Francis Drake's sword, and his pandemonious reception by the City of London-have been postponed until he is shipshape again.

"There's nothing doing at City Hall anyway," cried New York's Mayor John Lindsoy, 45, by way of explaining his presence at opening-day rites of the 14th annual New York-Is-a-Summer-Festival festival. Bubbly high spot of the ceremony was to be the christening of the good ship Festival Queen, a commercial sightseeing barge borrowed for the day. On hand to do the honors was Nancy Davison, 24, a somewhat younger, prettier festival queen. She swung the champagne. Bonk! Nothing happened. Thrice more she smote to no avail until the kindly Mayor said, "Give me that please." Whereupon he swung from the toenails, lost his grip, and hurled the champagne into the Hudson River, "Forget it," sighed Lindsay, "At least I hit the ship," said Nancy,

<sup>8</sup> Looking on (from left): Time Inc. President and Mrs. James A. Linen, Museum Director Thomas P. I. Hoving (rear), Museum President Arthur Houghton Jr., Queen Strikit.



THE ROYAL FAMILY, THE GLOUCESTERS & THE WINDSORS
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# THE LAW

# THE SUPREME COURT

In 1959, a Supreme Court majority said yes, householders can be prosecuted for rebuffing a common kind of warrantless search: routine checks by fire. health, housing or other administrative inspectors. Last week the 1959 majority became the minority as six Justices said no, inspectors must get search warrants when Americans balk at letting their homes or businesses he checked. In one case, San Francisco Bookstore Owner Roland Camara had admittedly violated the city housing code by living in the rear of his store. In 1963, Camara was arrested for refusing to let a housing inspector see the premises without a warrant; last week the court barred his prosecution. Also in 1963, Norman See received a suspended \$100 fine for not allowing a Seattle fire inspector to check his locked warehouse for possible violations. In voiding See's conviction, the court applied the warrant rule to private commercial property as well as private dwellings.

Speaking for the court, Justice Byron R. White held that warrants are necessary not only because inspections may result in criminal charges but also because the Fourth Amendment is primarily aimed at securing privacy against "arbitrary invasions by government officials." On the other hand, White was mindful that rigid warrant rules might cripple inspections. He announced a compromise: inspectors need not specify "probable cause" that a particular violation has occurred before they make a search. Instead, warrants for inspections" may be issued simply because an area is due for inspection

Speaking for three alarmed dissenters, Justice Tom Clark denounced the

compromise on grounds that it weakens probable-cause standards and "degrades" the Fourth Amendment. Caliing the decision an "absurdity." Clark
curvisioned magistrates, ruther-stamping
ing inspectors in paperwork—and allowing unserupulous sluminords to delay
repairs. Clark accused the court of
"striking down hundreds of city ordmances throughout the country and jeepnamed throughout the country and jeepsafety off literally millions of people."
Discounting any such disaster. Jus-

Discounting any such disaster. Alstice White pointed out that warrantless searches will still be permitted in emergencies, such as the control of fire or disease, and that red tape may be slight because "most citizens allow inspections of their property without a warrant." As White sees it, the effect will be far more constitutional than chautic.

# TRIALS

# "I Never Hit Nobody"

In Mississippi, evidence does not always equal conviction, especially in civil rights cases. Still, acquittal seemed untick, last week, for eight white men or ton's court in Oxford. The cases of it all was a wild white mob that undeniably tried to halt school integration, in Grennala last fall by flating. Negro schoolchildren with fists, leet, clubs and chains. According to the U.S. prosstore of the peace, were part of that meb —and be had 25 witnesses to prove it.

For two days, the witnesses deseribed acts of violence committed by the defendants, who faced maximum one-year federal sentences and \$1,000 fines for violating the victims' civil rights, James Conley, 17, testified that Duke Reynolds had cried, "Nigger, move," that he had moved, and that Reynolds then clubbed him with a stick. Felix Freelon, father of two Negro schoolchildren, said that William Bryant Flanagan had hit him with a blackjack. According to Charles Alexander, 17, Justice of the Peace James R. Ayers had threatened him with a pistol. And Emerald Cunningham, 11, a polio victim who could not run, added that Avers had chased her, grabbed her dress, pulled her down, kicked her, put a pistol to her head, and warned: "If you bring your black ass back to the white school. I'll blow your brains out.

Character Witnesses. The star prosecution witness was one of the defendants' peers, Grenada Police Captain W. C. Turner, who described how Archie Larry Campbell and Donald Wayne Bain attacked a Negro boy walking to school, "As he approached the library, said Turner, "Mr. Campbell walked across the street and hit him with something. I don't know what it was. Then the boy was laying on the sidewalk. Mr. Bain was kicking him in the face. He was bleeding about the nose and mouth." Turner said that he also saw Jerome Shaw smash the windows of a car with a pick handle, recounted other scenes of men gone berserk.

It was not enough. The experienced defense lawyer was Hugh Cunningham, law partner of ex-Governor Ross Barnett and high among those who sprang Byron De La Beckwith, the accused killer of N.A.A.C.P. Leader Medgar Evers. Under Cunningham's skilled guidance, one by one the eight defendants told the all-white jury that either they were somewhere else during the riot or, if they were present. "I never hit nobody, A parade of character witnesses, including a local judge, warmly vouched for the defendants' reputations for truth. Lawyer Cunningham then attacked Police Captain Turner's credibility by producing other character witnesses who declared that Turner's reputation for truth was "no good.

That was enough Indge Clayton urged the jurors to reach a decision "based on the evidence without bias," and the jurors deliberated for 3½ hours. Then in came the verdict; not guilty. The defendants rushed up with handshake for the jurors; the jurors beamed congratulations. The Gavernment cannot appeal.

# The Chair, Maybe

The Craft, Maybe

In Persia. III, law sentenced Rehert C. Bushen used where the

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In Persia. III, law sentenced Rehert C. Bushen used to the

Interest of the

Exert set, the 25-year-old interest is an

man will almost certainly manage to

posspore his date with the electric chair

wide both manifatory review and possi
ble reduction of sentence in all capital

cases. One potential appeal: Sneek was

not fully responsible because he had a

or drugged at the time of the murtlers.



VIOLENCE VICTIM IN GRENADA Scenes of men gone berserk.



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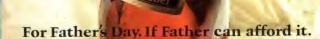
# United Aircraft

United Aircraft advances air freight technology with the design and manufacture of jet engines, propolers, environmental and control systems, and vertical lift aircraft.

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Newlowerrate. Asparagus can now be flown, under certain conditions, for about 7¢ a pound — recently lowered from 12¢. Rates are going down in many other product categories, too.



A fifth of Johnnie Walker Black costs near enough to ten dollars.\* That may seem a lot to pay for a bottle of scotch, and perhaps it is. Even for Dad.

It is, actually, a bottle of fortyodd scotches. Not the least of them is the Cardhu Single Malt Whisky, which comes from a tiny distillery we are privileged to own.

It may well be the mellowest malt whisky there is.

We've been merging Cardhu with those forty-odd other scotch whiskies (malts for body, grains for lightness) the same way for about a hundred and fifty years. NORTED BY
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Ohnnie Walker

Fillet Rabe

ME SPROOF

DOTTLED IN SCOTL

With some measure of success, apparently. Today we ship Johnnie Walker Black Label to almost a hundred and seventy countries. It has always carried a premium

But (you might say) Father's Day comes just once a year.

And that, of course, is the point. Would your consign Dear Old Dato just a few days of great pleasure? With the possibility that he'd have to wait a whole year for his next taste of this whisky?

Don't worry. Give him the one fifth, the first taste.

He ill manage the rest.





ARCHITECT HAUSERMANN'S FIRST OVAL

Womb with a view.

# MODERN LIVING

## BUILDING

# The Eggs Are Coming

Perched high on a hill over Switzerland's Lake Geneva is one of the world's strangest-looking ahodes, a concrete egg with a huge bay window that often reminds visitors of a thying saucer, a giant clam or a monstrous white mushroom. There are more houses like it in Pougyo, on the French side of the French-Swiss border, near Grenoble there is a similarly constructed new resuturant, and soon there will be a hotel, a poyfrance, plus ag gas station in Belgium and a resort hotel on Minorea—every one built along egg-shaped lima.

The eggs are all coming from the drawing board of Pascal Häusermann, 30, a Swiss architect for whom the laying of ovals is not a stunt but just plain sense. For one thing, egg shapes distribute stresses equally, which means that the chicken-wire forms can be covered by a shell of concrete as thin as two inches. For another, the construction is so simple that a Häusermann house can be completed in two months. cost as little as \$12,000. Most important, perhaps, is Häusermann's conviction that "the mistake of modern architects is that they think man needs big, open spaces. This is false. Man has an innate need for intimacy, with the possibility of contemplating grandeur at will." Hence the eggs with their womblike rooms with a view

Out of the Snoke House, Häusermann, who gives up in one of the Corbusier's concrete apartment houses in Geneva ("It leaded, hut we loved it"), became fascinated with egg-shaped structures while studying architecture in London, where he came in contact with the stability studies of Structural Engineer Nick Lisborg, Häusermann's first egg-shaped project was for a 200 snake house, which, though never built, won him top architectural grades. In 1960, he actually built his first egg house for his parents. "Father thought the inside might he too small." he recalls, "so we simply sauashed the iron mesh frame

down and out a bit."

Pouring the concrete on the mesh frame was so simple and easy that Häusermann needed the help of only two people to finish the house. The top shell is set on the bottom half on ball sockets, and the whole egg is girded round with a reinforced encircling helt. Leakage was a problem until he discovered a putty-like weatherproof paint which

formed the perfect seal. Covering the Planet. Next came what Häusermann and his French architect wife call their "amusement period." Moving into a 32-room, 10th century castle outside Geneva, he experimented briefly with a flying saucer (it rose two feet off the ground before the propeller tore into a wall) and egg houses in plastic (little marvels that could sell for \$1,500 that he calls "the perfect solution for weekends and vacations"). But Häusermann's parents' house proved such a conversation piece locally that he was soon inundated with orders for more, including seven concrete egg houses and a model home commissioned by the French woman's magazine, Marie-Claire, for the current six-monthlong exposition in Orléans.

Hünsermann sees no reason why his egg houses need nest in solitury splendor on the beach or perch on the edge of cilifs. For Paris he a just finahing of cilifs and the special sees of cilifs for the special sees he force. On Spain's Costa Brava will grow out of the rocks like a bull-bull sees of the special sees of the special hat when he presentable likes to recall that when he presentable shad structures honeycombed with indi-

vidual oval living units, his professors objected that "Pretty soon the planet will be covered with nothing but balls." The way things are going for Häusermann right now, he is likely to stay inside his concrete shells until his student vision becomes a reality.

# RECREATION

Cryogenic Scuba

The hig limitation for senba divers is not how deep hely can go hut how long they can saty under. Conventional compressed-air breathing units, which weigh 36 lbs., are generally exhausted after one hour. Soon, according to this month's \$kin Diver magazine, aquants, will be able to submerge for six or even eight hours at a time with a back pack that weighe only half as much

The secret is liquid air—a mixture of oxygen and nitrogen supercooled to —318.°F. It is pumped into vacuum-in-sulated Dewar tanks, osphicticated thermos bottles that protect the ice liquid the same time keep the diver's back and shoulders from freezing. From the tanks, the liquid air ic piped through warming coils that heat it until respands into breathable gas, Only hazing the control of the

The breathing system is called cryogenic scuba, for the science of supercooling, which has been used to fuel spacecraft with liquid oxygen and, in medicine, to freeze everything from ulcers and tumors to torsik and eater and tumors to torsik and eater and tumors to torsik and eaby Jim Woodberry, 23, a Miami diver who has successfully tested a prototype for a total of 400 hours at depths up to 200 ft. He plants to have it on the market before year's end. Anticipated prits \$3.50 for each refli of fusion dark



WOODBERRY WITH LIQUID AIR RIG The secret is in the cool.

# SCIENCE

# SELENOLOGY

Around the Lunar Edge

"This is the most spectacular find of the Lunar Orbiter program," said Geologist John McCauley of the U.S. Cieological Survey. "If it were fully visible on the side of the moon facing the earth," said University of Arizona Astronomer Gerard Kuiper, "a whole mythology would have been built up about it." Both scientists were referring to the Orientale Basin, which is located on the extreme western edge of the visible face of the moon and affords only a meager side view to earthbound astronomers, Photographed head-on for the first time by NASA's Orbiter 4, it bears a surprising resemblance to a giant bull's-eye, fully 600 miles in diameter

Clearly visible in the Orbiter picture are the Confiller, Mountains, which are 20,000 ft. high and completely ring the basin, Within them, citentists can pick out as many as six additional concernierings of smaller mountains, separated by relatively flat plains that are partially filled with darker material. Giant cracks radiate from the edge of the basin with the confidence of the control of the control of the confidence of the control of the control

Crust over Lovo. Geologist McCauley believes that Orientale was formed by the impact on the moon of a meteorite or a comet between 30 and 60 miles in diameter. Because more of the collision debris lies to the west of the crater. McCauley speculates that the intruder approached the moon from the east, overtaking it in its orbit around the earth and plowing into the lunar surface in a "trailing impact." He also suggests that Orientale is the youngest of the large lunar basins—only about 50m million years old—because it has relatively few small craters superimposed on it and is only partially filled with the dark volcanic material that covers the bottoms of older basins.

To Astronomer Kuiper, the mountain ranges seem much like the concentric ridges that would be formed if a boulder crashed into a layer of ice over water. The dark material is similar to the water that would onze into the valleys between the ridges. This similarity reinforces his belief that Orientale was formed when there was a relatively thin lunar crust over a moltenlava interior-possibly 4.5 billion years ago. It was around this time, he helieves, that the moon swept its path clear of large chunks of moonlike material that also circled the earth in the lunar orbit. Most of the basins were formed, Kuiper suggests, when these subsatellites crashed into the lunar surface.

The remarkable picture of the Orientale Basin was one of the last shots taken by Orbiter 4, which returned telephoto pictures of 99% of the front face of the moon and increased the portion of the lumar backside photographic mission has heen completed. Orbiter 4 still has conributions to make. NaAss scentrios has week fired its velocity-control work which is the properties of the properties of the results of the properties of the properties of the week fired its velocity-control work fundtion which is which it will be paintakingly tracked in an experiment to learn more about the moon's gravity.

# SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

Avoiding an Asteroid At 12:26 p.m. on June 19, 1968 the asteroid learns which is nearly a mile in diameter, will crash into the mid-Atlantic, 2,000 miles east of Florida. Its impact-the equivalent of a 500,000megaton bomb blast-will splash out some 1.000 cubic miles of sea water and form a crater 15 miles across in the ocean floor. Tidal waves 100 ft. high will sweep across coastal cities on both sides of the ocean, and earthquakes 100 times worse than any ever recorded will he felt all over the world. Clearly, learus must he stopped. No expense will he spared, and the only limitation is time. The program must use existent space technology and hardware, and it must succeed.

This chilling pronouncement was delivered by Massachusetts Institute of Technology Professor Paul Sandorff, who presented it last winter as a hypothetical problem to be solved by his class in advanced systems engineering. After 15 weeks of frantic planning, Saindorff's 21 senior and graduate engineering students worked out a complex scheme that they—and their instructor
—believe would save the world from
collision with an onrushing asteroid.

Collision Course, learns itself is quite real. Unlike most asteroids, which cirele the sun in planetlike orbits between Mars and Jupiter, Jearus has a highly elliptical orbit. Like its mythological namesake, it swoops closer to the sun (only 17 million miles away) than any other planetary body of the solar system, and recedes as far away as 183 million miles, beyond the orbit of Mars. In its journey, it moves close to the narrowly-by astronomical standardsmisses the earth once every 19 years. Astronomers have charted its current orbit precisely, and predict that it will pass within 4.000,000 miles of the earth in June 1968. But they also know that the gravitational pull of the earth and othor planets will gradually change the asteroid's orbit and could some day place it on a collision course with the earth.

Assuming that such a disaster was nearly upon them, the M.I.T. students organized themselves into seven specialized groups to study the trajectories necessary to intercept learns, the space hardware and communications equipment that was available or could be quickly produced, and the effects of nuclear explosions. They consulted with leading physicists, used M.I.T. computers, and determined whether Cape Kennedy's launch-pad capacity could be expanded in time. The groups then coordinated their findings and, using systems engineering, devised a master plan to meet the threat of learns

100 Ft. Away. To save the earth, they decided, it would be necessary to launch a salvo of hydrogen hombs into the action of the salvo of hydrogen hombs into the action of the salvo of the

On April 7, 1988, after three shots test the performance of the bumb-sarriving spacecraft, crews would launch the first schelect board learns, still 100 million miles away. Guided by radar sign and bonneed of the asteroid from and picked up by on-board receivers, the warnead would approach the steroid on June 6, pass to one side, and would be suffered to the steroid on June 6, pass to one side, and would be suffered to the steroid on June 6, pass to one side, and would be suffered to the steroid on the steroid and the steroid approach the steroid pass of the steroid suffered to the steroid on the steroid suffered to the st

Should the first shot miss its mark or otherwise fail, the five remaining missites, launched two weeks apart, would provide insurance. If an early shot broke the asteroid into pieces still large enough to menace the earth, for example, later vehicles could be used to pulverize them. The final shot, if needed, would be



BULL'S-EYE ON THE MOON With rings up to 20,000 ft.



Near myth launched on June 14 and would inter-

cept Icarus just 1,200,000 miles away. barely 18 hours before its rendezvous with the earth

Sandorff, whose students in past semesters have devised ingenious space rescue vehicles (TIME, March manned space probes and satellites, designed his course to give M.I.T. students experience in meeting overall problems in systems engineering. The learns solution, he believes, is entirely practical, and would have a better than 90% chance of success.

### PALEONTOLOGY

### World's First Tall Tree

Swedish Explorer Johan Gunnar Andersson discovered several of its fossilized branches on Norway's Bear Island in 1899. Remnants of its fanlike leaves have since been found in Alaska. But it remained for Bonn University Paleobotanist Hans-Joachim Schweitzer to determine that an ancient plant called Pseudobornia ursina was actually a tree that grew as high as 65 ft .- 50 million years earlier than other trees of comparable height are known to have appeared.

\* On a recent expedition to Bear Island. Schweitzer reports in the current issue of the German journal Umschau, he unearthed the first portion of Pseudobornia trunk ever found, a 33-ft, fossilized section composed of hamboo-like segments. It was lodged at the base of a cliff in an Upper Devonian Period stratum some 300 million years old. How it got there is a mystery that Schweitzer hopes to solve on a future expedition, when he will search for Pseudobornia's still-unknown ancestors, "With such a tremendous stature," he says, "it could not have sprung fullblown from the earth."

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### Product survival kit.



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Don't buy it.

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Because over the years we've found that investors lose a lot more money than they make on such tips.

Sure we know that a lot of them sound mouth-watering and believable.

For example these days, the ones about mergers, new products, new discoveries. "Just wait till the news gets out. It could be another Polaroid, another Xerox '

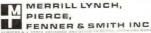
Well maybe

But our advice is the hotter the tip, the more carefully you should check it out before backing it with a single penny of good cold cash.

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Which might save you some money.



### RELIGION

### ROMAN CATHOLICS

A Punt on the Five-Yard Line

Since organizing the Roman Catholic parish of St. Paul the Apostel in Richardson. Texas, eleven years ago, a team of four Paulist priests has created ecumenical good will in an area of tradistration of the priests fostered a ministerial alliance in Richardson that even included Southern Baptists and Nazarenes, helped set up interdenominational. Thanksgiving and Good Priedy services. Last year one apply the complete the priests of the priests of the complete the Recognition of the Catholic even elected president of the Catholic even elected president of the



ST. PAUL'S PAULISTS'
Pulling back the pioneers.

Dallas Pastors' Association, most of whose members are Protestant. Father Drew recently became the first Catholic to receive a master's degree from the Methodists' Perkins School of Theology in Dallas.

Since the Paulists had been acting all along with the approval of Roman Catholic Bishop Thomas K. Gorman of Dallas-Fort Worth, there was considerable shock in local church circles last month when he abruptly fired them from his diocese. The reason, the bishop explained, was that, for all their parish achievements, the four priests had neglected another responsibility required by the contract between the Paulist order and the diocese-servicing the Catholic student-center Newman Clubs at local colleges. Because "one project atter another had been abandoned, basically for lack of financial support," said

\* Fathers John McNassar, Joseph W. Drew, Harold J. Powers and William J. Dougherty. Gorman, he "reluctantly" decided to relieve the Paulists of their duties.

Rally v. Refusal. The firing touched off widespread demands that the four Paulists be allowed to stay on the job. More than 1,000 parishioners of St. Paul's turned out at a rally supporting the priests, and 90% of the parish members signed a petition asking that they he reinstated. Mindful of the Paulists' ecumenical pioneering, a number of Protestant ministers wrote to the bishop asking him to reverse the decision. What Bishop Gorman has done," said the Rev. Robert Matheny of Richardson's First Christian Church, "is like a football team that has driven all the way down the field, has a first down and goal to go on the five-yard line, and punts." The Paulists' superior general, the Very Rev. John F. Fitzgerald, called the bishop's explanation "not sufficient for such a drastic action.

Since the Paulists' ouster, delegations from their parish have met twice with the hishop, who refuses to reverse the decision. What must disturbs supporters of the four priests is their conviction that Gorman's explanation, whether justified or not, skirts another reason for the particular of the particular provided to much for the 75-year-old hishop and other ardent Romanists in his diocese.

### MISSIONS

Conversion in Indonesia

During the long, unhappy dietatorship of Sukarno, Christian missionaries in Indonesia were plagued by Communist troublemakers and Moslem terrorists, and subjected to periodic harassment by a capricious government. Today, the predominantly Moslem nation-in which Christians number less than 10% of the 110 million population-is the scene of an explosive evangelical revival that the U.S. journal Presbyterian Life calls "one of the largest movements toward Christianity in modern decades." In the 20 months since the anti-Communist revolution. Roman Catholic and Protestant churches have won an estimated 250,000 converts.

In East and Contral Java alone, 65,000 persons have been converted. In the Karoland region of North Sumatra, 16,000 have joined Christian churches. Thirry new congregations with a memore section of West Bornee. In Djikarta, 50 new Bible-study groups have principle of the Contract of th

Many converts are disillusioned exfollowers of Communism, and the highest conversion rates occur in areas that, before Sukarno's downfall, were most heavily infested with Reds. Says a Baptist missionary in Djakarta: "When Communism failed in its promise to provide these people with an inner convicie these people with an inner convicie these people with an inner convicient, they withched to Christianity." Less sanguine, some church leaders suspect that all too amps of the converts have switched less out of faith than fear; public opinion still links atheism with membership in the banned, decimated Indonesian Communist Party.

For the most part, though, missionarises are accepting the conversions as a genuine response to the message of Christ. The Rev. Addison J. Eastman, mission director of the National Councid of Churches' Asia department, believes that many of the converts are inspired by "a personal faith, and real inspired by a personal faith, and real visite a base from which to work for humane social progress."

### ECUMENISM

An Episcopalian for the Pope

When San Francisco-area Episcopalians chose the Right Rev. C. Kilmer Myers as Bishop of California last September, there was some hope that he might prove a little less of a headlinemaker than his resigning predecessor, James A. Pike. No such luck. Soon after he was elected hishop. Myers denounced the Episcopal Church for being guilty of "the heresy of racism." A fervent Viet Nam dove, Myers later attacked Francis Cardinal Spellman's statements supporting the war as "outrageous," and piously implored: "May God and Pope Paul foreive him." Last week Myers suggested that all of Christianity should accept the Pope as its

Preaching at San Francisco's Grace Cathedral, Myers argued that the size and the scope of the problems facing Christianity made it imperative for the church to unite under a single authoritative spokesman, "We need the Pope," he said, "because in this perilous age we need one symbolically potent bishop to give expression to the word of the Lord for our day." Myers further argued that there can be no successful reunion of Christianity without the Pone as its visible center. He suggested that Protestants should leave such doctrinal problems as papal infallibility for the theologians to resolve.

Myers' proposal was greeted warmly by San Francisco's Roman Catholic Archbishop Joseph McGucken. "Do you want me to register a look of pleasant surprise?" he smilingly asked a press conference. Some Protestants and other Episcopalians were not so enthusiastic. Michigan's Episcopal Bishop Richard Emrich, a convinced ecumenist himself, warned that "one of the great facts of the world is not that you desire unity but that there are real differences of belief." One such difference was pointed out by the Rev. Carl Howie of San Francisco's Calvary Presbyterian Church: "In a large segment of the Christian Church, we consider Jesus Christ the chief pastor."

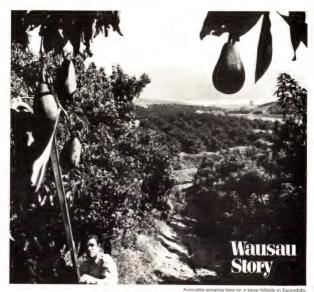


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gically located offices. All forms of business coverages are offered. Life insurance and personal lines, too. Get the complete Wausau Story. Call your Employers Insurance man.



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### THE THEATER

### Regional Crucible

With the start of its fifth season at the Tyrone Citinities Theater in Minneapolis, the Minneapolis, the Minneapolis, the Minneapolis, the Minneapolis and part of the hubbling promese, band, suprations upon the part of the Minneapolis (The Sinneapolis Hoteland, 1984), the program consists of a new play (Hungons Forry), a classic (The Sinneapolis Hoteland, 2004), and a minor work of a mapter playwright (Lean Annuallis, Three's Cantrioth, Each in hopes, habits, and problems that annuar and affiller regional theaters.

Regional theaters would like to put on new plays, and the Minneapolis pro-



Affidavits in bas-relief.

duction of Huppers Ferry is the premiere performance of the Barrie Slavis drama. While his intent is admirable, the artillet of the script testifies to the dearth of U.S. playwriting talent. In its try way, Huppers Ferry is as disasted to the script testifies to the submitted a series of affidavits rather than a drama, as the characters continually testify to action that is happening offstage rather than on.

Mouhfuls of Wind. Starting from the agreed-upon historic evil of slavers. Playwright Stavus cannot hose to stir up much dramatic conflict. He is forced to full back on an ex- guest of the starting that the starting thad the starting that the starting that the starting that the star

.

regional theater is its revival of neglected classics. The passage of control requently reduces such plays to the bleached hones of greatnes, and it takes supremely affect actors and directors to rective the living flesh Thomas play holds of the property of the property

The hero of the play, Simon Eyre, is a shoemaker who climbs with casual assurance to the post of sheriff and then becomes lord mayor of London. Evre is a kind of workingman's Falstaff with some of Sir John's gusto but none of his wit. Campbell plays the part as if he were clowning in an alehouse and bellows his lines like an order for more drink. The production fails to impose a tonal unity on the play: it wobbles incessantly between Elizabethan local color, carnival gaiety, and caustic social comment. Every ten minutes or so, the company buffets the ear with song to vary baffling it with speech. Stalking in a Villa. For a novelty or

a challenge, regional theater loses to pull out a play refine a playeright's next-to-hottom drawer, and often it gest stuck. Jean Anousili was 22 when he wrote Thieves' Cantival in 1932, and in peace to have apprenticed himself as the player of the playe

Three partners in crime, disguised as two ruined Spanish noblemen and their ecclesiastical secretary, insunuse themselves into a palarial vilia in Vrbby. Also tune-hunting team busy stalking the two wealthy nices of Lady Hurf. Eva; the disillusioned elder nicee, runs through lovers like stocknigs; the younger sister Juliette—the only mocent of the play ruises the sun.

Bits of lumps business raise ripples of laughter that never quite swell into waves. One of the thieves is so beside himself with love for Judiette that he begins stuffing his swag hag with old magainst the begins of diamonds. and pearls. The later Anouilh would have leavened this charade with deft ironic epigrams shout the amlessness and express on life. The best that Thieves Carnival produces are lines are discovered in the control of them. That will give the others an added factoriation.

# COMPACT



chemistry set full of potions for wetting, cleaning and soaking contact lenses? Lensine is here! It's an allpurpose solution for complete lens care, made by the Murine Company. So what else is new? Well, the removable lens carrying case on the bottom of every bottle, that's new, too, And it's exclusive with Lensine, the solution for all your contact

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### MEDICINE

### **PATHOLOGY**

### What Causes Inflammation And Why It Occurs

Surely, inflammation is half a billion Surely, inflammation is half a billion was old, since even the lowly starfish, many experience it. Virtually every human being who ever freed has suffered itimes. But why? And what is vil? Pathotogy textbooks take refuge in rolling latin, the control of the property of the protocol of the property of the protocol of the pro

part or all of the body to injury. In its later stages it includes the processes needed to repair the injury. Clearly, such a universal phenomenon the injury may be a stabbing or abrasive wound, a burn, or invasion by infectious microbes. Even a sterile, uninfected wound summons inflammation to its aid. Since nature cannot construct individual defenses against an infinite variety of attacks from innumerable outces, said the Upiolin Cos's Dr. E. Myles Glein, It will be the properties of the construction of the manufacture overything at hand—the innumerable outcomes and the properties of the innumerable outcomes of the injury; sometimes it damages the very system it is seeking to defend, as in autoinmune diseases.

"We visualize the overall inflammatory process," said Dr. Glenn, "as a wave or chain of cellular destruction." The first result of jury is to out cells onen

HUMAN CELL'S REACTION TO INVASION BY A FOREIGN OBJECT

search attention. In fact it has not, and until recently there has been so little research that 90% or more of today's knowledge about inflammation has been gained in the past ten years. Not until a formight ago did the international Inposium. The club is an amorphous group with no officers or tormal organization. Conceived by Bischemist John C. Housek of Children's Hospital in Washington, D.C., it drew together Co. at Brook Lodge in Michael

Total Mobilization. Some of them had interests so specialized that even other scientists could not understand their presentations. Houch had expected this, He had wanted the meeting to build bridges of communication between men with had never heard of one another's work, and that it did. And another's work, and that it did. And another's work, and that it did. And protrain the treatment of patients—some, admittedly, in the distant future, but others perhaps immediately.

Inflammation, all agreed, is one of nature's most basic defenses against injury. As such. Dr. Houck pointed out, it has to be enormously versatile because in the case of a stab wound or hurn, or to weaken their membranes, in the case of many infections or poisoning by plants or animals. Either way, powerful chemicals that had been locked inside the cells, some in leak-proof packages, spill out.

They start a chain reaction by breaking down other parts of the damaged cells and releasing more active substances, such as histamine. At first these constrict the blood vessels, to minimize bleeding, and initiate the clotting process. But they damage the vessels' walls. causing dilation and rubor, and letting out white cells and antibody proteins. Fluid oozes from blood vessels into the tissues, causing tumor and dolor. Biochemical signals sent through the blood and lymph systems call for the production of more infection-fighting white cells and antibodies. If the threat has been great enough, the inflammation suffuses the whole body, creating a generalized calor-fever. In its final stages, inflammation stimulates the production of new capillaries and connective-tissue cells, and sear formation,

Sucked In, Sealed Off, Especially important among the cells' inflammatory chemicals are enzymes, the organic catalysts that mediate reactions between other body substances and, in some cases, destroy them. Perhaps the most potent are the acid hydrolases, some of which dissolve proteins and nucleic acids. Where they were kept was a mystery until 1955, when Dr. Christian de Duse at the Catholic University of Loudon and the Catholic University of Loudon and the Catholic Chievestry of Loudon and the Catholic Chievestry of Loudons the Catholic Chievestry of Loudons and the Catholic Chievestry of Loudons and the Catholic Chievestry of Loudons and Loudons a

Electron microscopies have since bipotographed bysosomes, and Dr. de Druce, now at Rockereller University. Druce, now at Rockereller University. Druce, now at Rockereller University, works, toese diagrams. In a typical case, a foreign particle tit may be a virus, a pacterium or a chemical reinels the sist of a cell and is sucked in sealed off by Standing by miscelle the elle is a lyassome, packed with enzymes. Lyassome and invader, may packed grant from the particle of the particle of the packed with enzymes. Lyassome and invader, may packedge with enzymes. Lyassome and invader, may foreign constructions.

Usually, that is good, the harmless de belts may be either left in the cell or expelled from it. But in the cell or expelled from it. But in the case of some virtues, the celled may be to bare the virtue particle's nucleic acid and leave in From the cell. Moreover, a common reported in Michigan, some York. University's Dr. Gerald Wessman reported in Michigan, some spell in a difgently see, and emerge from it with greatly see, and emerge from it with er mechanism, Isosoomies, can be directly by harmfull: they may, for reasons not yet guessed at, attack part of their own USF natural contents, and destroys it.

Clots & Aspirin, What makes lysussmes and their enzymes so import in the study and treatment of disease: be their major role in cases where the in-flammatory process overshouts. The cyrchostor flas to long been clear in the case of extensive burns, when the hady builded to make a serious of the inflammation arthritis, when the inflammation arthritis when the inflammation exception of the inflammation corresponding to the inflammation corresponding the inflammatic representation in some kidney diseases, and made if a suspect in two still remaining the control in some kidney diseases, and made if a suspect in two still commoner diseases, diabetes and even

altherosclerosis.

Moreover, Dr. James F. Mustard of Hamilton, Ont., asked for a new look Hamilton, Ont., asked for a new look blood seeds; including coronary arteries. In the past ten years, he said, it has been shown that formation of a thrombus, that will place an arrery is a complex process following an inflammatory reaction and twolving or aggregation of the property of the possible, he suggested, to use anti-inflammatory drugs to control or prevent some kinds of thrombus formation. But by the same though the property of the proper

9 Not to be confused with lysozyme, an enzyme found in egg white and tears.



## Evening at home

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drugs—even aspirin—to a patient taking anticoagulants, since they may depress the coagulability too far, and lead to dangerous bleeding.

Inflamed Red, That opened up the whole question of anti-inflammatory drugs, how they work and which are best. How they work and which are some times seems clear: the cortisone group of hormones-strengthens the fyso-some membrane, making it less likely to spill out its enzymes. But the field is boobly-trapped with paradoxes. If a real is given a local injection of histomine, a notorious cause of inflammation, a notorious cause of inflammation if first gets a hostomine short into its abdominal cavity, said Dr. Gilenn, a later local injection with have little effect.

Dr. Houck noted that three drugs, hydrocortisone, oxyphenbutazone (Tan-dearil) and indomethacin (Indocin), when injected into animals, all cause the release of an enzyme which is itself inflammatory—though all are prescribed as anti-inflammatory medicines in arthritis. This, he declared, is puzzling to the point of being "intellectually unpleasant." Dr. Arthur Bogden of Worcester, Mass., made the paradox still sharper. If hydrocortisone and aspirin are given to laboratory rats under certain conditions before they have arthritis, both have anti-inflammatory action. But after the rats have their arthritis. the hydrocortisone raises a certain enzyme level used as a measure of drug activity, while aspirin pushes it down, How to determine, in advance, what effeets a new drug will have on human beings is still a puzzle.

The symposium experts admitted that they were bewildered by the complexities of inflammation. If they were red-faced, it was appropriate. As UC-LA'S Dr. Carl Pearson pointed out, the red-ness of measles is not a direct result of the virus invasion but a consequence of the inflammatory reaction by which the body trees to cure itself.

### PEDIATRICS

### TV Doctor

Seated behind his office desk, the fastherly-looking man glances up comfortably. Hello. he says. "Today I'd like to talk about..." That almost invariable opening signals another TV installment of The Children's Doctor, with Lenden Smith. M-LD. h is not exactly the most sparking comes on in show biz, has Dr. Smith's daily free-minute show the configuration of the control of the control of the control of the control of the with good reason, for Dr. Smith purveys a type of pediatries that today's doctors rarely have time for: he spends 31 minutes talking in simple terms about the normal health problems of childhoad.

His counsel is sane, sensible and unpropous, "The current thinking on toilet training," he explains, "is that it is best to wait until the child is less contrary; for girls, two, and for boys, three. So get a new washing machine and hang



"So get a new washing machine."

on." The normal two-year-old, he reassures parents, is "really pothelled and does have flat feet and knock-knees." In an attempt to slope the mystique surrounding milk as a health must, he counsels, "Milk, as foed, may the food, After does, he should certainly timin skimmed milk to avoid the weers fats." Yet Dx. Smith is not degnated, On a warm day, he said, there is nothing better than a gram by downing a timblerful he program by downing a timblerful he

Cracker in the Ear. Dr. Smith's easygoing competence makes it hard to decide whether he is the Julia Child of medicine or the Dr. Spock of television. In either case, after 16 years of practice, the Portland, Ore., pediatrician took easily to TV. He uses no script. "I may have a note or two," he says, "but it's natural to me. A mother comes into my office and says, 'My child wets the hed.' So I give her 31 minutes on hed wetting. I do the same on TV." He got into the business when a local interview show was short a guest. His office was next door, and the interviewer grabbed him. He was a success, began appearing regularly. Two months ago, The Children's Doctor went nationwide, now appears on 150 ABC stations.

and appeared 100 Am Stations, and the properties of the control of

child took a banana, smashed it down flat. looked to see if it was dead and then ate it. The last shot on-camera he took a cracker, crushed it, looked right into the lens with a great big smile and stuck it in his ear."

If is not all relikching. Three weeks, ago. Dr. Smith was discussing intelligence. Next it was allergies, and last week a look at the four-year-old's behavior, diet and skills. A program can be as technical as how to differentiate flu vomiting from vomiting owing to an abdominal obstruction, and it can be as everyday as how to keep the kid trong estimg fledger in the car. "I hope," he saws. "To dispel some old wives' tales, "To dispel some old wives' lates, but the saws with the same of the sa

### DRUGS

### Toward a Safer Penicillin

The many varieties of penicillin have a unique disadvantage about one in a hundred patients who get them by injection becomes sensitized, so that his next shot may produce a severe reaction marked by rash, fever, swollen glands and pain in the joints. In a few cases, the response is so fast and catastrophic that it is valled anaphylactic shock, a vicolar reaction usually associated with other systems. A patient thus affected may the system. A patient thus affected may the system. A patient thus affected may the within running the system.

To Dr. J. George Feinberg, a U.S. immunologist working at Britain's Beecham Research Laboratories, the killing power of penicillins made no sense. Since penicillin molecules are not proteins, he reasoned, they must somehow get hooked up to a protein. Sure enough, when he had basic penicillin preparations put through careful laboratory separation procedures, two fractions appeared: a pure penicillin that did not cause reactions in sensitized guinea pigs and a minute quantity of a second substance that produced violent to be a large protein molecule, with part of the penicillin molecule attached. The protein can be removed in the final stages of manufacture, thus making injected penicillin much safer for the non-

Other purification procedures yielded a second impurity. Not a protein, if appears to be a product of the penicillin molecule itself, which forms spontaneously after penicillin is stored for even a short time. As its formation cannot be completely prevented, penicillin injections for patients known to be sensitive are still too risky.

The findings reported in the Lancer by three research groups go far to explain another mystery of penicillinahin it is so much less likely to cause severe reactions when taken by mouth than when injected. It seems that much of the protein impurity is destroyed—digosted, in effect—in the alimentary tract before it can get into the bloodstream.

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35th ANNIVERSARY

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The people around Naples, Florida, fought right through the middle of this dilemma. Their battlefield was

4,000 acres of land and water at Rookery Bay. This is a prolific breeding ground for the waters of the Gulf of Mexico, where sport and commerBookery Bay Sanctuary dedicated to Mr. & Mrs. Lester J. Norris cial fishermen get more fin and shell fish than are caught on our West Coast, Alaska and Hawaii combined. Suddenly the area was a real estate target. The word got out, the alarm went up, and the citizenty put up the batter that saved the birds, fish and other wildlife. It also proved that America's real power grows from grass roots.

There were Mr. and Mrs.

There were Mr. and Mrs.
Lester J. Norris, who got
things going by working out options
on the land. There was Charles J.
Draper, who pulled the effort together into a businessike organization. George Vega, an attorney, got
his neighbors to sign a 50-foot long
petition to the County Commission.

A biologist named Joel Kuperberg enlisted willing help from state and private scientists. Nelson J. Sanford, a prodigious fund raiser, outdid himself for the cause. Many more people and many organizations joined in. Only private funds were solicited. The Nature

> details on how to organize. The National Audubon Society helped purchase the first 1,600 acres and now maintains this tract. Soon, the sanctuary area will include all 4,000 acres, its wildlife and natural beauty undisturbed.

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### SHOW BUSINESS

### RECORDS

### Mix-Master to the Beatles

George Martin's new LP. Was out like week, and U.S. record dealers had placed orders for more than 1.000,000 copies before it was even released. So it has already been awarded the record for the record of the result of the record of the result of the res



MARTIN AT RECORDING SESSION The head behind the hair.

helped to create and shape since their first recording session five years ago: the Beatles.

Martin, 41, is a lean, precise I ondonre with short hair and a background as second oboist in the old Sadler's Wells orchestra. He was a senior producer for England's EMI records when the then England's EMI records when the then several recording firms, including EMI —pleaded for an audition. "I dain't do my double somersaults." It recalls the The material wasn't very good." But he liked them well enough to offer them out with a firm hand. and surreal them out with a firm hand.

Rillow to For. Things, have changed with the form of t

more than three months, with four to six sessions a week. The Beatles came in with the basic ideas and lyrics but left much of the rest to be worked out with Martin.

For A Day in the Life, a larky ditty about a mod's sally from pillow to pot" Martin stitched together two separate songs by John Lennon and Paul McCartney, brought in a 41-piece orchestra for the instrumental passages. and concocted a closing chord by combining the Indian tamboura with the sound of his hand hitting the strings inside a piano. For the fairground-steamorgan effect requested by Lennon for Being for the Benefit of Mr. Kite, he played a Hammond organ himself, recorded it at different speeds, mixed in "montages of other organ sounds overlaid with electronic echoes," then cut all the recordings up and recombined them. For the Indian-flavored Within You Without You. Martin spent four days fitting Harrison's singing and playing the sitar, tamboura and swormandel into multiple tracks of percussion and strings that had to ride smoothly over a tricky rhythmic shift between 4 4 and 5 4.

Motley Images. Counting the other Martin touches-echoes, doubled voices and guitars, background scorings of everything from the Beatles humming on paper-and-comb to a string octet with harp-about the only thing he did not have a hand in was the album cover, a sort of pop-Edwardian design by English Painter Peter Blake and his wife Jann Haworth. On it, the band-costurned Beatles are flanked by wax figures of themselves and motley images of "people we like," including Mae West. Edgar Allan Poe, Karl Marx. Johnny Weissmuller and Lawrence of Arabia

Another figure who deserves a place in those ranks is Martin himself, who has emerged as Britain's top pop-record producer, moved to his own label, and started writing his own songs and movies scores, but who will continue to be musical Tather-confessor and producer of the Beatles on 18th. Where they are concerned, as he says proudly, "I make things possible."

### HOLLYWOOD

### King of the Beasties

It was the kind of tedious scene that would strain the nerves of the most seasoned actors. But Ben, star of the forthscoming (FIST) veries, Gendle flen (ended of the attack of a Bengal tiger with almost playful aplomb, breezed through the retakes without missing a cue. Cungratulated by Producer Ceerge Sherman. Ben merely grunted and sturped down a can of sardines—just as any 7-

Which was banned by the BBC on the ground that it "could encourage a permissive attitude toward drug taking."

ft.-long, 650-lb. black bear would do after a hard day on the set. Says Sherman: "You look at the seript and say 'a bear can't do those things. It's got to be a guy in a bear suit." But it is a bear, and it's working!

Ben is the latest discovery of Producer Ivan Tors, 50, who has besiged TV on land (Duktari), at sea (Flipper) and in the air (Ripperd). He is the king of the "beavies"—outdoor adventure flipsers to the beauties and the season of the beauties. This month, so the season of the season



TORS & TARANTULA Tickle your thorax?

to Nairobi and the Bahamas' Lyford Coy, are such offbeat features. a Heile Down There, a futuristic comedy about a family living in a deep-sea bungalow, and Natural Lumnies, the saga of a young couple adopted by a pride of lions. This fall, fore will have five TV shows in the early-evening time slot, live more or terms and a strong claim to the control of the property of the control of the con

Snarling Lessons. Tors's way with the wild began in Budapest, where he studied zoology as a pre-med student. He came to Hollywood as a screenwriter in 1940, but it was not until the mid-1950s, while filming a sea-horse opera called Sea Hunt, that he became impressed with the good manners of the sharks: he visited them in their underwater sets almost daily, was never once attacked. Convinced that the killer image of the shark, as well as that of other animals, was based on fear and prejudice. Fors became a full-time student of animal nature, plunged into his first feature-length nature film in 1962



"My neck might save your heart!"

High blood pressure causes stroke and contributes to heart attack in man. But giraffes aren't but by the sky-high pressure pushing blood up their 10 feet of neck. Why? Medical scientists are searching for this and many other litesawing answers through research you make possible with your fleart Fund dollars.

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with Flipper, "Dolphins," he says, "are superior to human beings in every way,"

In Ivan's Eden, the watchword is "affection training," as opposed to the old whip-and-fear method. It begins in the nursery, where attendants spend the day fondling the young animals, in keeping with Tors's dictum that "you cannot love without touching." The more dangerous species are stroked on their "affection zones" with long, sponge-tipped "petting sticks," which are gradually reduced in length until an attendant can. for instance, tickle the thorax of a tarantula with his fingers. In "secondary school," the animals are put through an obstacle course in preparation for such script demands as having monkeys cross a chasm using a python as a bridge. For fight scenes, the critters simply wrestle playfully, and the battle noises are dubbed in later: some of the big cats are so tame that they have to he given snarling lessons.

Whale Talk, Eventually, the most promising trainees graduate to the "Beverly Hills" suite of cages, home of such four-legged thespians as Judy the chimp. who can understand 76 verbal commands: Clarence the cross-eyed lion: Bruce the ocelot, who was a regular on TV's Honey West: Zamba II the lion. who appears on the Dreyfus Fund commercials; and Modae the elephant, a 53year-old veteran of the Ringling Bros. Circus. Tors's Method menagerie accounts for 90% of all the animal scenes filmed in Hollywood; the going rate for a jungle headliner, who travels with two handlers and a stand-in: \$1,000 per day.

Tors, whose grey spade heard gives him the look of a dietetic Burl Ives is known as the "witch doctor" among his friends and as a photographic innovator throughout the movie industry. His stunning underwater camera work for Thunderhall won an Oscar last year. And in the past four years he has built his own company's gross from \$750,-000 to \$12 million. About the only mishap Tors has suffered occurred after he had filmed Namu. the Killer Whale. He had made friends with the five-ton mammal by spending all-night vigils floating on a log in Namu's pen while squeaking to him in "whale talk" and scratching his back. Shortly after the film was completed, Namu became entangled in a fouling net, and, unable to surface and breath through his spout, drowned. Fors mournfully postponed release of the film, called Namu "the most intelligent creature I ever met

The more Tors sees of unimals, the less he thinks of man. "There are no natural enemies," he likes to say, "except man and woman." To prove that a peaceable kingdom is a possibility—aleast on his 26-bace preserve near Los Angeles—the has combined such unlike the perior that is a python and a chimpanizee, a from and an elephant and, most a favon. "We human live a plumy evisence," he insists, "We have fallen out of rhythm with nature."

68

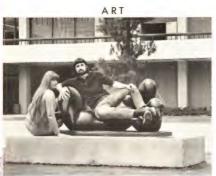


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U.C.L.A.'S GARDEN: STUDENTS WITH HENRI LAURENS NUDE Sheba among the sycamores and cubes with tones.

### SCULPTURE

### Beauty & Bongos

On the sprawling U.C.I.A. campus this week, an audience of 500 guests from the Los Angeles area and university patrons gathered while Chancellor Franklin Murphy dedicated the campus' new 41-acre outdoor sculpture court, which contains 27 examples of 20th century works. No other campus in the U.S. can boast one like Los Angeles'. In an outdoor setting lush with sycamore, pine, eucalyptus, jacaranda and coral trees, U.C.L.A. students can now stroll and study among Archipenko's Queen of Sheha, Calder's stabile Rutton Flower four Matisse bas-reliefs. a Chadwick, Henry Moore's Reclining Figure and many, many more."

The garden was conceived by Chan-Murphy when he arrived at U.C.I.A. from the University of Kansas in 1960. "I have always believed," says he, "that beauty, in whatever form, especially art, needs to be part of the daily life of people." Though there was no single location at that time right for a sculpture garden, U.C.I..A.'s academic explosion provided one. Working with landscape architects and engineers, Murphy carved out a site on the new North Campus. The garden nestles amid a cluster of spanking new buildings-the business-administration and social-science centers, a research library, the theater-

Few of the castings are unique, but all are from series authorized by the artists, for instance, Archipenko's Queen or Sheha is the third of eight castings; Matisse's busineliefs are the sixth of ten, Moore's Figure, the lifth of seven. arts building (Macgowan Hall), and the Dickson Art Center, with its galleries, studios and classrooms.

Where Murphy needed help was in assembling the sculpture. Actress Anna Bing Arnold (who performed in the 1930s under the stage name of Anna Kostant) contributed Anna Mahler's show-bizzy Tower of Masks for the entrance to Macgowan Hall. In 1964 the U.C.L.A. Arts Council and Regent Norton Simon bought Lipchitz' Song of the Vowels. The bulk of the collection came from the estate of David F. Bright, a Los Angeles industrialist who died in 1965. Bright left the Moore, a Hepworth, another Lipchitz, and two pieces that are far and away the most popular with the students. One is an Henri Laurens reclining nude, called Esquisse d'Autonne, whose raised arm and leg form what has already become one of U.C.I.A.'s most popular benches. The other is a clean, shiny pile of alumi-num cubes by David Smith entitled Cubi-XX, which not only wins high marks on esthetic grounds but, as students have discovered by pounding on its several sides, also makes a dandy two-tone bongo drum.

### MUSEUMS

### Filigrees & Forgings

The summer's rush of tourists began to flood into Paris last week, attracted always by its reputation for high style, fine restaurants and magnificent art collections. But as any seasoned traveler knows, there is more to France than just Paris. And afready Francophiles were circling on their maps those little.

known, remote museums that, as the Guide Michelin says of its top restaurants, are "well worth the trip."

Traditionalists were planning stopovers at the Musée Ingres in the Gascon town of Montauban, or the Musée Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec in Albi. Modernists will make a beeline for the Maeght Foundation in sunny St.-Paulde-Vence, with its celebrated abundance of Picassos, Chagalls and Mirós, then move on to the Musée Fernand Léger in Biot and the Picasso museum in the Château Grimaldi in Antibes. And for some 30,000 lovers of ironwork-from forthright masculine forging to lacy feminine filigree, from the Roman keys to the needlepoint balustrade that graced Mme, de Pompadour's country mansion-there is Rouen's Musée Le Secq des Tournelles

700 Padlocks. This remarkable museum (see color opposite) houses 12,000 examples of the smithy's cunning, assembled by a minor Parisian nobleman named Henri Le Secu des Tournelles and his father Jerome 1.e Seeq des Tournelles, between 1870 and 1921. Henri gave his collection to the city of Rouen a year before his death when the city fathers offered to house it in the 15th century Church of St. Laurent, which had been secularized and abandoned during the Revolution. To the younger Des Tournelles, iron collecting was a kind of madness. His wife divorced him over it, his fortune was squandered on it, and the story goes that after he had given his collection to Rouen, he moved into a church tower, On certain days, he could be seen sitting on a curbstone, dining from a tin of sardines with a servant standing in readiness behind him with a white linen napkin.

How Des Tournelles came by some of his treasures is a question that the museum's curator. Mlle. Olga Popovitch, prefers not to investigate too closely. She does note that the featherlight iron choir grille displayed in one tiny chapel comes from the d'Ourscamp Abbey, on the banks of the Oise, which is still part of an operating monastery. The museum also contains iron jewelry (fashionable in Napoleon's day, when the British blockade prevented the sets, bird cages, croupiers' roulette rakes, ornate medieval shop signs, kitchen utensils, 3,000 keys, 700 padlocks, 600 door knockers, and more than 100 pairs of seissors, including one shaped like a pelican with the blades forming its beak. Coffee mills designed to grind the precious beans in the 17th century, when Madame de Sévigné purportedly scoffed that "Racine will pass-like coffee. bear little resemblance to the streamlined models sold in France today, but their shape is basically the same. A craftsman's implement bears doughty motto: "I am Jacques' chisel. Let me lie. I'll work for him until I



In classical methology, trem signified an age of bland and blageous but Rouer's annage Musec Le Serq dee Tournelles shows how medieval, Remassave and baroque cealtymen wrought the elemental metal with delicacy and huses. Collection, housed in 15th centure, church, contrasts playful 74th and 18th century kitchen ntensits (below) with stately yelliwork of 15th century gate from d'Ourseaung Abby (tight).







### THE PRESS

### REPORTING

### On the Scene

In the Middle East

It was tough being a soldier on the Arab side of the lines, and it was just as tough being a war correspondent. New York Times Reporter Tom Brady managed to slip past Damaseus airport officials, who did not know that he had been blacklisted in Syria. But when he phoned his first story to Lebanon, three plainclothesmen showed up at his hotel and dragged him off to jail. In Amman, NBC Correspondent Robert Conles was picked up by Jordanian troops, who accused him of taking pictureseven though he had no camera. Stranded at airports around Europe, many correspondents never even got near the Arab countries. Those who did were kept virtual prisoners in their hotels: what little they sent out was rigorously censored. After Egypt severed relations with the U.S., all 22 American correspondents were ordered out of the country. Awaiting transportation, they were forbidden to file stories. Only the New York Times's Eric Pace managed to continue sending dispatches.

On the Israeli side, coverage was far less fettered. Few of the 300 foreign correspondents who flooded into the country had trouble getting to one of the fronts in some military vehicle-heliconter, half-track or torpedo hoat. Others were shuttled to battle sites in a pair of tourist buses, which had a habit mation officers joked with reporters. censored their copy perfunctorily, and often leaked news before it was official-

Wishful Trickle. The Israelis, of course, were winning, and the Arahs were losing. If the roles had been reversed, so might have been the treatment of reporters. As it was, all the legitimate news was coming out of Isracl. and little more than wishful thinking was trickling out of the Arab states; most newspapers decided early to distrust Arab victory claims. The New York Times displayed a hardly necessary impartiality by publishing Arab and Israeli accounts side by side, with little indication of which was the more credible. The paper did get unusually excited, though; for four days straight it used three-deck, eight-column headlinessomething that it seldom does.

On the scene, few correspondents performed more creditably than Timesman James Reston. In Cairo before the war began, he visualized the outcome. "An alarming fatalism seems to be settling on this city," he cabled. "There is very and action. The government seems to he provoking trouble without preparing for the consequences." The Cairo airport, he noted, was more open to attack than La Guardia airport in New York. The men around Nasser, he re-

ported, were more preoccupied with past umiliations than present dangers.

The war ended too quickly for other reporters to display much individual enterprise. Yet here and there, a correspondent came up with some arresting insight or detail. Covering the war for the Chicago Sun-Times, Cartoonist Bill Mauldin reported that at least some Arabs living in Israel were content with their lot and even fearful of Nasser. Los Angeles Times Correspondent Joe Alex Morris Ir reported from Jerusalem that the Palestinians blamed King Hussein or the Arabs in general for not fighting harder. "But at the same time, there were greetings of 'shalom' to Israeli patrols as they crept up

the narrow, sun-baked streets. Unpleasant Fact, Like everybody else, columnists were taken by surprise. Nevertheless, New York Post Theater Critic Richard Watts Jr. found the wit to quip that "it is safe to predict that someone will soon be blaming Lyndon Johnson for the whole ugly Middle Eastern crisis." Sure enough, someone soon was. The very next day, St. Louis Post-Dispatch Columnist Marquis Childs declared that the "real significance" of the war is that the "Johnson brand of consensus diplomacy has disastrously failed"-an interpretation

that, had they read it, would have certainly startled the Arabs and Israelis-not to mention the Russians. Few commentators had kind

words for the United Nations What the war shows, wrote Washington Post Columnist David Broder, is that once the U.S. enters an arena of international politics, it cannot opt out. Nor can it shift the responsibilities it has assumed to the U.N. The deterioration of the U.N. as a moral and political force in world affairs has been revealed more clearly by the Mideast crisis than by any other event in recent years. That is an unpleasant fact, but it can no longer be evaded, even by those in our country who have found in Secretary-General U Thant's statements on Viet Nam a comforting endorsement of

Consensus on Caution. In general, editorial opinion stood foursquare behind Israel. Minor irritation was expressed by some newspapers at the lack of U.S. preparedness for the crisis, but few editorials took issue with President Johnson's policy of cautious watchfulness. The commitment to Israel had to be upheld, said the editorials, but it would be better for the U.S. to rally allies to its side and not try to go it alone. All newspapers agreed that the great powers must now get together and try to keep the peace permanently in the area. "The Arabs and Israelis alone cannot solve this problem," said a Newsday editorial. "The big powers, preferably through the U.N., must enforce in fact what up to now has been enunciated in principle, peaceful coexistence between ancient rivals and the hope of eventual reconciliation."

Peering dimly into the future of the Middle East, CBs News Analyst Eric Sevareid seemed to see a mirror image of what was actually happening, "Many years of diplomacy and spending," he mourned, "were going down the drain," since Russia would replace the U.S. as the dominant influence in the Middle East, NBC's David Brinkley doubted that Russia would do so well. "The U.S. he said, "gave Israel no help, which it did not need, and the Russians gave the Arab countries no help, which they did need."





SCHUTZER

YATES A terrible involvement.

Cost of War Reporters in Israel had access to the fighting front-but they also had access to danger and death. At week's end, three correspondents had lost their lives: LIF Photographer Paul Schutzer. 36; NBC-TV Producer Ted Yates.

also 36: and an Israeli freelance cameraman. Ben Ovserman, 54. A Brooklyn-born Jew, Schutzer peronally pleaded with Defense Minister Dayan to let him join the front-line assault on the Gaza Strip. "I feel terribly involved in this fight," he said. It was not the first time Schutzer had asked to be up front. A LIFE photographer since 1956, he had covered the Marine landing in Lebanon in 1958; the Algerian war; Richard Nixon's tempestuous Latin American tour: hurricanes: earthquakes. In 1965, he joined the Marines in an amphibious landing in Viet Nam, took pictures that eloquently expressed the human suffering of war. Dayan granted Schutzer's wish: next day he was taking pictures from a halftrack personnel carrier when it was hit by an Egyptian antitank shell and burst

A producer of on-the-spot TV documentaries. Ted Yates always went



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declare: "Every day we make whiskey, we'll make it the best we can!" Checking the

lightning rod is just a way of making sure this old building will always be around. And, making sure we remember Mr. Jack's vow is bound to be good for us too.

CHARCOAL MELLOWED DROP BY DROP

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where the action was He liked to say that he had been stoned in Sumatra, shot in Laws, charged with bayonets in Java. "You have to stick your neck out a mile." The explained. "That is why this kind of program is not done very often." His documentaries were taut, full of action, rarely bland. During the fighting in Jordanian Jerusalem, Yates was sufficiently and the program of th

A London-born Israeli. Ben Oyserman covered the 1956 Arab-Kraeli war, was the only one on hand to record the surrender of the Egyptian commander to Israeli forces. When war broke out again, he housed for the front on an assignment for the Canadian Broad-casting Corporation. Approaching Gazza in a private ear, he found the road blocked by a pile of stones. He got out, pushed a rock aside. A mine exploded, and he was killed instantly.

### PRESS SECRETARIES

The Compleat Johnson Man

The way the White House handled the Middle East conflict Isst week showed clearly what rank and important the state of the

Coorge spends more time with me than any other press sceretary I've had," says Johnson. "He is tough but reserved." Just as Whiz Kid Bill Moyers suited Johnson during early, more flamboyant days in the White House. Christian, 40, is now the compleat Johnson man. The President these days is cautious, ungarrulous. So is Christian.

Christian believes that the President suffered from overexposure during the Moyers days, and he points to various segments of Gallup polls that bear him out. Despite his familiarity with presidential thoughts and doings. Christian utters not one syllable more than the President wants him to. His main detensive weapon is simply to say that he cleaves weapon is simply to say that he cleaves weapon is simply to say that he seems to be suffered to the same that the same that the same that the same press come medents that get into the papers.

The result has been to pique White

House correspondents, who always want more information than they get. They cannot help liking Christian, but they can and do cite such exchanges as those that took place last week:

Q. George, can you tell us anything at all about what the President and Ambassador Thompson discussed? Failing that, even how long they talked?

A. No. I don't have any more information on it for you other than the fact that they met.

Q. Has the President talked to Prime Minister Wilson today?

Minister Wilson today?

A. I don't have anything for you.

Q. To your knowledge, is Ambassador Thompson going back, and do you know when?

A. I do not know when.

Texas Trail. Texas-raised. Christian learned reserve as a Marine serving with U.S. occupation forces in Japan after World War II. He picked up his journalism later as a reporter for the old International News. Service in Austin. In 1956. he joined the staff of Senator Price Daniel, was Daniel's press secretary from 1957 to 1962, when Daniel was Governor. He did the same until



Not one syllable more—or less.

1966 for Governor John Connally, then traveled that old Texas trail to the White House to become a presidential assistant (working with Rostow on foreign affairs) and an understudy to Bill Moyers, When Moyers became publisher of Long Islands Newsday, Christian moved up with assurance.

The assurance, plus a talent for organization, showed last week when news of the Middle East fighting arrived at the Christian home in McLean, Va., at 4:02 a.m. By mid-morning it produced TV shots of the President walking down a White House path to dispatch Secretaries Rusk and McNamara to Capitol Hill to deliver briefings on the situation. Reassurance followed reassurance, including the carefully timed release of a "Dear Mike" letter that the President wrote to Senate Majority Leader Mike Mansfield to fill him in on U.S. Mideast policy. And the clithe solid news that last week the White House-Kremlin hot line was first used under crisis conditions. The result of such a performance is Johnson's increasing confidence in and reliance on Christian. "George," says the President, "is as solid as Abe Lincoln."

For those interested in the amount of "tar" in the smoke of their cigarette

This is the one they'll have to beat:



No health claim is made for Carlton. Great light taste is Carlton's claim.

### FDUCATION

### ALUMNI

Eagheads with the Beer

The alumni reunion used to be a college's equivalent of the lost weekenda four-day binge of old dad and Old Grand-Dad, nostalgia and nonsense, high jinks and lowlife. Now, says Yale's Associate Secretary Howard S. Weaver, "the concept of the reunion as a big party is dead. There's an overlay of seriousness on top of the tun and games." Increasingly, U.S. colleges and their grads look upon the reunion as the chance for alumni to eatch up on their education. Fasing out the cocktail parties are lectures and seminars by faculty experts on everything from atomic physics to zoology.

This weekend at Yale, for example, an estimated 450 alumni and wives will be paying \$12.50 per person for fourday seminars on such subjects as organic evolution, manuscript study and the changing world of scholarship, films as 20th century art. Harvard, which has set aside one day of its reunions for intellectual activity for ten years now, is offering grads two "university symposia"—one on Asia and the U.S. future moderated by former Presidential Assistant Adam Yarmolinsky, another on student careers, at which one lecturer will be Sociologist David Riesman, At nearby M.I.T., the alumni reunion features management seminars on industrial relations, corporate financial policies and market planning. The Amherst reunion is now, in effect, a five-day miniature academic semester with old grads being offered courses in humanities. biology and public affairs.



AMHERST REUNION SEMINAR From songsters to eager captives.

Ideas, Not Martinis. Instead of educating their alumni by class, some large universities hold separate reunions for graduates of their various schools, prime them with seminars and lectures related to their special interests. Last Octoher, for example, the University of Minnesota held a reunion for its business administration alumni at the St. Paul Hilton, where a banker lectured on tight money and faculty economists examined new approaches to underoffers both specialized and general seminars. I ast weekend, alumni of the medical school were treated to a series of discussions on such topics as the new penicillin and the cellular aspects of the immunization mechanism. Vanderbilt A.B.s. on the other hand, were invited to a lecture on the future of the liberal arts college by Poet Allen Tate, class of '22

The new sobriety of reunions, say school officials, reflects the nation's changing attitudes toward education: the gentleman songster on a four-year spree has long since given way to the serious student who regards college as the intellectual opportunity of a lifetime. By and large, faculty and administrators are delighted by the seriousness of their alumni. Professors regard reunion lectures as a chance to try out new ideas on a captive, eager audience. And experience has convinced school officials that instilling old grads with ideas rather than iced martinis is a far more effeetive way of developing pride in one's alma mater-and stimulating contribu-



How Much Rubbed Off?

"Through art," believes rangy athletic Bartlett Hayes, Jr., 62, "the student learns to adapt and meet the unexpected. The quarterback learns this on the football field: the student can learn it in the gallery." As an art teacher at Phillips Academy, Andover, since 1933, and head of the prep school's Addison Gallery of American Art since 1940, Bart Hayes has taught two generations of Andover boys how to adapt, and in the process set nationwide precedents in art instruction and appreciation. Says Metropolitan Museum Director Thomas P. F. Hoving, who attended Andover's archrival Exeter: "Bart Haves is the best secondary school art teacher in the U.S."

Haves assigns Andover's eleventhgraders stints in photography, painting and construction, uses the gallery's collection-rich in Winslow Homer, Thomas Eakins, Ryder and Bellows-for instruction, and turns the students loose in Andover's four-year-old Arts and Communications Center. He spices his classroom endeavors with as many as



HAYES & EXHIBIT A Feelie for fun and fur.

30 shows a year, most of them "teaching exhibits," ranging from didactic displays on industrial design to such farout spectaculars as last spring's "Feelies Show." In the latter, students were first plunged into a coal-black room, forced to grope their way along a handrail that to sandpaper, while the floor underfoot changed from hardwood to rubbery sponge, in order, as Hayes puts it, to make them "aware" that they are "all

From Pots to Pop. Andover boys seem to love Bart Haves's unorthodox approach. One hundred and fifty a year sign up for the course, and 20% of the seniors major in art. Several have made it a lifetime calling, either as museum directors, artists (Painters Cleve Gray and George Tooker), or designers (Expo 67's U.S. Pavilion Display Designer Ivan Chermayeff). But Haves, the perpetual inquirer, still finds himself wondering about the average boy, "how much has rubbed off on him permanently, how has he reacted over the years.

To get at an answer. Andover is staging an extra-special teaching exhibit, consisting of 395 items from 174 donors. The show is a glorious potpourri ranging from ancient Iranian pots to pop art, and includes a sample of artists from Zurbarán and Veronese to Picasso and Pollock. What the items have in common is their owners; they are all Andover graduates. Last week the collectors collected themselves together at Andover to congratulate Haves.

Marbles & Stuffed Terrapin, "What this exhibit shows," explains Haves, "is difference between science and art. Old science is no longer useful, but art of one age is just as good as that of another." In arranging the show, he tried "to pounce on any contrasts or similari-



From a motion picture produced by MPO, New York, with Yale University, for National Educational Television

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TIME, JUNE 16, 1967

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equipped. Including little ones brakes in the medium-price field. Now that you know how really easy

it is to do-Take Charge. See your Chrysler dealer and move up today.



# Test Price A Chrysler

ties." Baroque Italian cupids by Guido Reni hang beside Isamu Neguehi's stainlesssetted Man in Space. A gemilke 15th century English marble Pieta contributed by Seward Eric (P.A. '10), is set off by a terra-cotta Nigerian 20th century oba's (a ruler's) head, contributed by Whitten P. Foster (P.A. '60).

Willing, P. Foster (F.A. 301).
Hawes did not stop with paintings and sculpture. On the theory that "esthetics are involved in everything that we look at." the exhibit also includes small with a solid painting and silver plate. Have regretfully turned down many other terms offered by the students he had inspired, including a collection of marbles, a pair of studied terraing, and a 19th century fire pump. "I was tempted by that fire pump." I was tempted by that fire pump." I was tempted by that fire pump. The adds.

### KUDOS

### Round 2

UNIVERSITY OF AKRON

The Rev. Franklin Clark Fry, 0.111, president of the Lutheran Church in America. His religious philosophy is expressed in his own words. America needs a vertebrate religion. It needs a spine up the back which will hold the back words.

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the Interior

Paul Mellon, 11.0., philanthropist.

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

Tom C. Clark, 11.D., Associate Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court.

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
Shmuel Y. Agnon, D.111., Israeli author,
Nobel prizewinner.

Boston Symphony Orchestra. Nelson Rockefeller, 11.D., Governor of

New York,
Barbara W. Tuchman, D.D.L., historian,
Breaking a hitherto unasvaidable male
monopoly on the writing or military history,
son-produced on "The Gins of
August" w model marrange of an accurate historical account written in fuscumum and commellius marrange.

Stefan Cardinal Wyszynski, LLD, tin absenuar, Primate of Poland.

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY Nicholas deB Katzenbach, 11.D., Under Secretury of State

Secretary of State.

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

Edward W. Brooke, 11,D., U.S. Senator, Massachusetts. General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, U.S.A., 11,D. NATO Supreme Allied Commander in Europe.

HAMILTON COLLEGE (N.Y.)
Jacob K, Javits, El.D., U.S. Senator, New
York, Once described by a timely macazine as non-literate and non-thurward, he is nevertheless a persualitaty in extension of Republican liberatism. A
Javand of the arts, in servers on more

committees than an associate professor

Arthur Krock, LLD, retired New York Times columnist. A scholarly chronicles of scheming statesmen and listless legislators, a dignified recorder of democione dreams.

Fverett McKinley Dirksen, Lt.D., U.S. Sen-

UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS
Dr. Hastings Kamuzu Banda, (1.D., Pres-

Dr. Hastings Kamuzu Banda, (1.D., President of Malawi. You are truly pediatrician to an inton republic. Pietro Belluschi, 0.5. A., architect.

Edwin H. Land, H.D., president of Polaroid Corp.

UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA
Frank McCulloch, Date L. Hong Kong bureau chief, Timi-Lift News Service.

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SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY
Hedley Donovan, Land, editor-in-chief,
Time Inc.

SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY
Barbara Ward, 11,D., British economist,
Perceptive observer of international atjuity, you have given the world a bridhour account at the meltical sevent as

TRINITY COLLEGE (Conn.)
Charles Percy, 11.D., U.S. Senator, Illinois.

TUFTS UNIVERSITY
Howard Wesley Johnson, Scab., president
of M.1.1. Four concerns cauge from
the effectiveness of engineering to the
well-being of Wellesley women.

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY (Mo.)

Fidward K. ("Duke") Ellington. D.MUS., composer, bandleader.

Sol M. Linowitz, LLD., U.S. Ambassador to the OAS, former chairman of the executive committee. Xerox Corp. James A. Michener, D.111. novelist.

James A. Michener, D.H.L. novelist. Vivid chronicles of was and peace, of brave savages and fluty purveyors of

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN Robert J. Kleberg Ir., w. d., president of Texas King Ranch. Expert in admessing plant and animal genetics, earness in the preservation of wildlife.





Company of the compan

CUSHNET GOLF BALLS

### YACHTING

### Intrepid Is the Word

Missing a mark in yachting is a mistake roughly comparable to shooting at the opponents' hoop in basketball or But it obviously can happen to the hest of vachtsmen, because it did last week to no less than Emil ("Bus") Mosbacher. 45. the brilliant skipper who piloted Weatherly to victory in the 1962 America's Cup races against Australia, and is favored to do the same with Intrepid this year. There was Intrepid, skipping merrily across Long Island Sound, en route to an easy victory over American Eagle in last week's preliminary cup trials. Then Bus steered the wrong way around a buoy, had to come about and thereby converted a 56-sec. lead into a 1-min. 2-sec. defeat.

Of course, last week's races were merely warmups, and the 12-meter vacht that will defend the 116-year-old America's Cup against Australia's Dame Pattie will not be picked until the final trials in August. So Mosbacher's mistake might soon he forgotten-were it not for the possibility that the loss could be the only one Intropid will ever suffer. Skepties who considered how Architect Olin Stephens could improve his design for Constellation-the boat that beat Lagle in the 1964 U.S. trials, then went on to wipe up Britain's Sovereign in four straight races-got their answer when Intropid whipped Connie three times in a row by ever bigger margins: 50 sec., I min. 44 sec., 2 min. Il sec. In two rematches with Eagle. Intrepid coasted to 2-min. 30-sec. and 5-min. 34sec. victories, and finally, she really rubbed it in against Mosbacher's old

boat Weatherly-by the embarrassing margin of 6 min. 4 sec.

It's August that Counts. Despite Intrepid's impressive racing debut, Mosbacher insisted that the boat was still a long way from demonstrating her full potential. "We've been having spinnaker problems," he said. "We've got to make changes in our sails. There's plen-ty still to be done." But experts were impressed by Intrepid's speed to windward-a crucial talent, since fully half of the 24.3-mile America's Cup course consists of windward beats. And they could hardly fail to applaud the performance put on by Mosbacher and his against Constellation. Thirty-five times Connie tacked: 33 times Moshacher covered: when he finally broke off, Intrepid had a lead of 1 min. 35 sec.

The other contenders are not yet ready to concede the defender's job to Intrepid. "It's who is best in August that counts," said Eagle's skipper, George Hinman, "that's when we want to be best," Still to be heard from is another challenger: Columbia, the 1958 America's Cup winner, now owned by Californian Pat Dougan and remodeled ing to Olin Stephens, who drew the plans, she is 75% new; a "skee," or fin, has been added to her bottom to make her stiffer in the water, her stern has been shortened 2 ft. 5 in., her deck has been replaced, and her mast has been stepped aft about 1 ft, so that she can fly a bigger genoa. Now en route by freighter to New York, Columbia will not get into action until July, but Designer Stephens has assured Dougan that her new shape and fittings will make her "competitive,"



The first loss could be the last.

### BASEBALL

### Winners All Around

Tight pennant races are nothing new in the National League, but American League fans for years have had to make do with sessions that effectively ended in June or July. Not this year. At one time or another since the season began, every team except two (Washington Senators, Minnesota Twins) has led the league or at least shared the lead. The farthest anybody has been in front is two games. and the spread between the first-place Detroit Tigers and eighth place last week was only seven games. Even the New York Yankees, who finished dead last in 1966, were playing .500 ball.

Under those circumstances, it hardly seems smart to make predictions. But that is exactly what everybody seems to be doing. "If we can stay within one or two games of the top until the All-Star game, we'll win," says Chicago Manager Eddie Stanky, whose White Sox trail the first-place Detroit Tigers by only 11 games. "It we stay healthy, we've got a good chance," says Manager Hank Bauer of the defending champion Baltimore Orioles. And Boston Red Sox Manager Dick Williams insists: "We have the talent. There's no telling what will happen.

The predictions all make a certain sense. Chicago's pitching staff boasts a combined earned-run average of 2.57, and White Sox base runners have already stolen 57 bases this year. Baltimore has Frank Robinson, who ranks second in hitting (at .337), first in home runs (16) and first in RBIs (47). The Red Sox have Righthander Jim Lonborg, whose record so far is seven victories and only one loss.

The strongest-or at least the most interesting-argument may belong to Detroit. They have the league's No. 1 hitter in Al Kaline (.349); better still, after 21 years without a pennant, they are finally behaving like Tigers instead of tabbies. Beaming with approval as his players fought a donnybrook with the Kansas City Athletics, Detroit Manager Mayo Smith announced: "This ball club is playing as a team, and I think that is well demonstrated by the fact that we have been in three altereations in eight

### HORSE RACING

### Vacation for Manny

If horse racing is the sport of kings, Carlos Manuel de Yeaza. 29. is the Black Knight.

A fierce-tempered Panamanian who Miss Universel as well as horse flesh, Manny Yeaza is a throwback to the old hell-for-leather days of racing-hetore sharp-eyed stewards and patrol cameras-when herding, crowding, blocking, intimidating, or even rapping rival riders across the ribs with a whip





YCAZA (LEFT) FOULING IN JERSEY DERBY An expensive taste for trouble.

he has few friends among his fellow jocks. Nor is it very surprising that in eleven years, he has heen "set down," or suspended, for a total of 608 days a punitive record unmatched in U.S. racing history.

"I ride very hard," Yeaza explains,

"and so I am often in trouble, I I I don't ride the way I do, maybe I don't get into trouble, but also maybe I don't get and then I don't get work." That philosophy may work for a winner—and over those eleven years. Manny has beoted home horses that havewon more than 2,000 races and \$15 million. But lately, Yeaza's transgressions have begun to get expensive.

Riding Ada L. Rice's Advocator in the \$83,700 Grey Lag Handicap at New York's Aqueduct race track six weeks ago, he was grounded for 15 days after he veered sharply in the stretch and blocked three other horses. Advocator won by 11 lengths, but was disquali-fied by the stewards-costing Owner Rice \$54,405. Two weeks ago, Yeaza earned another 15-day suspension from New Jersey stewards for rough riding aboard William L. McKnight's threeyear-old colt, Dr. Fager, in the \$119,-200 Jersey Derby at Garden State Park. Going into the first turn, he dropped in sharply, cutting off his competitors and forcing one into the infield rail. Dr. Fager coasted across the finish line 6 and a half lengths in front, only to be placed fourth and last. The difference between first and fourth: \$71,520.

Those two infractions, plus another 20-day suspension for "interference" in a previous claiming race at Aqueduct, gave Yeaza a total of 50 days of enforced vacation since April. But more than one racing expert thought Yeaza's punishment was too light. Mused Mornthatton: "One wonders when an erring athlete in this sport is to be considered incorrigible."



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# "But, Daddy, if I don't drink they'll think I'm nowhere."



### Now, Dad, what do you say to that?

You could say, and with conviction, that what they think really won't matter. Not if she's sure the way you've taught her is right.

But make no mistake. She's under a lot of pressure from affects her own age. Social pressure to be popular—to be one of the crowd, it would be unrealistic to think otherwise.

To stand up to that kind of pressure takes character. And character isn't something a girl is born with. It's

something sne acquires. Mostly from you, her parents.

If you've taught her well—if you've set a good example, she'll understand that drinking is a pleasure reserved for adults.

She can wait. She has time.

And when that time comes, if she chooses to drink, she'll appreciate drinking for what if is. Something to be enjoyed sensibly. Moderately, Maturely. The way we've always intended the products we sell be enjoyed.

A Father's Day message from .... Seagram distillers since 1857

### U.S. BUSINESS



Champion of breakfasts.

## EXECUTIVES Health, Wealth & Wheaties

The man who was easily the world's best pole vantier a decade ago keeps neither a seraphook not a trophy ruson, cannot even remember where he stashed the gold medals he won in the 1922 in the stashed the gold medals he won in the 1922 in the stashed the gold medals he won in the 1922 in the stashed the gold medals he for the stashed the gold medals have been a figure as must active athletes. Nothody could be happine about that than General Mills, Inc., maker of Wheattee, the breakfast youngs that Rehards, one of the breakfast youngs that Rehards, one of the breakfast youngs that Rehards, one of the process of the process of the state of the state

The evangelical tervor that Richards can bring to even a bowl of cereal comes naturally enough, since he is an ordained Church of the Brethren minister. He neither smokes nor drinks, and his tavorite expletive is "Smoly Hoke!" Their emphasis being on clean living, the TV commercials he makes for Wheaties are in perfect character. So are the 80-odd speeches that Richards delivers on the banquet circuit each year, appearances liberally laced with a can-do gospel that is equal parts Norman Vincent Peale and Knute Rockne. "Americans are hungry for inspiration, says Richards, "We have everything else, but we need dreams." So effective is that approach that Richards makes \$75,-000 a year on his Wheaties contract (plus another \$50,000 or so for personal appearances), has just signed for his

Explorer Telescopes. The arranget is equally agreeable for Minneanolis-based Ciencral Mills, which has always shown plenty of zeal in pushing Wheaties, No sooner did the cereal come into being in 1924 than the Washburn Crosby Co., General Mills's onetime parent company, bought into a local raone of radio's first singing commercials ("Have you tried Wheaties?"), a pioneer coast-to-coast radio serial ("Skippy") and some of the earliest premium offers for kids anxious to be the first on their blocks with such prizes as Explorer Telescopes. Soon after the company began sponsoring "Jack Armstrong, All-American Boy" in the 1930s, Wheaties became "the breakfast of champions"-and its profitable tie-

In the early 1950s, General Mills made the mistake of downplaying Wheaties' sports image, and sales fell sharply. Reversing itself, the company founded the Wheaties Sports Federation, made Richards its director, also began turning out "how-to" films on various sports. In addition, Wheaties has stepped up its sponsoring of major league baseball broadcasts. Wheaties' Wheaties sales not only ended their decline, but have increased by 21% since 1958. For General Mills, the second biggest cereal maker (its other leading brand: Cheerios) behind Kellogg, that turnabout helped push annual earnings from \$14.7 million to \$23.3 million over the same

God, Guns & Guts. Until joining General Mills, Bob Richards never carned more than \$6,000 a year. Something of a neighborhood tough during his boyhood in Champaign, Ill., Richards got religion when he started going with a girl who "wanted a Christian boy friend." After high school, he attended a small church school in Virginia, where he was a star athlete, and where he met and married Mary Leah Cline (they have three teen-age children). He then transferred to the University of Illinois, where he showed equal proficiency in the vaulting pit and the classroom. Armed with a master's degree in philosophy. Richards competed in track meets, meanwhile delivering sermons around the U.S. and teaching at a church-operated college in the Los Angeles suburb of La Verne.

Richards still lives, in La Verne, Keepp physically fit by logging fiber miles a day, exercising on his back-ward trampiotion or riding his palanimis stallation Sun incommendation of the palanimist of the stiller home is equipped with a polevautting rig, and Richards elaims he can still clear his best competition height of 15 It. 6 im. He also has other interests. He owns an \$6000-acre ranch doned Methodist church—in La Verne. He buys photographic equipment with a passion ("This gear really turns mon"), has already sunk \$40,000 into a self-produced, partially completed western in which he stars as a frontier preacher, Its title: God, Guns and Guts.

preacher. Its title: Gost. Gims and Gims. Richards himself as no longer active as a minister, but he remains error as a minister, but he remains error to have faith to achieve. How does not not a continuous many and the continuous anation and the continuous and the continuous and the continuous an

### CORPORATIONS

Good Time

Back in the mid-1950s, Bulova Watch Co., the nation's biggest watch producer and importer, found itself whipsawed by its competition. On the one hand, more and more Americans were turning to expensive luxury watches, to the detriment of Bulova's essentially medium-priced (average retail cost: \$60) line. On the other hand, the U.S. Time Corp., having found a way to anodize the aluminum cases on cheaper watches to make them resemble gold, was carving out a huge, low-price market with its Timex models. As a result, while the total U.S. market increased by 25%, Bulova's sales were skidding by 17%

Having survived that slowdown, Bulova is now keeping better time than



MODEL WEARING BULOVAS Jewels for the movement.

ever. Over the past eight years, the company has doubtied annual sales, to \$123 million, and increased earnings by \$109°e, to \$3.8 million. Low ones are \$129°e, to \$3.8 million. Low ones are the participation of the company in \$195.8 by Arde Bulova, som of the Czechoslovak murigarut who of the Czechoslovak murigarut who with Carbonslovak murigarut who with \$2.8 million of the company in \$195.8 by Arde Bulova, som in \$195.8

Recognizing that Bulova is necessarily an international-minded company—most of its watch movements are assembled in Switzerland—Henshel is particularly eager to expand its overseas markets. Though 80% of the company's sales are still in the U.S.; some progress has been made: Bulova is now selling watches in 89 countries, compared with 19 in 1961. Even so, the U.S. remains its most promising marginal progress of the property of the property of the progress of



BOEING 747 MOCK-UP & EMPLOYEES Not everybody wants to fill 'er up.

the manufacturing-oriented company much-needed organizational skills, laid the structural groundwork for expansion. As for Henshel, his immediate task was to streamline marketing, crack down on jewelers selling Bulovas at less than fair-trade prices.

Humming, Most important, Henshel complemented the company's basic Bulova watch by introducing two new lines: the low-priced (\$10.95 to \$29.95) Caravelle, designed to compete with the Timey, and the top-quality Accutron (\$125 and up), a battery-powered electronic watch whose tuning-fork action assures precision, makes the timepiece hum instead of tick. So tast did the new lines catch on that Bulova figures their combined dollar-sales volume durall watch sales of either of Bulova's chief U.S. competitors, Elgin and Hamilton. Not content with that, the company further broadened its product line last February by acquiring Universal Genève, a Swiss manufacturer of lux-

## A Lot of People

For a Lot of Plane

The Boeing Co.'v 747 superjet is designed to be so large and efficient that it can carry 400 people across oceans to much less than it casts to other subsonic jets to do the job today. To make some jets to do the job today. To make market the 747-which is severe to have done successfully. With parts for the prototype arriving daily all begings Renton. Wash. plant, and the plane's first light due in about 27 months, the mition's largest acrospace company has so more company than the procession of the processing the procession of the procession of

U.S. airlines—Pan American. IWA. American. Northwest Orient. Continental. United. National and World Airways—have ordered 70 of the hig planes. Other orders have come from Lutthansa German Airlines. Japan Air Lines. BOAC. Air France. Alitalia. Irish International Airlines. KLM and Airlindia. Most of the carriers prefer affirst.

and tourist-class seating that allows for \$30 to \( \) \( \text{Q}\_1 \) some superiors. To Boeing, which had originally planned the 747 as a military transport that would be similar to Lockheeil's successful C-5A, this almost negates the whole idea of the nineabreast economy airliners. To prove the point, Boeing last week lined up 490 employees, photographed them tsee earl alongside a mock-up of the 747 to dramatize the capacity that the 747 is capable of carrying.

### ADVERTISING

### ADVERTISING

Look Who's Switching Off Admiral Corp., one of the country's drawing its advertising from TV. "We have been disappointed in the lackluster quality of the shows," said Chairman Ross D. Siragusa Sr. last week to a Las Vegas gathering of distributors. What also irks Siragusa, whose company has been spending nearly half of its \$20 million annual advertising budget on TV time, is the deluge of commercials that are slithered in between programs by local stations. Admiral's answer; at least temporarily, the company will invest a proportionately larger amount of its budget in newspaper advertising.

### BANKING

### The Plum at First National City

Command changes at major banks are usually about as suspenseful as tomorrow's office hours. But not at Manhattan's aggressive First National City Bank. President George S. Moore, 62, was a cinch to succeed Chairman James Stillman Rockefeller, due to retire next month at 65 But who would follow Moore? There was no lack of topflight that, with assets of \$15 billion, ranks only behind the Bank of America (\$18 billion) and Chase Manhattan (\$15.8 billion). Moore himself had been no help in the guessing game, having once said that any one of the bank's six exectilive vice presidents and most of the 36 senior V.P.s could handle the job. Headlined the Wall Street Journal as speculation grew: PRESIDENCY CON-TEST IS NEARING SHOWDOWN

Last week it came. First, the bank's 25mma board, as expected, named Moore chairman Then Thomus R. Wil. Control of the property executive size president in charge of the bank's domestic branches and a leading candidate for main. But the plum went to Walter B. Wission, 47, executive V.P. for overseas operations. Since Moore himself was only three years from retirement, said the bank, new President Wission than the world the sent uning getting fins. "the would like ne unting getting fins." the

Chile to Chad. Those have expanded mightily in the bank's eight years under Chairman Rockefeller (distant cousin of Chase Manhattan President David) and President Moore, Aggressively pursuing "retail" hanking business. First National City's domestic branches have spurted from 84, all in New York City, to 166, splilling into the populous suburbs. Earnestly following the expansion of U.S. business abroads, the bank's overseas branches have more than doubled to 206 in spots from Chile to Chad. And having pincered the personal loan in 1928, the hank most offers nearly every kind of which was stated last year mind much controversy, to credit cards (if owns 50% or City's of Carle Blanche).

Educated at Wesleyan and the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Wriston has had a hand in much of First National City's expansion. The son of Henry Merritt Wriston, longtime (1937-55) president of Brown University, he joined the bank in 1946 after a stint in the foreign service and wartime Army duty, has headed the bank's sprawling overseas division since 1959. Amiably informal and scornful of organization charts-"We all work together," he says. "and when I'm in trouble I ask somebody, and when I'm not I don't"-Wriston helped initiate many of First National City's innovations. It was he who, with another staffer, "invented" the negotiable certificates of denosit in 1961. The CDs, as they are known, have since helped banks to recoup a lot of badly needed corporate deposits, which had been flowing into treasury bills and other short-term notes.

Such innovations have necessarily put the heat on the bank's perennial rival, the Chase, which has yet to match First National City's steps into traveler's checks and travel-and-entertainment credit cards, has far fewer suburban and overseas branches, Part of Wriston's



Just scare the Chase, please.



A need to balance the growth against the intensity of the catch.

franchise will be to keep the ideas coming—within limits. He still remembers Moore's whimsical advice: "Be so brave as to scare the Chase, but never be so brave as to scare me."

### INDUSTRY

### Where Did the Menhaden Go?

The menhaden a fish that can produce 700,000 eggs at the flip of a gill, was long one of the leading population exploders in the Atlantic Ocean and the Culf of Mexico. Loaded with oil and hore, the eight-inch fish is about as welcome at a diring table as last Friday's halibut, Still, if a wardly aought by commercial fishermen because its oil is used in everything from lipstick so paint, and its meat and bones can be ground into high-protein animal teed.

In recent years, however, the menhaden has been in decline, and with it all of the largest U.S. fisheries, which billion lbs. to 1966's 1,3 billion. The worst hit area has been the mid-Atlantic, where poundage dived from 130,2 million in 1965 to 17.4 million in 1966 -and last month, as the fishing craft set out for another season, the outlook was dim. Spotter planes that precede the boats saw few menhaden schools, Some fishermen, like Otis Smith, who New Jersey and Delaware, did not think it even worthwhile to join the chase. Others reduced their fleets: J. Howard Smith, Inc., of Port Monmouth, N.J., for example, sold one of its newest boats

Why did the fish disappear? No one is sure, but Peck Humphries, president of Standard Products Co. in Virginia's Tidewater country, thinks it is simply a passing phase: "The biologists have

some theories for the decline, but usually the fish make liars out of them,"

Rejecting charges that the industry, with its immense catching capacity furnished by purse nets 200 fathoms long and ten fathoms deep, might have overfished. Otis Smith blames current shifts. "The cold helt now extends out 40 miles," says Smith, "and out there the water's too clear and the fish avoid the net." Aggravating the situation is the fact that fishermen, unable to net menhaden at sea, have moved into the spawning fields of Chesapeake Bay. According to Biologist Kenneth Henry of North Carolina's Bureau of Fisheries, 94% of the fish caught north of Cape Hatteras in 1966 had not spawned.

Dr. Henry and his associates began their menhaden study back in 1955 with a \$100,000 grant from Congress, Now, with the fish disappearing, he is using \$600,000 of federal funds to study its physiology and behavioral patterns. Says he: "We hope to balance the natural growth of the fish against the intensity of fishing." The industry, meanwhile, is moving to what it hopes will be more productive waters. The Gull of Mexico is one possibility. Gulf menhaden, a separate species, is still abundant. Another possibility is the fishing beds off Nova Scotia and Newtoundland, where herring runs plentifully and haden. In fact, Litton Industries and W. R. Grace see a potential boom in herring, and have teamed up with the Newing and processing techniques.

Perhaps a rush on herring would take the pressure off the menhaden. At worst, the species will go the way of the West Coast sardine, which in 1936 supplied a haul of nearly 800,000 tons—but has since dwindled to about 950.

### WORLD BUSINESS

### **ECONOMIES**

### Shock Waves from the Middle East

The Middle East war set off a shock wave of alarm and uncertainty in the world's commercial centers. It spread through financial districts from London's City to Tokyo's Kabutuceho, then receded as the scope and speed of Israel's triumph became manifest, Items:

▶ Stock market prices plunged when the fighting began, with international oil stocks leading the way down. On the New York Stock Exchange, the Dow-Jones industrial average had been drifting downward since last month. On the war's first day, the average fell by more than 20 points in particularly heavy trading after the opening, and finally closed off 15.54. But as the dimensions of the Israeli triumph became increasingly apparent, the markets recovered Next day, the industrials went up 14.94. and it finished the week 11.58 higher than it had begun. Individual investors had originally done the selling: they and the institutions both helped bring the average back.

► The possibility of commodity shortages not only panicked European housewives, who in many places swept shelves bare of sugar and spices, but also sent excited shivers through the world's commodities markets. Futures prices went up sharply on tin, rubber, sugar, grains and potatose.

Money markets were active. Parisians as they usually do in times of crisis, lined up to buy French gold Napoleons. The value of the pound serting fell because of the expectation that Britain, deprived of Middle East oil, would have to pay some of its \$1.7 hill.

lion annual oil bill in the dollar-area markets of South America and the U.S. Word of the Week, Throughout the

week, the overriding economic word was oil, as Arab states, which produce 30% of the world's supply, decided to use their wells as weapons, Iraq, Libva and Algeria cut off all oil shipments. Kuwait and Saudi Arabia embargoed shipments to the U.S. and Britain, and small Qatar refused to load the ships of either nation. The situation seemed most serious for Britain, which gets two-thirds of its oil from the Arabs and has only a 30-day stock on hand. France and Italy, neither of whom was singled out for retaliation by the Arabs, count on their cross-Mediterranean neighbors for about 80% of their oil. Faraway Japan was also affected. With no oil of their own, the Japanese get about 1,250,000 barrels of oil a day, or 60% of their needs, from the Arabs. As for the U.S., it has more than enough oil of its own. and the tankers loading last week at. for example, Houston, hardly made a dent in the city's vast storage areas.

The oil stoppage was a two-edged sword. With little else to sustain them, the Arabs rely on oil royalties and laxes for \$2.5 billion in annual income. And the longer the shutdown lasted, the more the Arabs were out of pocket. Saudi Arabia alone was estimated to be losing \$2.000,000 every day the Ara-

Another problem for the Arabs is that the world is not so dependent upon their oil or upon Egypt's Suez Canal as it was during the 1956 war with Israel. Since that time, other nations have developed flourishing oil industries. Veneztuelan oilmen were actually licking

Erratic Market

UNEF withdrowel

U.A.R. accepts
cooling-off
period

Talk of
Big four
U.S. See this to Med.
U.S

their lips in prospect of finally being in a position for raise prices on the country's crude. Many Arabs seemed to recognize their untenable oil situation. And thus, although Radio Damascus called on workers to "blow up oil pipelines all over the Arab world," nobody

showed up to light a match.

Some oilmen insisted that the week's events could permanently after trading patterns in the world's oil markets. More likely, since Israeli planes and tranks had ended the battle so speedily, the petrole-um business, like stocks, commodities and money, would gradually return to

### WEST GERMANY

### Two Sprecher for One

In ten years as chief of the Deutsche Bank, West Germany's largest. Hermunn Josel Abs became the most distinguished ingree in German finance, in the property of the property of the protinguished in the property of the prolated binn "the leading banker to the prolated binn "the leading banker in the world." Saware, with yaid self-asterior to the property of the procentificant and consultant to monarchatant property of the worlds, financial century and the undiquent entire grades and positionary. In the ters and the undiquent entire grades are the proters and the undiquent entire grades.

Now, in keeping with the Deutsche Bajuk's retirement age of 65. Abs has just stepped up to the elder-statesman role of chairman of its supervisory board. To succeed him as Sprecher des Vorstandes, or speaker for its ten-man executive board, the Frankfurt-based bank picked not one but two associations.



TANKERS LOADING AT HOUSTON
Playing with a two-edged sword.







The world's fastest typist could type this address in approximately four seconds. You, sweet Amelia, with the aid of our little machine, can do it in less than one

Think of a quattet of the world's speediest typists, beiting and pounding away on their typewriters. Then think of yourself, dear little Amelia calliny pressing a handle. With the help of our Pitney-Bowes machine, you can address envelopes just as fast as they can.
But, unlike the most horirbly efficient high-

The machine you'd be using is the Princy-Bows 701 Addresser Printer We gave it his name because it does much more than just address envelopes (It's the best way we know of to head up statements). It will take up to 10 lines of information print addresses on letters add "Dear Whoozit", stamp but direct mail programs and do any boring, repetitious piece of typing you may have around

If you think there's too much of this kind of work where you work, drop us a line at Phripey-Bowes (inc., 1911 Crostly Street, Stamford Connecticul 06904, and we'll send you a booklet to real about this inexpensive little office-ineigne. We promise if won't be boring.

Pitney-Bowes
Originator of the
POSTAGE METER

# You can lean on Crucible stainless. It's twice as strong as steel.

Everybody knows stainless steel and appearance are the others. is stainless. But not everyone knows how strong it is.

It's not only twice as strong as ordinary steel, it is three times as strong as aluminum.

And that is one of the reasons Owens Yacht uses Crucible stainless for bow rails and many other parts on their boats.

Corrosion-resistance, durability

But it's the strength of stainless

that makes it possible to build things slimmer and sleeker. Like appliances, furniture, architectural products.

And stainless stays stainless. Here's why: to keep ordinary steel from rusting you can chromium plate it. That works fine until the chrome is scratched or wears off.

But stainless steel has chromium all the way through it. It's exceptionally resistant to corrosive materials that literally dissolve ordinary steels.

Many products you use are stronger and last longer because they're stainless. That's why, even if you don't own a yacht, you can lean on Crucible stainless. Crucible Steel Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.





KLASEN, ABS & ULRICH Influence of order, not power.

ates: Karl Klasen, 58, head of its Hamburg office, and Franz Heinrich Ulrich. 56, who will also continue to manage its Dusseldorf division. Though withdrawing from active banking. Abs remains one of his country's most powerful businessmen. A director of 29 large companies, he retains the chairmanship of 15, including Daimler-Benz, Lufthansa and the Deutsche Bundesbahn, the

state-owned railway Financial Juggles. The son of a successful lawyer. Abs forsook law studies at Bonn University to learn hanking in Cologne, Amsterdam, Paris, London and New York. At 36, his grasp of international finance led to his appointment as head of the Deutsche Bank's foreign department. Though inevitably involved in the financial juggles of the Hitler regime. Abs did not join the Nazi Party and at the end of World War II quietly retired to his Rhineland estate. Tapped in 1948 to run the agency that distributed Marshall Plan credit to German industry. Abs soon became a close adviser to fellow Catholic Konrad Adenauer, often attended Bonn Cabinet meetings at the Chancellor's request. "When the Chancellor has worries, he calls me," said Abs. Twice, Adenauer offered him the Foreign Ministry, but Abs. declined. "My work," he explained, "lies

Abs became Sprecher of the Deutsche Bank, which had been broken up by the Allies at war's end, when it was re-established in 1957. By expanding the bank's services to small depositors, venturing into personal loans, setting up mutual funds, he soon made the bank more prosperous than ever. With assets more than doubled in a decade, to \$4.5 billion, its earnings last year

As in Solitaire. His prime concern was financing industry, and nobody wielded more authority in that field than Abs. Quite literally, his word could

make or break both upstarts and industrial giants. It was Abs's refusal to advance a \$25 million loan that early this year ended five generations of one-man rule at the Krupp industrial complex. "Our influence is one of order, not of power," insists Abs, "as in solitaire one tries to make everything come out even." In his busy retirement. Abs will try to make things come out even at ailing Krupp: among other jobs, he was recently named to the "administrative council" of non-Krupp businessmen who will oversee all major management decisions. Though the council has no formal chairman. Abs's prestige

#### ZAMBIA

#### Toward Stability for Copper

When government ministers from four of the free world's main copper-exporting countries gathered in the sweltering Zambian capital of Lusaka on June 1, the copper-consuming nations had every reason to worry. The idea, as conceived last fall by Zambian President Kenneth Kaunda and Chilean President Fduardo Frei, was to set up a price-and-quota-fixing copper eartel to control the world market. After all, their countries plus Peru and the Congo produce 70% of the earth's copper sold for export. With economies largely based on copper, all tour nations have suffered as the price of the red metal outside the U.S. tumbled from nearly SI a pound in early 1966 to around

Last week the consumer nations' tears faded. The delegates of the producing countries listened, argued, split hairs,

Though the U.S. is the world's foremost copper producer, it consumes more than its a club, the Government keeps the price domestic copper (currently 38c per lb.) well below world prices.

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stood attentively at interminable cocktail parties and even squeezed in a side trip to gips at Victor Insula, or of the Victor Insula, or of the American plants. But the first-of-its-kind conference ended with only an innocuous agreement to coordinate research and information policies. For that, the four countries set up an Intergovernmental Council of Copper Exporting Countries, to be based in Paris. Its tirts more wait to the passed in Paris. Its tirts more wait to be proposed in the conference of the tachiosed Chilean Minister of Mines. Alejournel of the conference's domitachiosed Chilean Minister of Mines. Alejournel Information of Mines.

nant delegate. "We are not going for their throats. This will not be a cabal."

Despite their modest achievements, most of the conferese viewed the result as a good start toward stabilizing coper's vident price swings, which chiefly reward speculators. "From now on we'll have harmony in our policies," beamed Javier Perez de Ciellar, Pertua Foreiga Secretary General. "Authority of the Conference." added Zambian Foreiga Secretary General as lesson to all underloxes/oped countries. Those who graw sugar and coffee should start coming together too."

#### MILESTONES

Married, Princess Margrethe of Denmark, 27, eldest daughter of Denmark's King Frederik IX and heir to the throne: and Count Henri de Monpezat. 32, handsome French diplomat: in a royalty-studded ceremony in Copenhagen's ancient Holmens Church.

Died, Major Edward G. Givens, 37, Air Force test pilot and one of 19 new astronauts selected last year, who was assigned as project officer in the development of a jet-powered backpack for maneuvering on space walks: of injuries suffered when the Volkswagen he was driving crashed near Houston.

Died. Lieut. General Glen R. Birchard, S. head of the Alaskan Command, who, during the Berlin airlift, developed intracte plans that enabled the Air Eoree to hit a peak flow of an average 624 planes, daily into the besigged city, finally took over the Alaskan Command in August 1966, was responsible tary personnel; of drowning after his float plane crashed on taskeoff from Upper Ugashik Lake, Alaska, during a fishing trip.

Died. Pannela Frankau. 59. problike British novelsts. a muster of swiftly paced narrative and elever dialogue, who altogether produced 30 hooks ranging from her first light, breezy novels (Martinge, of Hardeguin, 1927) to later, more substantial works seeking to make more algorithm of the seeking to make the seeking to make

Died. Spencer Iracy. 67. Holly-woods marer of character, who woods marer of character, who would not in an what he lacked in looks if 'best up harn door']; over four decades une door addedn't Award marinions (eight) than any other actor and actually won two Oscars, as the stote Portuguese fisherman in Captains Commercial (1973) and the property of the control of t

Sea (1958) and as a stern jurist in Judgment at Nuremberg (1961); of a heart attack; in Los Angeles.

Died, Dorothy Parker, 73, poet, critic, author, wit; of a heart attack; in Manhattan (vee p. 94).

Died, Joseph Elmer Cardinal Ritter, 74, prelate of the archdiocese of St. Louis and one of his church's leading advocates of reform; of a heart attack; in St. Louis. Frail in body, but pure steel in will, he was the man who as Archbishop of St. Louis in 1947 stunned segregationists by ordering the integration of local parochial schools, and threatened to excommunicate opponents when they proposed legal action. Named a cardinal in 1960, he emerged at the Second Vatican Council as the unquestioned leader of progressive forces among the hierarchy, later executing many reform measures, giving his approval in 1964 to the first wedding ever held in the U.S. at which both Catholic and Protestant clerics officiated, and authorizing the U.S.'s first Mass in English.

Died, Vice Admiral Charles A. Lockwood, 77, commander of U.S. submarine torces in the Pacific from 1943 to 1945, who played the key role in developing tactics that enabled his undersea raiders to mount a devastating campaign against Japanese shipping, allogether sinking 1,392 vessels, more than that of all other services combined, and effectively cut Japan off from its Asis partners: of a heart attack; in Monte Sereno, Calif.

Died, John E. Finerty, 82, acerbic trial tawer who defended many unpopular causes, in the 1921s (ought for the release of funds donated by Americans to aid Famon de Valera's artuggle for Irish independence, in 1927 argued to Irish independence, in 1927 argued to last writ of habeas corpus for Saccotion, and m 1953 joined in a last-dich of the property of the property of the Julius and Ethel Rocenberg from the electric chair; of bronchial pneumonia; in Oceanside, N. 19

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7IME, JUNE 16, 1967

#### GUINEVERE OF THE ROUND TABLE

Three he the things I shall have till I die:

Laughter and hope and a sock in the eye.

FEW people under 30 know who wrote these lines, but the perceptive will readily date them from the 1920s. They have that slightly posed air of gay gallantry and tender toughness that marked the era of "But Jesus we had fun," After four decades, its heroes and heroines look as comically self-conscious as silent-movie characters, trying to gather their rosebuds in vigorous deadpan. What comes through most clearly is the sentimentality lurking beneath. Hemingway, hard as nails on the outside but solt as a baby impala on the inside, was an archetypical son of the era And Dorothy Parker, who died last week of a heart attack at 73, was one of its most representative daughters.

If one wonders today what so captivated her contemporaries, the answer is probably that she viewed the period as it liked to picture itself: a time of grace and intelligence, when irony could conquer sentimentality and laughter would always overwhelm tears. Her chief reputation was as a quipster, the Guinevere of the Algonouin Round Table. Hers was the tongue heard round the world. Her famed couplet. "Men seldom make passes. At girls who wear glasses, not only set a style for lonely movie heroines but may well have spurred the development of contact lenses. During the long Victorian era, wit had hardly been considered a feminine attribute. Dorothy Parker proved again that bitchiness could be the soul of wit. When she heard the news that Calvin Coolidge had died, she asked: "How can they tell?" Of Katharine Henburn she said: "She runs the gamut of emotions from A to B." After a Broadway evening, she reported:

One Perfact Ross. In This New Yorks or, whe signed her houle reviews, "Constant Reader." As a critic, she was real, by a constant housekeeper, disking up after messy switters, but humming immenses, when the support of the properties of the proper

"The House Beautiful is the play lousy,"

Her creative output was meager by most standards; she published only seven trim collections of poetry and short stories. "I was following in the exquisite footsteps of Miss Milay," she said, "unhappily in my own horrible sneakers, My verses are no damned good," In fact, her verse was carefully shed, precise, offen dazzling, It was shot through with self-pity and brittle melancholy. Her frequent approach was to make herself the fall girl in the battle of the sexes, and her favorite method was the abrupt change of pace. She might gush sentimentally and then suddent's clamo on her evnic's mask;

enly clamp on her cynic's mask:

A single flow'r he sent me,
since we met.

All tenderly his messenger

he chose;
Deep-hearted, pure, with scented dew still wet—
One perfect rose,

Why is it no one ever sent me yet One perfect limousine, do you suppose?

Ah no, it's always just my luck to get One perfect rose. The chief characters of her short sto-

ries were usually women, beset by the ond

DOROTHY PARKER (1941)
Following in the footsteps in sneakers.

discontents of emancipation. If they had lovers, they were bored with them; if they had no lovers, they were frustrated without them; and it was always the dream, not the reality, that mattered most. Her hest story is Big Blonde, about a woman who falls apart because she has no dream of her own at all.

"Perhaps what gives her writing its peculiar tang," wrote Somerset Maugham, "is her gift for seeing somerhing to laugh at in the bitterest tragedies of the human animal." Her own life started in bitter circumstances. She was born Dorothy Rothschild in 1893 in West End, M.J., or a Societh mother in West End, M.J., or a Societh mother is the started in the started i

A couple of years later, she got her first job, writing captions for Vogue. At 24, she married Edwin Parker II, a businessman from whom she was later divorced but whose name she kept. In 1917 she moved up in the magazine world, joining the staff of Vanity Fair, where she shared an office with Humorist Robert Benchley and the incipient Playwright Robert Sherwood.

She would also join them for lunch down the block at the Hotel Algon-quin's fabled conversational Klatesh, the Round Table, among is other members were such quotables as Alexander Woolfcott. Frankin Pierce Adams, Heywood Broum, Harold Ross, Marc Connelly and George S. Kaufman, She was pert, provocative, blinking her hazeler provocative, blinking her hazeler or stain for pencil-arched cyberows until they touched the line of her dark bungs as she delivered her acer-

Snows of Yesteryear. Dorothy Parker spent the next few decades mostly living up to, down, or off her legend. In 1933, when she was 40, she married her sec-

ond husband, Actor-Scenarist Alan writing movies. But Hollywood money. she discovered, wasn't real: "It's congealed snow; it melts in your hand." In the '40s, the snow melted even faster as she constantly supported left-wing causes. In 1953, she collaborated on an unsuccessful play. The Ladies of the Corridor, about lonely women living in a hotel. Campbell died in 1963 (they had divorced in 1947 but remarried in 1950), and Dorothy Parker, her health failing, returned to Manhattan. She took up residence in a hotel, spending her final years in solitary, For her epitaph, she once wryly

suggested "Excuse my dust." But she also wrote, in her "Epitaph for a Darling Lady," the sentimental last stanza:

ist stanza: Leave for her a red young rose, Go your way, and save your

pity; She is happy, for she knows That her dust is very pretty,

Both tributes seem mannered, calculated, polished for technical effect. But then, Dorothy Parker accepted whole the two-faced myth of her time; at her most maudlin, she always tried to speak through her head rather than directly from her heart. That accounts for both her limitation and her fascination.

Humor was, after all, her basic form of dress and address. And humor passes through the most ephemeral of fashions. The concept of wit, the very word, today suggests a dated elegance. Gone is the vintage innocence, masquerading as chie, that Miss Dorothy Parker symbolized. Things are now laughed about that she would have found vulgar, if not downright indiscreet. Humor today is broad and black. Perhaps it is more human; it is certainly less artificial. Yet the suspicion mounts that behind the laughter of "alienation," there is a wide streak of sentimentality, too, just as there was behind the "cynicism" of Dorothy Parker's era.





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#### CINEMA

#### Death and Texas

The War Wagon, Out of the West he jogs, the familiar bleached red shirt and wide-brimmed hat announcing the arrival of John Wayne in his 162nd film. As inevitable as death and Texas, Wayne again plays a hard-nosed, softspoken loner-a once-wealthy rancher whose gold-filled land has been stolen in a swindle. Back he comes, seeking revenge with tour men toolhardy enough to join him in a scheme to restore his riches: a leathery gunfighter (Kirk Douglas); an outlaw Indian (Howard Keel); an alcoholic kid (Robert Walker) whose favorite mixture is whisky and nitroglycerin; and a wagondriving double agent (Keenan Wynn) who moonlights for Wayne and sunlights for the other side.

After the customars palaver with refemily Indians and hostife white men, the avengers finally descend on the vid-lans. War awayon," an armorphated, and the second of the videous second with the help of the nitroglycerin and shandor Kiwasa, the villams are killed, the wagon pillaged—and the loot lost when rumawas horses, still barrels of it in the help of the still be and the loot lost. When the landscape Al film's care with the contraction of the landscape Al film's care consight, pressmably, to keep him go-enough, pressmably, to keep him go-enough go the state of the pressmant of the pressmably to the press

ing until his next western.

Derivative as it is, Wan Wagon moves with surprising force and pace, thanks to Burt Kennedy's taut direction and his cast of old pros. Wasne at 61, and Douglas at 50, can still invest any screenplay with style and gusto. This time they flesh out a standard western with too much gristle and cartilage but, happily, without an ounce of lat.



Enough gold until the next one.



La Salle at Madison

Chicago

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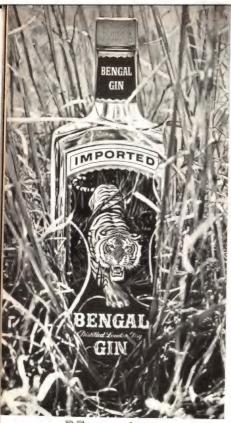
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Just a question of theme.

# Celebrations of the Ordinary The Drifter is a thumb-time hitch-

hiker and full-time vagabond. Known only as Alan, he sleeps on strange streets and familiar beds, wandering from woman to woman, ending all his relationships with an easygoing "Ciao, baby." Except for that, he has little to say, and less to laugh about. His idea of humor is to retell the ancient jape of the man who asked his mistress, "Do you smoke after?", and received the answer. "I don't know. I'll look next time." Alan. whose ordinariness is well portrayed by Off-Broadway Veteran John Tracy, meanders from Manhattan's Lincoln Center at the beginning to Long Island's Montauk Beach at the finale. Like the man who makes it, the journey is without aim or purpose-but not without poignancy

The sound a consert panns who pass into us says whe drifter compress pleasant fulle themes for the tables be steps with—a date-writed waitress. a shoe-vest French chartenee (Sadil Mart I, the sunger has a lattle bow who Mart I, the sunger has a lattle bow who will be supported by the sunger of t

The stors of the move, told at the lessure-time pace of a soft summer's day, is as thin and as fragile as a sea, shell, But despite as tauts, the Drither tarels drifts into obscurity or self-indulgence, thanks to the mentitie, impressionatie camera work of Director Alex Matter and Photographer Steve Wiristen. As sensitive as a light meter, Alex Matter, who also wrote the scenario, gams his greatest effects with celebrations of the ordinary, the special glint work of the drift of the sensitive of the ordinary the special glint or the sensitive of the ordinary the special glint or the sensitive of the ordinary the special glint or the sensitive of the ordinary the special glint or the sensitive of the ordinary the special glint or the ordinary the special glint ordinary t

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## DESERT INN

and Country Club, Las Vegas, Nevada

of Manhattan sidewalks at night, the raueous anties of a flock of gulls, a barefoot walk on the beach, a wave of wind through scruffy dune grass. Implementing the images is a witty, memorable score by Ken Lauber which ties together the film's disparate insights.

Produced on a budge of \$125,000. The Drifter was one of only three U.S. movies shown at the 1986 Venice Flin Festival, won prize fit was shown out of competition). But for moviegoers who file to look for the energence of new cinema talents, the film is one to watch. As a screenwriter, 4ke Matter needs help. As a director, he needs only another—and better—story.

#### Loony & Lunar

Those Fantastic Flying Fools is a spirited spool in the Jules Vernacular. The background is Victorian, the project loony, the destination lunar, and the tun in the jocular vein of Mike Todd's memorable Around the World in 80 Days.

A group of engineers, scientists and charlatans, headed by P. T. Barnum (Burl Ives), decides to shoot the moon with a rocket ship to be sent up by German Genius Gert Frobe. The pilot: blond, Bland Troy Donahue, ideal candidate for the world's first astronaught. Before the plot can get off the ground, two dastardly schemers (Lione) Jeffries and Terry-Thomas) bet millions that the trip will fail, then try to sabotage the rocket for insurance. Only after some circuitous antique-automobile and bicycle chases and other mandatory sequences for period comedy does launch time occur-accidentally sending Jeffries and Thomas to the moon. Upon landing they learn that they are not alone: the Czar's men have arrived first.

By drawing a heavy-handed parallel with the contemporary space race, the film's message—what mortals these fools be nearly scrubs the project. But the detailed sight gags and the cast's irrepressible energy provide a variety of lumatic fringe benefits. Like the rocket, they go a long way.



In the Jules Vernacular.

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4 Central National Bank in Chicago, 1967

#### Unhurried Stroll

AT EASE: STORIES I TELL TO FRIENDS by Dwight D. Eisenhower, 400 pages. Doubleday 56:95.

In Dwight Eisenhower's, three volumes covering World War II and a major portion of his presidency, his prose was always at Attention or, at best, a stiff Parade Rest, At last He is At Ease, He writes of this book: "It will be fun just to wander, with an worries about verhosity, coherence, repetitions or literary criticism."

A "fun" author Eisenhower will never be. But this meandering autobiography does ofter a retreshingly human review of Ike's life as he looks back. at 77, on the years that took him from a barefoot boy in Abilene to the White House-bound war hero in 1952.

Poker with Bob. In the unhurried. slightly wistful style of an Old Soldier reminiscing in the sun, the general summons up memories of his scrabbling childhood ("our pleasures were simple -they included survival") and of his full-of-the-Old-Nick cadet days at West Point. He recalls learning Christian responsibility from his mother, the wonders of Tacitus, Shakespeare and Plato from a Canal Zone general, and the intricacies of playing cool-percentage poker from an Abilene illiterate who could only write his name by "starting it with straight lines around which he drew the necessary curves to spell non navis.

Ike never completely outgrew hismaverick-cadel personality. He tells of a tedious two-month, coast-to-coast motorcade in 1921 when he and another officer amused themselves by convincing "an Easterner" in the troop that Indians were about to attack the cara-



EISENHOWER AT GETTYSBURG Always a bit of maverick.

van in the wilds of Montana. President Rousevelt once asked Fisenhower how he liked the title "Supreme Commander," and He recalls, "I acknowledged er, and He recalls, "I acknowledged something like "Sinna" in Apprentice was Supreme Commander in London, He consistently retiused to attend formal dinners—largely, he says, because he was a four-pack-a-day smoker who could not wait for the traditional toast to the King before lighting up.

The Reason Why. In his accounting. lke does not ignore the frustrations of his peacetime military years. Yet in to go to West Point, Fisenhower outlined the drawbacks of being an army professional, then laid out his personal reason for sticking with the career that wound up in the White House, "I said," writes lke, "that the real satisfaction was for a man to do the best he could. My ambition in the Army had always been to make everybody I worked for regretful when I was ordered to other duty." It is a sentence that could have been spoken by a J. P. Marquand hero. It is the thinking of an organization man, a sense of duty sharpened (but not too much) by ambition. It hardly suggests greatness, but this is, after all, a book of reminiscences in pace.

#### The Artist Was the Medium

THE DIFFICULTY OF BEING by Jean Cocleau. 160 pages. Coward-McCann. \$4.50

Tradition has it that it is difficult to be an artist's but it has always been even more difficult to act the artist. Exactly what is his role, and how should he play it? Should be go to great hair lengths and openly flour indidle-class construction of the control of the cont

one by society, the other by self, Jean Coctean (1889-1963) may not have been a great artist, but he was great as an artist. He was a flashing volcano of creation and affectation in many arts, but he was best known for his strange novels (Thomas l'Imposteur, Lev Enfants Terribles), his baroque plays (The Internal Machine, The Human Voice) and, above all, his other-Eternal Return. Beauty and the Beast, Oroheus, Les Enfants Terribles). He was also given to scandalous public poses as an overt homosexual and selfconfessed drug user. But unlike Oscar Wilde, who tripped and fell into the gutter of Victorian reality while trying to walk his mystic way. Cocteau, for all managed to regain a safe perch. He was somehow able to have his cakewalking,

eat his opium, and vet wind up a



Safely perched on the volcano.

middle-class immortal, a member of that superrespectable college of venerables, the Académic Française.

The Method. The Difficults of Being, a notebook of autobiographical pottings and esthetic musings that Cocteau kept in 1946, and now published in this country, reveals some of the reasons behind the success of this performance. First, Cocteau believed as firmly as any Method actor in the truth of his role as an artist. Romantically, convinced that the artist is the medium, the approached the novel, drama, painting, ballet and, final-till, the control of the property of the property of the property. In the day of the property, and he did not so much study each new form as nour limited into it.

each new form as pour himself into it.
Af the same time, however, Goteau
Af the same time, however, Goteau
his Paris-burgher bones that the only
successful Ferench Revolution was that
which had been conducted by the bone
good, not against them Although the
good and the same time to the same time
own terms, he was always careful nor to
ollend or challenge on their terms.
Astutely, he wrate: "I know to what
extent I can go too far."

octenii ran gotoo iin this book he is In Case of Fire. In this book he is the necket's phosphoroscent hims of lurid rominiscences shoul Proust and Picasos. Stravinsky and Nijinsky, the author does not introde upon their samtly privacies. He also rarely allows the reader to enter into his own He speake from a distance, less confessor than professor. additionally a solid professor in monterior to solve afforciation to solve a professor.

And other rightly so Cochean was a master of the bon mot and the telling aphorism, and these pages teem with samples. Perhaps the best is the ancedotal quip that American Composer Need Rorem relates in his introduction. A literary monthly once posed a question to several writers. If your house the property of the property of the property of the property of the fire, amovemed Jean Cector of Jane 1997.

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#### The Pagoda & Politics

THE NEW FACE OF BUDDHA by Jerrold Schecter. 300 pages. Coward-Mc-Cann. \$6.95.

Some 2,500 years after the death of its founder, Siddhartha Gautama, Asian Buddhism has come to life in ways that puzzle and often contound Westerners. Gautama taught the denial of self, a reverence for life and a search for the Middle Way to noninvolvement. Yet his modern disciples are everywhere involved in the turmoil of their times. In Ceylon, a Buddhist monk assassinated one Prime Minister, and Buddhist ward politicians turned another out of office. In Viet Nam, the grisly silhouette of a Buddhist toppling in flames of protest has symbolized the Buddhists' own private wars against one Saigon government after another.

Buddha's new look is that of a poli-



BUREAU CHIEF SCHECTER
Better defense, crueler dilemma.

tician. This book, which grew out of a Time cover story (Dec. 11, 1964). Isby Tokyo Bureau Chiel Jerrold Schecter, 34, who did much of the research for the story. It is the first comprehensive, country-by-country attempt to unravel the passions and contradictions of

Buddhism in the political arena. Headed Off at the Pass, It in Japan, Ceylon and Viet Nam the Buddhists are on the march, in Communist China and Burma they have been headed off at the pass. Peking has assiduously emaseulated Buddhism in China, emptying it of its religious content while retaining its temples as shrines to the "cultural creativity of the Chinese people under the feudal empires of the past." General Ne Win of Burma has used arrest and intimidation to undercut the young monks who crave political power, at the same time borrowing Buddhist principles to shape his "Burmese Way to Socialism.

Buddhism in Viet Nam is accorded

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results. The secret? You get a spotreading of your shot's point of interest only, not everything. Other cameras does have this feature.

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Cano

Scheeter's closed scrutiny and lengthis to appraisal. From the last days of President Diem, who fatally underestimated the power of the political monks, to the past year's Buddhist uprisings, which Premier Nguyen Cao & y expertly quelled with a combination of "emacity and guile." the book reconstructs the surfices to the barricades in the bardies the surfices to the barricades in the Buddh Deep and School and the Buddh the conflict between tendition and transition in Asian Buddhist and the School and the

Because Buddhism has for so long been "the ultimate source of Asian valsays Scheeter, it was inevitable that the pressures of colonialism and modernization would stretch the faith into new shapes. One of the strangest shapes may some day emerge from the confrontation between Buddhism and science; the Vietnamese Buddhists hope eventually to create a Buddhist universits whose curriculum would include engineering, mathematics and medicine but today that prospect seems close to fantasy. At present, Buddhism is less concerned with adopting Western ways than with providing a kind of "cultural defense" against them. Part of that defense rests on an identification with the forces of Asian nationalism

Essence & Integrity. The better the defense, the crueler the dilemma for Buddhists and the more awkward the commodate itself to nationalism and the modern desires to material advancement, which are seemingly the very opposite of Buddhist doctrine? The author's answer: "It Buddhism does not adapt, it will become a cultural fossil. It it adapts too much, it becomes adulterated and loses its essence and integrity." It is the search for the middle way between these two alternatives, suggests Scheeter, that causes the painful grimace so often discernible today on the new face of Buddha.

#### Short Notices

KHRUSHCHEV by Mark Frankland 213 pages Stein & Day, \$6.95

In tuture histories, Nikita Sergeevich Khrushchev may be dismissed as a mere transitional figure. But in Russia's painful move from a maleyolent monolith to a more responsible member of world society, he was essential. His Cold War contemporaries described him variously as a Red Hitler and a Jolly St Nik, a shoe banger and a shrewd geo politician. Before his ouster in 1964 by less colorful but more pragmatic men, Khrushchev had justified at least some of those descriptions: he denounced Stalin and initiated the cultural thaw in Soviet life; he built the Berlin Wall and wisely backed down from the Cuban missile crisis after rashly getting into it; most important, he allowed the Soviet economy to become consumer oriented, a process that has begun to alter the very nature of Marxism.

This book by the London Observer's former Moscow correspondent fails to







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Beck's: the light dry dinner beer from Germany

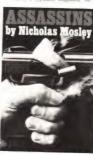
bring Khrushehev altve, but it raise, questions about all the unknowns in his life: what was his childhood like: was he really a saddie: Stalinist during the old days, as a commissar of the Moscow subway; did his war experiences turn him awas from Stalin, did he hecometa may be a subway of the s

ASSASSINS by Nicholas Mosley 252

Q Why is it that modern novels have to be different, that they can't just be stories of characters and action and society?

A. We know too much about char-

acters and action and society. We can now write about people knowing. This is a typically enigmatic bit of



"ASSASSINS" DUST JACKET Ambiguity is truth itself.

dialogue from Nicholas Mosley's recent thriller Accident, and Il seems to apply even more to his new one. Assassins, which is half mystery, half "people knowing." During a top-level international conference, the motherless 14year-old daughter of the British Foreign Secretary is kidnaped by a would-he political assassin. Her fate is in the hands of three of her elders: the chief government security officer, her father and his secretary, who is also his mistress. The latter is a disturbing womanpassive, manipulative, all things to the weaknesses of all men-seemingly a sister of the wife in Harold Pinter's The Homecoming. It is no accident that Pinter adapted Mosley's earlier novel for the movies. For both writers, ambiguity is truth itself. And for Mosley's characters, a mere problem of survival is too simple. The reader who follows



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# ...there stands a covered bridge.





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Answer the President's appeal: Send food for thought-send book cartons abroad in your name.



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BOOKS U.S.A. Box 1960-C, Washington, D. C. 20013. Contributions are tax deductible. the course of Assassins to its appropriately absurd end will be rewarded by a sophisticated plot, a cartographer's awareness of English landscape and a wealth of similes that are nearly as good as Mary McCarthy's. But characters, action, society? Hardly.

ALONG THE CLIPPER WAY by Francis Chichester. 256 pages. Coward-McCann. \$5.95.

Released just in time to capitalize on the headlines resulting from Sir Francis 28,500-mile odyssey in Gipsy Moth IV. this little book may be mistaken at first glance for an account of the 65-year-old mariner's adventures. Actually, it is a sketchy, jerry-built anthology of sea tales by others who sailed at least some portion of the great clipper way followed by Skipper Chichester on his 226day voyage. Since the book contains extracts from the best known yarns of such seafaring types as Sir Francis Drake, Joseph Conrad and Richard Henry Dana, stitched together with Old Sailor Chichester's own brief commentary on such dangers as icebergs. scurvy, sea monsters and gales, it is predictably absorbing. Still, it is obviously only a warmup for what Chichester undoubtedly plans as a rousing encore: an account of his own epic vovage.

THE RIGHT IMAGE by James D. Horan 432 pages Crown. \$5.95.

Can a rich but unscriptulous wheelchair-bound tycoon buy the U.S. presidency for his personable Congressman son! Well, his breathles book says that he can—if he has the assistance of a truthless second sun, and is prepared to pay a couple of conniving political geniness \$1,000,000 at year to give his charming offspring a dooxied-up image as a vigorous battler for human rights.

Kelly Stannon drifts along in happy anonymity in Congress, spending his weekends plaxing rough games with his large, noisy, competitive family, until Papa becomes obsessed with this dream of putting him in the White House. Enough money lavished in the right places Sirns held in the right places. Sirns he is a future on TV, the places sirns he is a future on TV, the the country. In fact, the path to the White House seems clear until Kelly runs headlong into his own conscience. After a coupled of chanters, it he.

comes apparent that the Shannon family is strictly fictitious and any resemblance to a real American family is considerable. But Old Hearts Newsman Horan date, thu Old Hearts Newsman Horan Elevation of the Hearts Newsman Hearts Newsman Hearts He

# Would you sell our house to a Negro, Dad?

If you have a youngster, you know how the questions come . . . straight out. No fooling around.

And, there is a slightly appraising look in their eyes. Suddenly you are aware that this is one of those times where you don't just toss off some quick answer and disappear behind the Sunday newspaper.

I don't know what you told your son. Here's what I told mine. I said, "Yes, I would sell our house to 'a Negro'. And, I would sell our house to 'a Chinese', or 'an Eskimo', or 'a Catholic' or 'a butcher' or 'a baker' or

or 'a butcher' or 'a baker' or 'a banker'."

The point is obvious to you, but I wanted my son to know that

people don't come in blocks or batches like Negroes or Jews or Poles or white Anglo-Saxon Protestants. They come one at a time. And, that's the only way you can decently judge them. Because it's the only fair way you

would want to be judged. On your own.
It doesn't make sense that because a
man has a black skin he will not take
care of this house, anymore than it follows that if we sell our house to a Chinese
person he will start a hand laundry in the
living room.

If a Negro wanted to buy our house, I would want to show him the neighborhood; let him talk to the people on the street, and let him make up his own mind if this is the kind of neighborhood he wants to live in.

And, I would hope that our neighbors would not say, "God help us, a Negro just moved in. Now the neighborhood will be a mess, real estate values will go down, our neighborhood will become a black ghetto."

I would hope they would say, "A man named John Smith has moved to our street. He is interesting, a school teacher, has three kids, is helping to coach the Little League, and incidentally, he's a Negro."

Yes, I would sell our house to a Negro. Wouldn't you, Son?

#### Project: Good Neighbor

Leadership Council for Metropolitan Open Communities

Chicago, Illinois 60606 Good Neighbor Declaration: I believe that all men should be able to live where they want to live and can afford to, including my neighborhood, without restrictions because of race, color, creed, or national origin.

of race, color, creed, or national origin NAME

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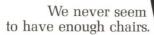
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TIME, JUNE 16, 1967



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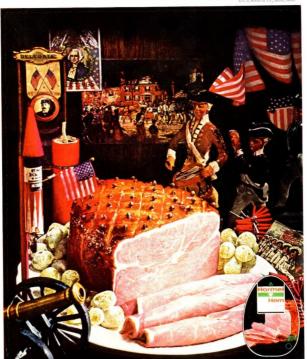
(mix an iced drink with Gordon's to see how they do it)

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